# A Study
## On
# Voters' Behaviour in Haryana: Awareness and Participation
## (With special emphasis on Youths)

**Age profile of Respondents (%)**
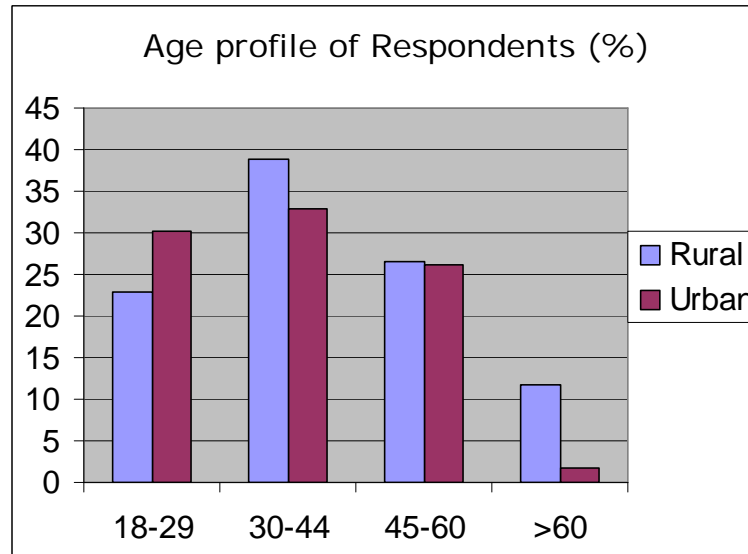


**Sponsored by**

## Chief Electoral Officer, Haryana
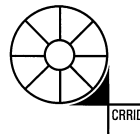


## Centre for Research in Rural and Industrial Development (CRRID)
## Sector 19-A, Madhya Marg, Chandigarh

# CONTENTS

| Chapters | Contents | Pages |
|---|---|---|
|
|

# CRRID TEAM

| Prof. Sucha Singh Gill | Director General |
|---|---|

**Study Team**

| Shri.Manoj Kumar Teotia | Project Coordinator |
|---|---|
| Sh. Hans Lal | Asst. Project Coordinator |
| Sh. Kuldeep Singh | Field Coordinator |
| Ms. Rajneesh | Field Assistant |

**Author**
Shri. Manoj Kumar Teotia

**Administration Section**

| Ms. Priti Real | Member Secretary |
|---|---|
| Mr Rajesh Sharma | PAO |
| Shri. Sandipan Sharma | Account Officer |
| Mrs. Gursharan Kaur | UDC |

**Computer work**

| Ms Chhemet Lamo | Research Assistant |
|---|---|
| Ms Jasbir Kaur | Research Assistant |

**Photostat**

| Shri.Braham Singh | Photostat |
|---|---|

**Field Study Team**

**Supervisors**

| Mr. Rajender kumar | Mr. Ashutosh Sharma |
|---|---|
| Mr. Rajinder Saini | Mr. Bhupinder Singh |
| Mr. Jai Ram | |
| Mr. Sunil Kumar | |
| Mr. JAgjeet Singh | |

**Field Investigators**

| Mr. Abhishek | Mr. Devraj |
|---|---|
| Mr. Jagdeep | Mr. Jeet Singh |
| Mr. Sonu | Mr. Jagroop Singh |
| Ms. Neetu | Mr. Nariender Kumar |
| Mr. Rajbir Singh | Mr. Amit Kumar |
| Mr. Vijay Kumar | Ms. Devinder Kaur |
| Ms. Manisha | Mr. Raj Kumar |
| Ms. Usha | |
| Ms. Kiran | |
| Ms. Kamaljeet | |
| Mr. Bharat Kumar | |
| Ms. Jasdeep | |
| Ms. Tripta | |

# Acknowledgements

# List of Tables

**Chapter IV**

## Chapter-I

# Introduction

*"Our constitution has adopted adult sufferage. It is the most powerful instrument devised by man for breaking down social and economic injustice and destroying the walls that imprison men' minds. This can be achieved only if our people are aware of their rights and responsibilities and this is the task of dedicated leaders to teach the people."*

**(Dr. S. Radhakrishan)**

The above mentioned quotation of **Dr. S. Radhakrishnan** reproduced here from the book on 'Electoral System in India: Need for Reform' published about two decades back speaks volumes on need of awareness of people in India about their rights and responsibilities to use adult sufferage and improve electoral system. According to **S. Y. Quraishi**, Chief Election Commissioner of India 'India enjoys the distinction of being the largest and most vibrant democracy. Our electoral systems and methods have continuously strengthened and added religions to the democratic credentials of India.' According to **Urvashi Gulati**, Chief Secretary, Government of Haryana 'Elections in India are events involving massive political mobilization and the organizational complicity is on an amazing scale. Elections have been very aptly described as festivals of democracy. They reflect the mandate, sentiments and aspiration of the people in a democracy.'

The election process in India, one of the largest democratic in the world, is a gigantic task. The lack of efforts by eligible voters to get registered for voting and non involvement and apathy of electorates from various sections of society has been a matter of serious concern in India. The election commission of India has found that new voters (18+) are missing from the electoral roll in a big way year after year. In certain cases the level of their enrollment is as low as 20 to 25%. In addition there are other typical

1

apathetic behavioral issues relating to getting registered for voting and even not to vote despite having electoral photo, identity card. Haryana is not exception to the general apathetic voting behavior pattern.

The democratic election process largely depends on electoral registration process. The trends in the electorate, women participation in polling and candidature, participation of reserved candidates belonging to under privileged sections and participation of youths in democratic process are determined by percentage of registered and non- registered voters of the same categories.

The study of voter's behavior (with focus on the youths) acquires immense significance in Haryana in the context of the recent campaigns by the office of the Chief Electoral Officer to register eligible unregistered voters including youths and sensitize the electors about the importance of voter's Identity card and casting the vote through Electronic Voting Machines (EVMs). The issues relating to these and socio economic and political factors behind choice and preferences of potential voters for getting registered on electoral roll and later vote are also recognized important realms for study of voting behavior. The social category of electors is an important feature of our society. This makes the study of voter's behavior even unique as voters belonging to different castes tend to behave differently as far as electoral registration and then voting is concerned.

In Haryana there are 10 Parliamentary Constituencies and each comprises 9 assembly segments. Out of these 10, 2 parliamentary constituencies are reserved for candidates belonging to Scheduled Castes, and out of 90 assembly constituencies 17 are reserved for Scheduled Caste candidates. In addition the State has 5 Rajya Sabha seats. In India elections of both Lok Sabha and Vidhan Sabha were conducted simultaneously till 1967 a year

after the formation of Haryana state in 1966. In Haryana 1st Vidhan Sabha and 4th Lok Sabha Elections were held in 1967. But after that both the elections were held in same year in 1991, 1996 and 2009 only. 1991 onwards the total electorate in Vidhan Sabha elections have been more than the Lok Sabha electorates in Haryana. Similarly women electors in Vidhan Sabha elections have been more than the Lok Sabha elections in the same periods. Haryana at a glance is given in Table 1.1.

**Table 1.1**
**Haryana at a Glance (01.10.2011)**

| 1 | Geographical Area | 44.212 Sq.Kms. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | **Population (census 2001)** | **Census 2001** | | **Census 2011(Prov)** |
| | Male | 113.28 Lacs | | 135.05 Lacs |
| | Female | 97.55 Lacs | | 118.48 Lacs |
| | Total | 210.3 Lacs | | 253.53 Lacs |
| **3** | Divisions | 4 | | |
| 4 | Districts | 21 | | |
| 5 | Sub- Divisions | 54 | | |
| 6 | Tehsils | 74 | | |
| 7 | Blocks | 119 | | |
| 8 | Villages | 6764 | | |
| 9 | Towns | 106 | | |
| **Constituencies** | | General | Reserved for Sc | Total |
| 10 | Parliamentary | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| 11 | Assembly | 73 | 17 | 90 |
| 12 | Average PC size | 1344960 Electors | | |
| 13 | Average AC Size | 149440 Electors | | |
| 14 | Polling stations (PSs) | | | |
| | Total PS | 15623 | Average Size of PS | 855 |
| | Urban PS | 4046 | Rural PS | 11577 |
| | **Polling Stations locations (PSLs)** | | | |
| | Urban PSLs | 1820 | Rural PSLs | 7643 |
| 15 | **Final Electoral roll 2011 (as on 05.01.2011)** | | | |
| | Electors | Male | Female | Total |
| | General | 7211154 | 6038267 | 13249421 |
| | service | 58162 | 31092 | 89254 |
| | Grand total | 7269316 | 6069359 | 13338675 |
| 16 | Draft Electoral roll 2012 (as on 01.10.2011) | | | |
| | Electors | Male | Female | Total |
| | General | 7270033 | 6090309 | 13360342 |
| | Service | 58162 | 31092 | 89254 |
| | Grand total | 7328195 | 6121401 | 13449596 |
| 17 | **EPIC coverage** | About 100% | **Photo coverage** | About 100% |

**Source:** Office of CEO, Haryana

## Electors in Lok Sabha and Vidhan Sabha Elections in Haryana

The trend in number of electors in Lok Sabha Elections in Haryana since 1967 has been given in Table 1.2.

**Table 1.2**
**Electors in Lok Sabha Elections in Haryana**

| Year of Elections | Lok Sabha | Electors | | | | | (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | (%) | Female | (%) | Total | |
| 1967 | 4th | 2329529 | (53.1) | 2057182 | (46.9) | 4386711 | (100%) |
| 1971 | 5th | 2529211 | (53.04) | 2239529 | (46.96) | 4768740 | (100%) |
| 1977 | 6th | 3047804 | (52.85) | 2718850 | (47.15) | 5766654 | (100%) |
| 1980 | 7th | 3675810 | (53.17) | 3237155 | (46.83) | 6912965 | (100%) |
| 1984 | 8th | 4142298 | (53.62) | 3583648 | (46.38) | 7725946 | (100%) |
| 1989 | 9th | 5197963 | (53.94) | 4438725 | (46.06) | 9636688 | (100%) |
| 1991 | 10th | 5242284 | (53.9) | 4483613 | (46.10) | 9725897 | (100%) |
| 1996 | 11th | 6005913 | (53.85) | 5146943 | (46.15) | 11152856 | (100%) |
| 1998 | 12th | 5978903 | (53.93) | 5107992 | (46.07) | 11086895 | (100%) |
| 1999 | 13th | 6015380 | (54.49) | 5023575 | (46.51) | 11038955 | (100%) |
| 2004 | 14th | 6660631 | (54.06) | 5659926 | (45.94) | 12320557 | (100%) |
| 2009 | 15th | 6589293 | (54.51) | 5498450 | (45.49) | 12087743 | (100%) |

**Source:** Compendium of General Elections to Lok Sabha (1967 to 2009) in Haryana (Book)



Electors in LOK SABHA Elections in Haryana



Female Electors

4

**Female electors' %age**
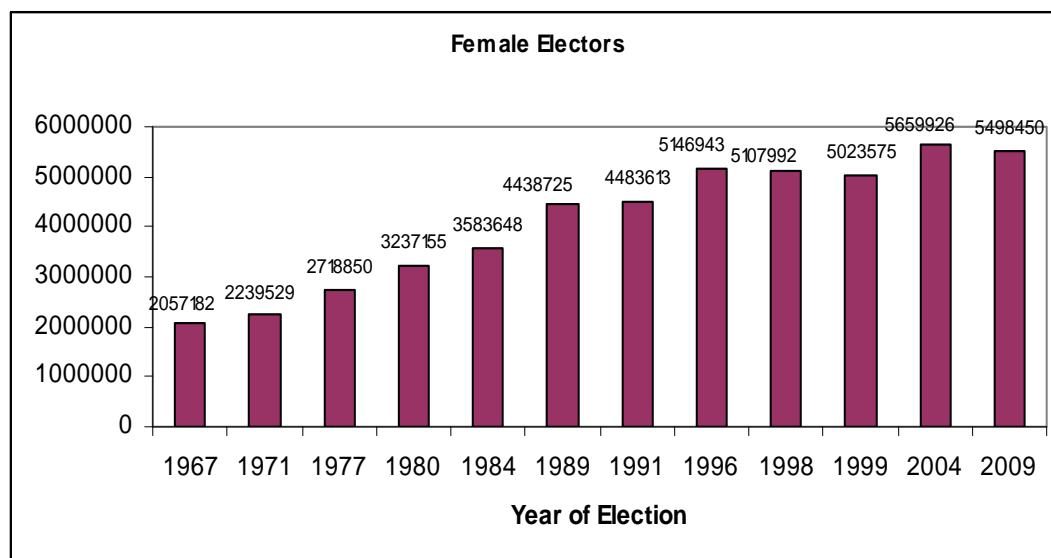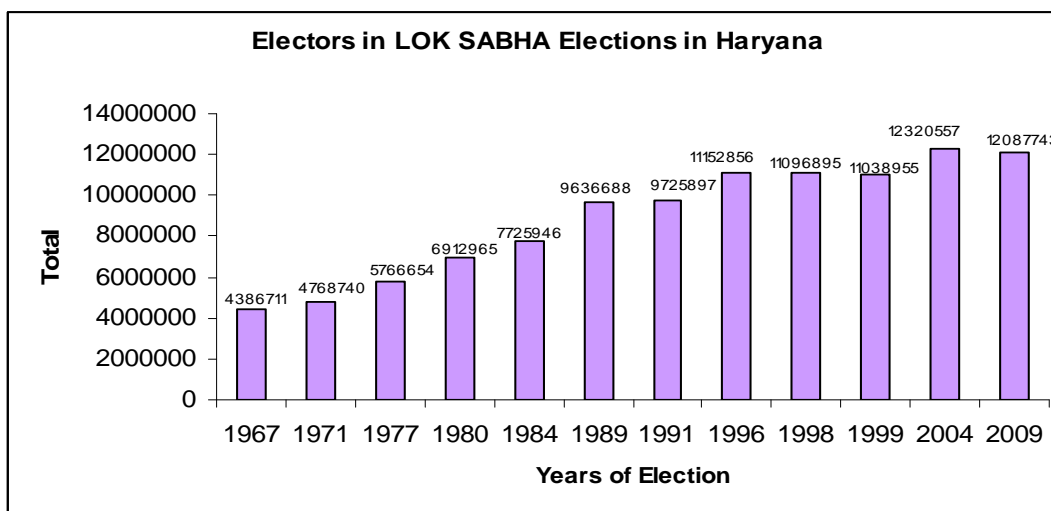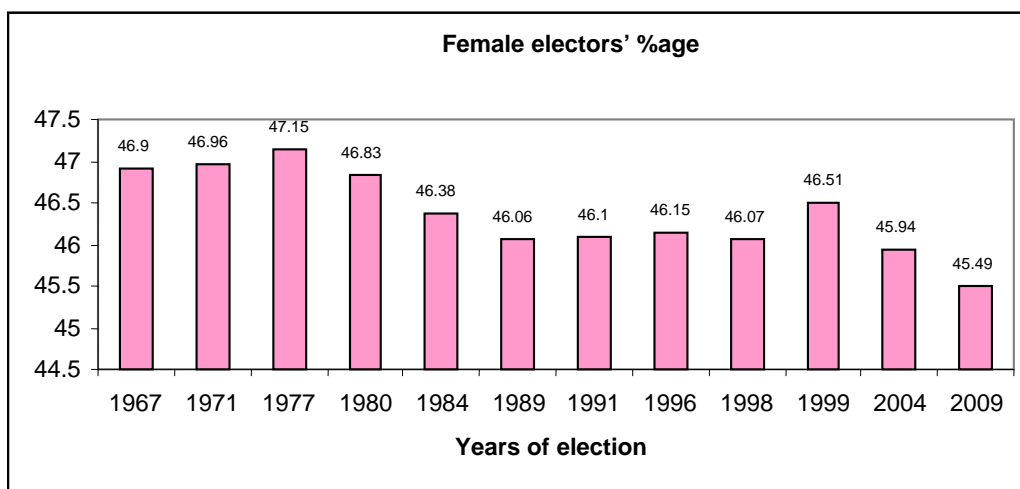


The number of Lok Sabha electors shows good growth trends in the state. Since 1967 the number of electors seems to have almost tripled. But at the same time the number of women electors has also grown considerably which is a healthy sign for a democratic country with patriarchal social patterns. The trend in number of electors in Vidhan Sabha Elections is given in Table 1.3.

**Table 1.3**
**Electors in Vidhan Sabha Elections in Haryana**

| Year of Elections | Vidhan Sabha | Electors | | | | Total | (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | **Male** | **(%)** | **Female** | **(%)** | | |
| 1967 | 1st | 2330439 | (53.11) | 2057541 | (46.89) | 4387980 | (100%) |
| 1968 | 2nd | 2422419 | (53.12) | 2130120 | (46.79) | 4551539 | (100%) |
| 1972 | 3rd | 2691546 | (52.87) | 2399536 | (47.13) | 5091082 | (100%) |
| 1977 | 4th | 3151697 | (53.07) | 2787124 | (46.93) | 5938821 | (100%) |
| 1982 | 5th | 3813249 | (53.32) | 3339032 | (46.68) | 7152281 | (100%) |
| 1987 | 6th | 4640677 | (53.34) | 4059951 | (46.66) | 8700628 | (100)% |
| 1991 | 7th | 5247486 | (53.92) | 4484426 | (46.04) | 9731912 | (100%) |
| 1996 | 8th | 6008407 | (53.86 | 5146835 | (46.14) | 11155242 | (100%) |
| 2000 | 9th | 6080339 | (54.58) | 5072844 | (45.48) | 11153183 | (100%) |
| 2005 | 10th | 6903732 | (54.21) | 5832156 | (45.79) | 12735888 | (100%) |
| 2009 | 11th | 7149715 | (54.51) | 5967250 | (45.44) | 13116965 | (100%) |

**Source:** Compendium of General Elections to Lok Sabha (1967 to 2009) in Haryana (Book)

5

## Electors in Vidhan Sabha Elections in Haryana

| Year | Electors |
|------|----------|
| 1967 | 4387980 |
| 1968 | 4551539 |
| 1972 | 5091082 |
| 1977 | 5938821 |
| 1982 | 7152281 |
| 1987 | 8700628 |
| 1991 | 9731912 |
| 1996 | 11155242 |
| 2000 | 11153183 |
| 2005 | 12735888 |
| 2009 | 13116965 |

X-axis: Years of election
Y-axis: 0 to 14000000

## Female Electors (No.) in Vidhan Sabha Elections

| Year | Female Electors |
|------|-----------------|
| 1967 | 2057541 |
| 1968 | 2130120 |
| 1972 | 2399536 |
| 1977 | 2787124 |
| 1982 | 3339032 |
| 1987 | 4059951 |
| 1991 | 4484426 |
| 1996 | 5146835 |
| 2000 | 5072844 |
| 2005 | 5832156 |
| 2009 | 5967250 |

X-axis: Years of election
Y-axis: 0 to 6000000

## Female Electors (%) in Vidhan Sabha Elections

| Year | Female Electors (%) |
|------|---------------------|
| 1967 | 46.89 |
| 1968 | 46.79 |
| 1972 | 47.13 |
| 1977 | 46.93 |
| 1982 | 46.68 |
| 1987 | 46.66 |
| 1991 | 46.04 |
| 1996 | 46.14 |
| 2000 | 45.48 |
| 2005 | 45.79 |
| 2009 | 45.44 |

X-axis: year of Elections
Y-axis: 44.5 to 47.5

The number of Vidhan Sabha electors also shows good growth trends in the state. Since 1967 the number of electors has tripled and at the same time the number of women electors has also grown in almost same fashion. Although the number of women electors have grown considerably in Lok Sabha as well as Vidhan Sabha elections, but there share in total electors has almost stagnated near 46%. In addition to other socio cultural factors this could be due to the lower sex ratio in the state.  In Draft Electoral Roll

published on 01.10.2011, there were 13449596 electors comprising 7328195 males and females 6121401.

**Voters turn out in Lok Sabha Elections**

Voters turn out during Lok Sabha elections in Haryana held have varied from 63.68% in 13th Lok Sabha Elections in 1999 to 73.26% in 6th Lok Sabha Elections 1977. Table 1.4 shows voters turn out in Haryana since 4th Lok Sabha Elections in 1967.

**Table 1.4**
**Voters turn out in Lok Sabha Elections in Haryana**

| Lok Sabha Elections | Years | Total electors | Number of Persons Voted | Turn out %age |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4th | 1967 | 4386711 | 3185295 | 72.61% |
| 5th | 1971 | 4768740 | 3063699 | 64.35% |
| 6th | 1977 | 5766654 | 4224405 | 73.26% |
| 7th | 1980 | 6912965 | 4476526 | 64.76% |
| 8th | 1984 | 7725946 | 5163799 | 66.84% |
| 9th | 1989 | 9636688 | 6207111 | 64.41% |
| 10th | 1991 | 9725897 | 6403796 | 65.84% |
| 11th | 1996 | 11152856 | 7860863 | 70.48% |
| 12th | 1998 | 11086895 | 7649088 | 68.99% |
| 13th | 1999 | 11038955 | 7029964 | 63.68% |
| 14th | 2004 | 12320557 | 8097064 | 65.72% |
| 15th | 2009 | 12087743 | 8156553 | 67.48% |

**Source:** Compendium of General Elections to Lok Sabha (1967 to 2009) in Haryana (Book)
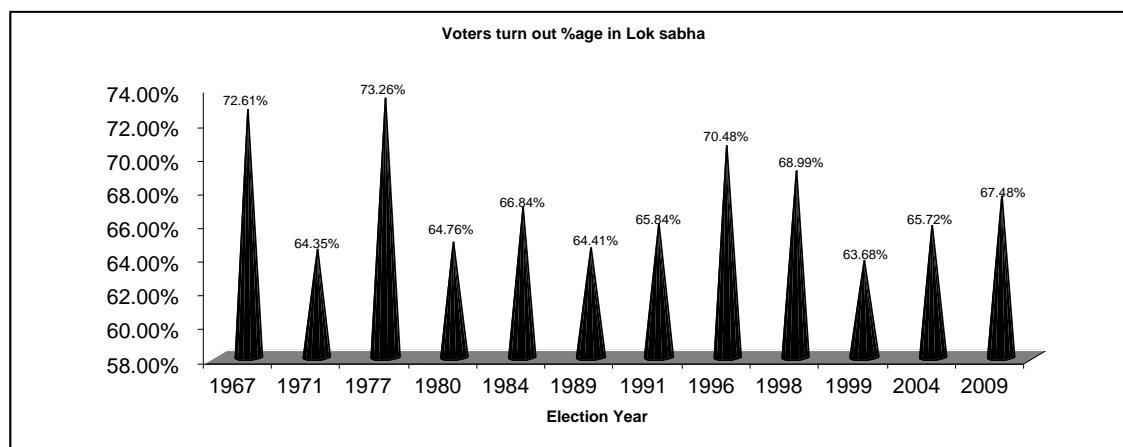


The total electors in 15th Lok Sabha elections held in 2009 decreased after 14th Lok Sabha elections held in 2004. But at the same time the number of voters and turnout percentage grew in the 15th LS election. The total number of electors also declined in 12th and slightly 13th Lok Sabha elections held in

7

1998 and 1999 which could largely be due to the apathy about elections held very frequently. The 13th Lok Sabha election has lowest voters turn out percentage.

## Voters turn out in Vidhan Sabha Elections

Voters turn out in the elections of legislative Assembly of Haryana varied from 57.26% (lowest) in 2nd Vidhan Sabha election of Haryana in 1968 to 72.65% in 1st Vidhan Sabha election held in 1967. This land mark was almost touched in the last Vidhan Sabha Elections in 2009 which had voters turn out at 72.35%. The Table 1.5 shows voters turn out in Vidhan Sabha elections in Haryana since 1967.

**Table 1.5**
**Voters Turn out in Vidhan Sabha Elections in Haryana**

| Vidhan Sabha election | Years | Total electors | Number of persons | Turn out %age |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1st | 1967 | 4387980 | 3187946 | 72.65% |
| 2nd | 1968 | 4552539 | 2606667 | 57.26% |
| 3rd | 1972 | 5091082 | 3587048 | 70.46% |
| 4th | 1977 | 5938821 | 3828060 | 64.46% |
| 5th | 1982 | 7152281 | 4997435 | 69.87% |
| 6th | 1987 | 8700628 | 6198644 | 71.24% |
| 7th | 1991 | 9731912 | 6409673 | 65.86% |
| 8th | 1996 | 11155242 | 7868951 | 70.54% |
| 9th | 2000 | 11153183 | 7696396 | 69.01% |
| 10th | 2005 | 12735888 | 9164625 | 71.96% |
| 11th | 2009 | 13116965 | 9490092 | 72.35% |

**Source:** Compendium of General Elections to Lok Sabha (1967 to 2009) in Haryana (Book)



Voters turn out % age in Vidhan sabha

8
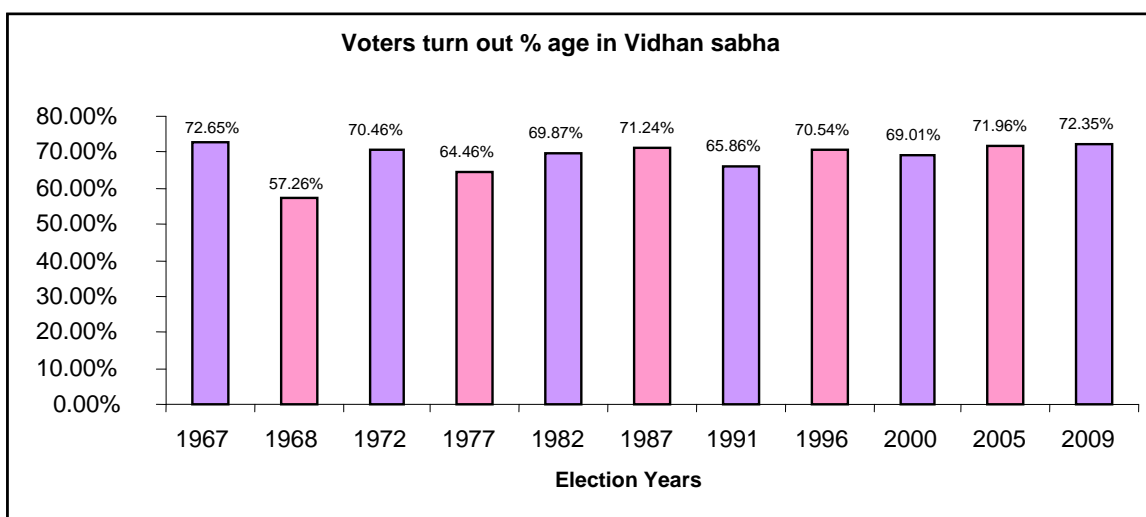
**Eligible electors (18 + age group)**

Haryana Government has been trying to register all the eligible electors. The electoral roll process conducted in 2011 counted 13449596 electors comprising 7328195 males & 6121401 females' electors in Haryana. The registration of eligible electorate is therefore a continuous process and a major task against the office of electoral officers through field officers. The projected population of eligible persons (18 + age group) is 15016960, which is 58.51% of the total projected population for the year 2011. However the total number of electors registered in the final publication of rolls is 13360342 which is 52.10 % of the total projected population. It means there are about 1656618 eligible electors not registered. The percentage of registrations of eligible electors differs from district to district as shown as Table 1.6.

**Table 1.6**
**District-wise Percentage of Electors Registered to the Total Eligible Voters**

| Sr. no. | Name of district | Elector- population %age |
|---|---|---|
| | **Haryana state** | **52.1** |
| 1. | Sirsa | 57.8 |
| 2. | Rohtak | 57.1 |
| 3. | Mahendragarh | 56.6 |
| 4. | Fatehabad | 55.5 |
| 5. | Gurgaon | 55.1 |
| 6. | Jind | 54.3 |
| 7. | Hisar | 53.8 |
| 8. | Kaithal | 53.7 |
| 9. | Bhiwani | 53.3 |
| 10. | Rewari | 52.8 |
| 11. | Kurukshetra | 52.8 |
| 12. | Ambala | 52.4 |
| 13. | karnal | 51.4 |
| 14. | Jhajjar | 51.2 |
| 15. | Yamunanagar | 50.7 |
| 16. | Panipat | 48.5 |
| 17. | Panchkula | 48.1 |
| 18. | Faridabad | 48.1 |
| 19. | Palwal | 47.0 |
| 20. | Sonipat | 46.3 |
| 21. | Mewat | 45.3 |

**Source:** Office of CEO, Haryana

**Table 1.7**

**Gender Ratio of Electors in Haryana**

| Name Of District | Census Gender Ratio | Electoral Roll Gender Ratio | Difference |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Haryana** | **877** | **838** | **-39** |
| 1. Gurgaon | 853 | 890 | 37 |
| 2. Mahendragarh | 894 | 889 | -5 |
| 3.  Rewari | 898 | 888 | -10 |
| 4. Panchkula | 870 | 843 | -27 |
| 5. Bhiwani | 884 | 855 | -29 |
| 6. Sirsa | 896 | 867 | -29 |
| 7. Kurukshetra | 889 | 859 | -30 |
| 8. Jhajjar | 861 | 830 | -31 |
| 9. Fatehabad | 903 | 869 | -34 |
| 10. Rohtak | 868 | 833 | -35 |
| 11. Mewat | 906 | 869 | -37 |
| 12. Ambala | 882 | 840 | -42 |
| 13. Hisar | 871 | 829 | -42 |
| 14. Kaithal | 880 | 832 | -48 |
| 15. Sonipat | 853 | 804 | -49 |
| 16. Jind | 870 | 818 | -52 |
| 17. Palwal | 879 | 826 | -53 |
| 18. Karnal | 886 | 832 | -54 |
| 19. Panipat | 861 | 801 | -60 |
| 20. Yamunanagar | 877 | 812 | -65 |
| 21Faridabad | 871 | 766 | -105 |

**Source:** Office of CEO, Haryana

Sirsa district has the highest Elector- population %age ratio in the state at 57.8%. It is followed by Rohtak at 57.1%, Mahendragarh at 56.6%, Fatehabad at 55.5% and Gurgaon at 55.1%. Among the districts having lowest Elector- population %age ratio, Mewat district has lowest ratio at 45.3%, Mewat and Sonepat have bit high percentage ratio at 46.3% and 45.3% respectively.

During the revision of electoral rolls the assistance and cooperation of the Residential Welfare Associations [RWAs] Municipal Corporation/Council/Committee Gram Panchayats, and Committees is sought to ensure the correctness of the voters' lists.

## Institutional Mechanism

The institutional mechanism for operation and maintenance of electoral process is crucial for strengthening democratic process. In Haryana, the Chief Electoral Officer, is the head of the election machinery who is assisted by an Additional/Joint Chief Electoral Officer, a Deputy Chief Electoral Officer, two Assistant Chief Electoral Officers, besides the Superintendent/Deputy Superintendents and other ministerial staff. The District staff, viz., the District Election Officer, the Deputy District Election Officer, the Returning Officers, the Assistant Returning Officers, Electoral Registration Officers, Assistant Electoral Registration Officers, Election Tehsildar, Election Naib Tehsildar and other staff also assist the Chief Electoral Officer in holding General Elections/Bye-elections to Parliament and the State Legislative Assembly, Presidential elections, Biennial elections to Rajya Sabha, Preparation of Electoral Roll and Electors Photo Identity Cards.

## The organizational structure of the department of elections:

The Chart given on next page shows the functions and duties of Department of Election, Haryana.

# Department of Elections, Haryana
## Administrative Setup
## [Head Office]
## Chief Electoral Officer

⇩

# Joint Chief Electoral Officer

⇩

# Deputy Chief Electoral Officer

⇩

# Assistant Chief Electoral Officers

⇩

**Superintendent**                                              **Deputy**
                                                            **Superintendents**

⇩                                                               ⇩

# Assistants

⇩

# Steno/Clerks

⇩

# Class IV

## Technical Staff

**AGM**

⇩

**System Analyst**

⇩

**Programmer**

⇩

**Jr.Programmer**

⇩

**Data Entry Operator**

# Administrative Setup
## [Field Office]

**District Election Officer**

⬇

**Deputy District Election Officer**

⬇

**Election Tehsildar/Naib Tehsildar**

⬇

**Assistant/Election Kanungo**

⬇

**Clerk**

⬇

**Class IV**

---

**<u>Technical Staff</u>**

⬇

**Jr.Programmer**

⬇

**Data Entry Operator**
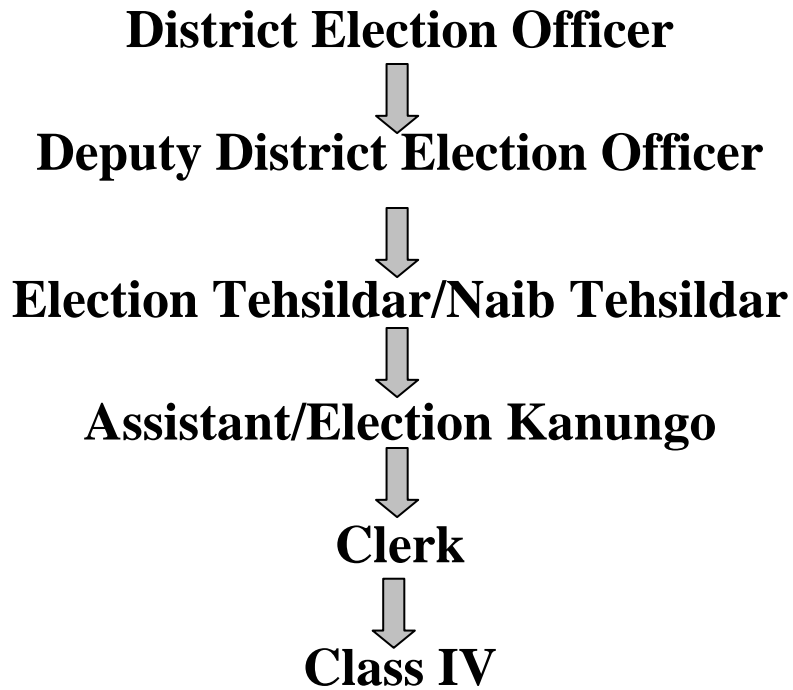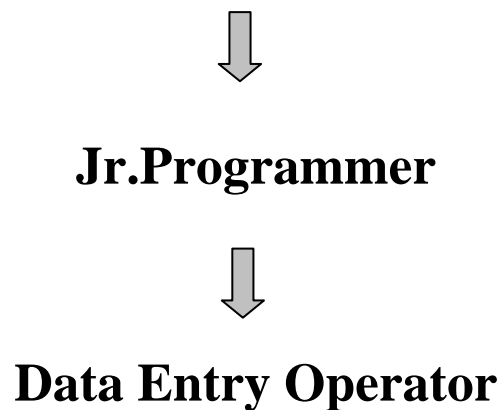
**Some Landmark Developments for Strengthening Democratic Process in Haryana**

➢ After Delimitation of the Constituencies held in 1974, the number of Parliamentary constituencies rose to 10 including 2 parliamentary constituencies reserved for SC in Haryana.

➢ Elector's Photo Identity card (EPIC) was introduced for the first time in elections for the identification purpose of the electors in 1996 in 11th Lok Sabha.

➢ Electronic Voting Machine (EVMs) was introduced for the first time in two Parliamentary Constituencies of Haryana State namely KARNAL and ROHTAK in 1999 in 13th Lok Sabha Elections.

➢ In 2008, the delimitation of the constituencies held again, after delimitation total number of Parliamentary Constituencies remained same as 10 including 2 reserved for SC in Haryana State.

➢ Photo Electoral Roll was used for the first time in 2 Assembly segments of the Haryana State -one of Ambala (SC) PC and one of Sonipat PC in 2004 in 14th Lok Sabha Elections.

➢ Photo Electoral Roll was used for the first time in all the 10 Parliamentary constituencies of the Haryana State in 2009 in 15th Lok Sabha Elections.

The chapter plan of the present study is as bellow:

**Chapter 1:** Introduction

**Chapter 2:** Rationale, Objectives and Methodology of Study

**Chapter 3:** Registered Voters' Awareness and Participation in Election as per Stratified Representative Random Sample

**Chapter 4:** Eligible but Non-registered Registered Voters' Awareness and Participation in Election as per Stratified Representative Random Sample

**Chapter 5:** Registered Youth Voters' Awareness and Participation in Election as per Stratified Representative Random Sample

**Chapter 6:** Eligible but Non-Registered Youth Voters' Awareness and Participation in Election as per Stratified Representative Random Sample

**Chapter 7:** Summary of Findings

**Chapter 8:** Suggestions

# Chapter-II
# RATIONALE, OBJECTIVES AND METHODOLOGY OF STUDY

## Rationale

The study of the voters' behavior in Haryana was required to highlight any grey areas in the electoral enrollment/ registration process to initiate corrective measures for further improving delivery of electoral services to promote registration and participation of eligible voters in the election process in Haryana. The assessment of the performance of the electoral machinery involved at village and town levels in registering the voters; evaluation of the process involved in addressing the gaps in information on electoral registration services, capacity building and advocacy/ awareness etc; are some of the crucial aspects of the study. An effort has also been made to understand the process of community participation in electoral process. Last but not least factors which improve or obstruct the process of registration of electorates will be highlighted to identifying the measures for improvement in covering 100% voters' registration. The study aims to assess the behavior (awareness and participation) of registered voters and eligible but non- registered voters (who have completed 18 years of age/ are eligible to vote) in the state Haryana. An important effort has been made to discuss the same issues in the context of youths electors (registered as well as eligible but not registered).

## Objectives

The main objectives of the study are:-

- ❖ To assess the electoral enrollment process to suggest corrective measures for further improving delivery of electoral services;
- ❖ To describe the behavioral patterns of the electorate relating to the democratic process
- ❖ To explore emerging behavioral patterns among the voters of various age groups with special emphasis on youths, different social groups and gender groups etc;

- ❖ To study the performance of the electoral machinery involved at village and town levels in registration of electors;
- ❖ To evaluate the process involved in addressing the gaps in information on electoral enrollment services, capacity building and advocacy/awareness etc;
- ❖ To assess factors which improve or obstruct the process of registration of voters and identifying the measures to improvement 100% voters registration;
- ❖ To assess election awareness, knowledge and participation of electors in election process among the voters and non registered voters including youths;

**Methodology**

*"A study of voters' behaviour in Haryana: awareness and participation (With special emphasis on youths)"* is based on primary and secondary data collected from field and headquarters of chief electoral officer. The primary data has been collected from all the 90 Assembly constituencies in Haryana. Out of the total respondents, 51.55 percent respondents were registered voters and 48.45 percent were eligible but non-registered voters who were interviewed. Two municipal wards and two gram panchayats have been selected in from each Legislative Assembly constituency.

**Sample**
- ✐ Stratified representative random sample
- ✐ All 90 Legislative Assembly constituencies of Haryana ;
- ✐ Two municipal wards and two gram panchayats from each constituency;
- ✐ 44 respondents were interviewed from each constituency. Out of the total respondents, 50 percent were interviewed from urban areas and 50 percent from rural areas.
- ✐ The selection of gram panchayats: first gram panchayat close to the constituency headquarter and second for away from the same.

✎      Socio economic parameters considered

The sample size of the study has been described in the Table 2.1:

**Table – 2.1**
**District –wise number of constituencies and sample covered**

| District | No. of Constituency | Sample covered | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rural | Urban | Total |
| Panchkula | 2 | 44(2.46) | 44(2.19) | 88(2.31) |
| Ambala | 4 | 88(4.92) | 85(4.23) | 173(4.55) |
| Yamuna Nagar | 4 | 88(4.92) | 88(4.37) | 176(4.63) |
| Kurukshetra | 4 | 88(4.92) | 88(4.37) | 176(4.63) |
| Kaithal | 4 | 88(4.92) | 88(4.37) | 176(4.63) |
| Karnal | 5 | 109(6.09) | 101(5.02) | 210(5.52) |
| Panipat | 4 | 87(4.86) | 83(4.13) | 170(4.47) |
| Sonepat | 6 | 142(7.93) | 116(5.77) | 258(6.78) |
| Jind | 5 | 116(6.48) | 109(5.42) | 225(5.92) |
| Fatehabad | 3 | 21(1.17) | 24(1.19) | 45 (1.18) |
| Sirsa | 5 | 112(6.26) | 89 (4.42) | 201(5.29) |
| Hisar | 7 | 134(7.49) | 194(9.65) | 328(8.63) |
| Bhiwani | 6 | 130(7.27) | 132(6.56) | 262(6.89) |
| Rohtak | 4 | 61(3.40) | 109(5.42) | 170(4.47) |
| Jhajjar | 4 | 83(4.64) | 89(4.42) | 172(4.53) |
| Mahendragarh | 4 | 98(5.48) | 80(3.98) | 178(4.68) |
| Rewari | 3 | 52(2.90) | 68(3.38) | 120(3.16) |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 25(1.40) | 154(7.65) | 179(4.71) |
| Mewat | 3 | 66(3.69) | 66(3.28) | 132(3.47) |
| Palwal | 3 | 67(3.74) | 66(3.28) | 133(3.50) |
| Faridabad | 6 | 90(5.03) | 168(8.35) | 258(6.79) |
| Total | 90 | 1789(100.00) | 2011(100.00) | 3800(100.00) |

Table 2.2 shows that out of total 3800 respondents were interviewed, 328 respondents (8.63 percent) in Hissar district, 262 respondents (6.89 percent) in Bhiwani district and 258 respondents (6.79 percent) each in Panchkula and Faridabad districts. Out of the total respondents were interviewed, 1789 (47.07 percent) in rural area and 2011 (52.93 percent) in urban area in all districts of Haryana state.

**Table-2.2**
**Sample of registered and eligible but non registered voters**

| Sr. No. | Particulars | Universe | Sample covered |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Registered voters | 1,27,00,000 | 1959(51.55) |
| 2 | Eligible non registered voters | 22,00,000 | 1841(48.45) |
| Total | | | 3800(100.00) |

Haryana has 127.00 lakhs registered voters and 22.00 lakhs eligible non registered voters. The data has been collected from each of 90 Assembly Constituencies spread over 21 Districts in 4 major divisions. The factors such as age (particularly age group of 18 to 29), gender (male and female),

education (illiterate, middle level and highly educated groups), socio-economic profile such as SCs, OBCs and General categories were considered for data collection.

Table-2.3 shows that out of the total 3800 sample covered, 1959 (51.55 percent) respondents were interviewed from registered voters and 1841 (48.45 percent) respondents were interviewed from eligible non registered voters in all districts of Haryana state.

**Table- 2.3**
**Sample covered under different categories**

| Category | Particulars | Sample covered (Total) | | Sample (Youths out of the Total Sample) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Registered Voters | Non registered Non-voters | Registered Voters | Non registered Non-voters |
| Urban / Rural | Urban | 998(50.94) | 1013(55.02) | 342 ( 54.46) | 882 (54.78) |
| | Rural | 961(49.06) | 828(44.98) | 286 ( 45.54) | 728 ( 45.22) |
| Gender wise | Male | 1102(56.25) | 968(52.58) | 342 (54.46) | 836 (51.93) |
| | Female | 857(43.75) | 873(47.42) | 286 (54.54) | 774 ( 48.07) |
| Age category | Age group (18-29 years) | 521(26.59) | 1554(84.41) | 628 (100.00) | 1610 (100.00) |
| | Age group (30-60 years) | 1218(62.17) | 260(14.12) | NA | NA |
| | Age group (Above 60 years) | 220(11.23) | 27(1.47) | NA | NA |
| Socio – economic profile | SCs | 520(26.54) | 355(19.28) | 182 (28.98) | 310 (19.25) |
| | BCs | 624(31.85) | 486(26.40) | 187 (29.78) | 415 (25.78) |
| | General | 815(41.60) | 1000(54.32) | 259 (41.24) | 885 (54.97) |
| Physical disabled | Handicapped | 96(4.90) | 95(5.16) | 29 (4.62) | 82 ( 5.09) |
| Education wise | Illiterate | 542(27.67) | 186(10.10) | 76 (12.10) | 126 (7.83) |
| | Literate | 1417(72.33) | 1655(89.90) | 552 (87.90) | 1484 ( 92.17) |
| | **Total Respondents** | 1959(100.00) | 1841(100.00) | 628 (100.00) | 1610 (100.00) |

**Source: -** CRRID, Field Survey

The efforts have been made to dedicate separate section to the youths so that department can take desired corrective measures. In urban areas out of the sample of registered voters (998), 342 belonged to the age category of 18-29 years (youths) and out of sample of non registered but eligible

voters (1013), 882 belonged to the age category of 18-29 years (youths). In rural areas out of the sample of registered voters (961), 286 belonged to the age category of 18-29 years (youths) and out of sample of non registered but eligible voters (828), 728 belonged to the age category of 18-29 years (youths). It shows the predominance of youths in the category of non registered voters in rural as well urban areas.

**Data Collection**

The data collection has been accomplished by experienced supervisors, field editors and field investigators. Earlier one-day training programmes were conducted at the district headquarters in Ambala and Sirsa districts. The concurrent monitoring of the data collection was done by the team of Centre for Research in Rural and Industrial Development (CRRID), Chandigarh. The curriculum of one-day training programme is as following:

I.      Organize one-day training programme for field investigators.
II.     Pre-testing of questionnaires.
III.    Group discussion after pre- testing of questionnaires.

**Tools for Data Collection**

Following methods were used for collection of the data:-
- Questionnaire for registered voters;
- Questionnaire for eligible but non-registered voters;
- Secondary data collected from the state headquarter.

**Data Analysis**

The collected data from the field, through various questionnaires and schedules, were entered in SPSS package in computer. Analysis of data was also done by using of SPSS package.

# Chapter – III
# Registered Voter's Awareness and Participation

Chapter 3 deals with the registered voters in Haryana. An effort has been made to describe age profile, sex composition, education and occupational profile, economic status, social background of respondents etc besides the voter's awareness and their general perception about the election, use of ballet papers and electronic voting machine, various difficulties faced by the voters during casting their votes and their participation in the election, subsequent changes in the election environment in all the districts of Haryana State.

The socio- economic profile of respondents is as bellow:-

## Table: 3.1
## Age profile of Respondents

| District | Rural | | | | Total | Urban | | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-60 | >60 | | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-60 | >60 | |
| Panchkula | 2 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 23 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 21 |
| | 8.7% | 47.8% | 34.8% | 8.7% | 100.0% | 28.6% | 47.6% | 19.0% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 8 | 18 | 12 | 6 | 44 | 7 | 13 | 15 | 9 | 44 |
| | 18.2% | 40.9% | 27.3% | 13.6% | 100.0% | 15.9% | 29.5% | 34.1% | 20.5% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 9 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 44 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 44 |
| | 20.5% | 36.4% | 22.7% | 20.5% | 100.0% | 27.3% | 22.7% | 27.3% | 22.7% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 11 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 44 | 10 | 19 | 10 | 4 | 43 |
| | 25.0% | 31.8% | 27.3% | 15.9% | 100.0% | 23.3% | 44.2% | 23.3% | 9.3% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 10 | 20 | 8 | 6 | 44 | 32 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 44 |
| | 22.7% | 45.5% | 18.2% | 13.6% | 100.0% | 72.7% | 15.9% | 6.8% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 14 | 31 | 25 | 17 | 87 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 22 |
| | 16.1% | 35.6% | 28.7% | 19.5% | 100.0% | 18.2% | 36.4% | 27.3% | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 10 | 17 | 7 | 3 | 37 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 6 | 48 |
| | 27.0% | 45.9% | 18.9% | 8.1% | 100.0% | 14.6% | 29.2% | 43.8% | 12.5% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 13 | 26 | 24 | 13 | 76 | 31 | 18 | 5 | 5 | 59 |
| | 17.1% | 34.2% | 31.6% | 17.1% | 100.0% | 52.5% | 30.5% | 8.5% | 8.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 18 | 19 | 22 | 3 | 62 | 9 | 28 | 13 | 8 | 58 |
| | 29.0% | 30.6% | 35.5% | 4.8% | 100.0% | 15.5% | 48.3% | 22.4% | 13.8% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 19 |
| | 27.3% | 36.4% | 18.2% | 18.2% | 100.0% | 10.5% | 15.8% | 68.4% | 5.3% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 9 | 35 | 12 | 6 | 62 | 6 | 13 | 16 | 3 | 38 |
| | 14.5% | 56.5% | 19.4% | 9.7% | 100.0% | 15.8% | 34.2% | 42.1% | 7.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 24 | 35 | 17 | 6 | 82 | 37 | 28 | 17 | 5 | 87 |
| | 29.3% | 42.7% | 20.7% | 7.3% | 100.0% | 42.5% | 32.2% | 19.5% | 5.7% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 14 | 22 | 24 | 3 | 63 | 13 | 20 | 23 | 14 | 70 |
| | 22.2% | 34.9% | 38.1% | 4.8% | 100.0% | 18.6% | 28.6% | 32.9% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 7 | 16 | 6 | 3 | 32 | 11 | 17 | 16 | 10 | 54 |
| | 21.9% | 50.0% | 18.8% | 9.4% | 100.0% | 20.4% | 31.5% | 29.6% | 18.5% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 11 | 13 | 12 | 5 | 41 | 20 | 17 | 10 | 1 | 48 |
| | 26.8% | 31.7% | 29.3% | 12.2% | 100.0% | 41.7% | 35.4% | 20.8% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 15 | 24 | 18 | 14 | 71 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 21 |
| | 21.1% | 33.8% | 25.4% | 19.7% | 100.0% | 52.4% | 33.3% | 14.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 20 | 16 | 18 | 12 | 1 | 47 |
| | 40.0% | 30.0% | 25.0% | 5.0% | 100.0% | 34.0% | 38.3% | 25.5% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 11 | 23 | 29 | 16 | 9 | 77 |
| | 18.2% | 45.5% | 36.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 29.9% | 37.7% | 20.8% | 11.7% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 14 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 31 | 9 | 16 | 6 | 2 | 33 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 45.2% | 29.0% | 19.4% | 6.5% | 100.0% | 27.3% | 48.5% | 18.2% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 7 | 12 | 13 | 1 | 33 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 33 |
| | 21.2% | 36.4% | 39.4% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 36.4% | 21.2% | 36.4% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 11 | 20 | 9 | 3 | 43 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 11 | 88 |
| | 25.6% | 46.5% | 20.9% | 7.0% | 100.0% | 26.1% | 29.5% | 31.8% | 12.5% | 100.0% |
| Total | 220 | 373 | 256 | 112 | 961 | 301 | 328 | 261 | 108 | 998 |
| | 22.9% | 38.8% | 26.6% | 11.7% | 100.0% | 30.2% | 32.9% | 26.2% | 10.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 3.1 shows that out total respondents interviewed from the rural areas of Haryana State 22.9 percent of the total are of the age group of 18-29 years, 38.8 percent are of the age group of 30-44 years, 26.6 percent respondents are from the age group of 45-49 percent and only 112 respondents constituting the 11.7 percent of the total respondents are above 60 years and above. On the other hand, out of 998 respondents who are interviewed in urban areas of Haryana, 30.2 percent are from the age group of 18-29 years, 32.9 percent belongs to 30-44 years and 26.2 percent and 10.8 Percent are from the age group of 45-60 and 60 or above of age group respectively. The percentage of registered voters in the age group of 18-29 is high in urban areas; although percentage category of youths is third highest among four age categories in rural areas and second highest in urban areas.

**Table: 3.2**
**Sex composition of Respondents**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | | Male | Female | |
| Panchkula | 10 | 13 | 23 | 10 | 11 | 21 |
| | 43.5% | 56.5% | 100.0% | 47.6% | 52.4% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 24 | 20 | 44 | 18 | 26 | 44 |
| | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% | 40.9% | 59.1% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 15 | 29 | 44 | 23 | 21 | 44 |
| | 34.1% | 65.9% | 100.0% | 52.3% | 47.7% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 17 | 27 | 44 | 16 | 27 | 43 |
| | 38.6% | 61.4% | 100.0% | 37.2% | 62.8% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 16 | 28 | 44 | 20 | 24 | 44 |
| | 36.4% | 63.6% | 100.0% | 45.5% | 54.5% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 46 | 41 | 87 | 13 | 9 | 22 |
| | 52.9% | 47.1% | 100.0% | 59.1% | 40.9% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 21 | 16 | 37 | 20 | 28 | 48 |
| | 56.8% | 43.2% | 100.0% | 41.7% | 58.3% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 40 | 36 | 76 | 46 | 13 | 59 |
| | 52.6% | 47.4% | 100.0% | 78.0% | 22.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 34 | 28 | 62 | 29 | 29 | 58 |
| | 54.8% | 45.2% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 8 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 19 |
| | 72.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% | 47.4% | 52.6% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 36 | 26 | 62 | 21 | 17 | 38 |
| | 58.1% | 41.9% | 100.0% | 55.3% | 44.7% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 45 | 37 | 82 | 35 | 52 | 87 |
| | 54.9% | 45.1% | 100.0% | 40.2% | 59.8% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 41 | 22 | 63 | 37 | 33 | 70 |
| | 65.1% | 34.9% | 100.0% | 52.9% | 47.1% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 22 | 10 | 32 | 33 | 21 | 54 |
| | 68.8% | 31.2% | 100.0% | 61.1% | 38.9% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 29 | 12 | 41 | 31 | 17 | 48 |
| | 70.7% | 29.3% | 100.0% | 64.6% | 35.4% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 38 | 33 | 71 | 17 | 4 | 21 |
| | 53.5% | 46.5% | 100.0% | 81.0% | 19.0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 12 | 20 | 33 | 14 | 47 |
| | 40.0% | 60.0% | 100.0% | 70.2% | 29.8% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 6 | 5 | 11 | 44 | 33 | 77 |
| | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% | 57.1% | 42.9% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 25 | 6 | 31 | 27 | 6 | 33 |
| | 80.6% | 19.4% | 100.0% | 81.8% | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 22 | 11 | 33 | 20 | 13 | 33 |
| | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% | 60.6% | 39.4% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 29 | 14 | 43 | 68 | 20 | 88 |
| | 67.4% | 32.6% | 100.0% | 77.3% | 22.7% | 100.0% |
| Total | 532 | 429 | 961 | 570 | 428 | 998 |
| | 55.4% | 44.6% | 100.0% | 57.1% | 42.9% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

## Sex Composition of Respondents ( % )
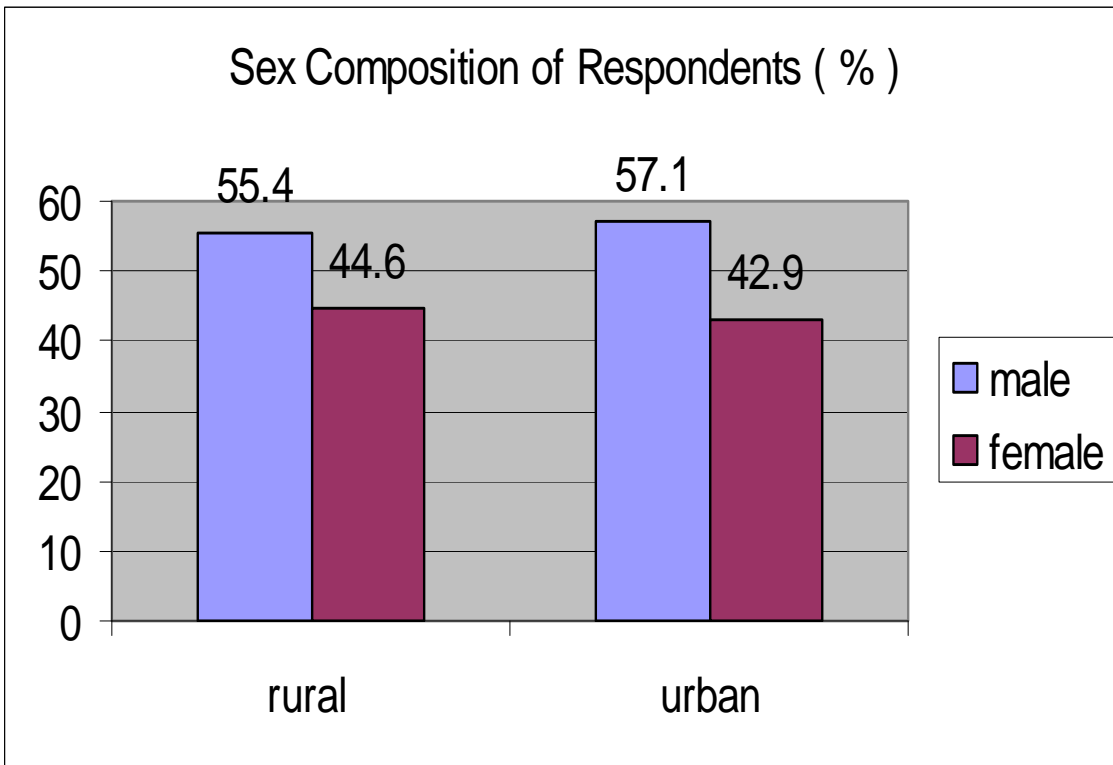
Table 3.2 shows that out of total respondents 55.4 percent of the total respondents are male voters and remaining 44.6 percent of the respondents are female voters in the rural areas of Haryana. On the other hand the number of male respondents is higher in urban area than the rural area. Out of the total the male respondents constitute 57.1 percent and the female respondents 42.9 percent.

**Table: 3.3**
**Education profile of Respondents in Rural areas**

| District | Illiterate | Primary | Middle | High/ higher | higher secondary | Graduation | Post. Grad. | Other | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 10 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 23 |
| | 43.5% | 21.7% | 17.4% | 13.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 4.3% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 10 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 22.7% | 13.6% | 27.3% | 15.9% | 18.2% | 2.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 19 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 44 |
| | 43.2% | 15.9% | 13.6% | 6.8% | 13.6% | 4.5% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 19 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 44 |
| | 43.2% | 11.4% | 15.9% | 13.6% | 11.4% | 2.3% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 21 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 47.7% | 9.1% | 11.4% | 13.6% | 9.1% | 9.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 40 | 3 | 14 | 17 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 87 |
| | 46.0% | 3.4% | 16.1% | 19.5% | 2.3% | 9.2% | 3.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 23 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 37 |
| | 62.2% | 2.7% | 10.8% | 8.1% | 13.5% | .0% | .0% | 2.7% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 25 | 10 | 7 | 24 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 76 |
| | 32.9% | 13.2% | 9.2% | 31.6% | 7.9% | 2.6% | 2.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 14 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 62 |
| | 22.6% | 17.7% | 22.6% | 17.7% | 8.1% | 11.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 27.3% | 18.2% | 27.3% | .0% | 27.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 19 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 62 |
| | 30.6% | 21.0% | 22.6% | 14.5% | 8.1% | 1.6% | .0% | 1.6% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 22 | 12 | 11 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 82 |
| | 26.8% | 14.6% | 13.4% | 20.7% | 17.1% | 3.7% | 2.4% | 1.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 8 | 2 | 15 | 16 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 63 |
| | 12.7% | 3.2% | 23.8% | 25.4% | 11.1% | 20.6% | 3.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 14 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| | 43.8% | 12.5% | 3.1% | 15.6% | 9.4% | 15.6% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 13 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| | 31.7% | 2.4% | 4.9% | 36.6% | 17.1% | 7.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 19 | 1 | 13 | 18 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 71 |
| | 26.8% | 1.4% | 18.3% | 25.4% | 12.7% | 8.5% | 4.2% | 2.8% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 5 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 20 |
| | 25.0% | .0% | 10.0% | 40.0% | 15.0% | 5.0% | 5.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 18.2% | .0% | 36.4% | 18.2% | 18.2% | 9.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 14 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
| | 45.2% | 12.9% | 16.1% | 9.7% | 9.7% | 6.5% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 11 | 0 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 33.3% | .0% | 24.2% | 27.3% | 6.1% | 9.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 12 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 43 |
| | 27.9% | 4.7% | 20.9% | 25.6% | 11.6% | 7.0% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 323 | 93 | 160 | 193 | 104 | 66 | 15 | 7 | 961 |
| | 33.6% | 9.7% | 16.6% | 20.1% | 10.8% | 6.9% | 1.6% | 0.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Education profile of respondents in rural areas (%)**



| | |
|---|---|
| ■ | Illiterate |
| ■ | Primary |
| □ | Middle |
| □ | High |
| ■ | Higher Sec. |
| ■ | Graduates |
| ■ | P.Graduates |
| □ | Others |

0.7
1.6
6.9
10.8
20.1
16.6
9.7
33.6
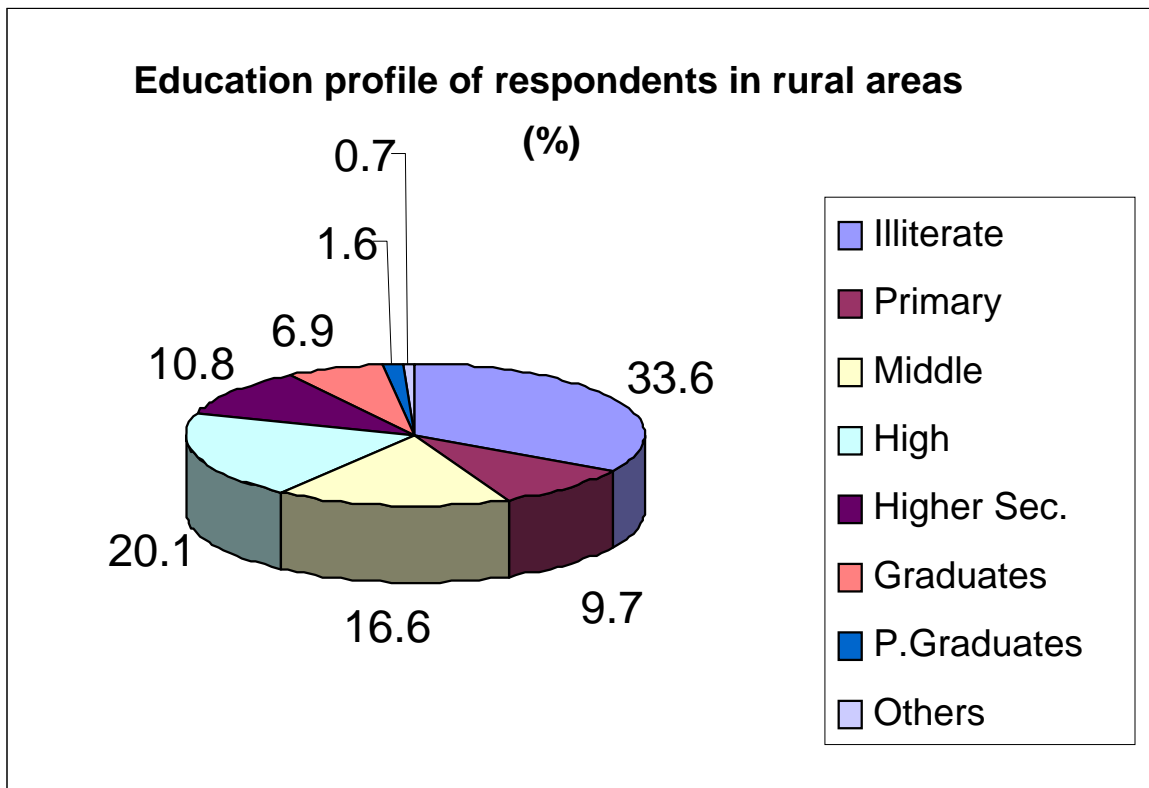
Table 3.3 shows the education profile of the respondents in the rural areas. Out of the total respondents 33.6 percent of the totals are illiterate, 9.7 percent are educated up to primary level and 16.6 percent are educated up to middle class, 20.1 percent are educated up to high and 10.8 percent are higher secondary, 6.9 percent and 1.6 percent respondents are graduates and post graduates respectively and only 0.7 percent are others like diploma holders.

**Table: 3.4**
**Education profile of Respondents in Urban Areas**

| District | Illiterate | Primary | Middle | High/ higher | higher secondary | Graduation | Post. Grad. | Other | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 2 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 9.5% | 14.3% | 9.5% | 47.6% | 14.3% | 4.8% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 5 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 44 |
| | 11.4% | 4.5% | 15.9% | 27.3% | 18.2% | 18.2% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 8 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 44 |
| | 18.2% | .0% | 15.9% | 31.8% | 13.6% | 18.2% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 11 | 5 | 2 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 43 |
| | 25.6% | 11.6% | 4.7% | 37.2% | 11.6% | 7.0% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 23 | 9 | 0 | 44 |
| | 11.4% | 4.5% | 2.3% | 6.8% | 2.3% | 52.3% | 20.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 9 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 22 |
| | 40.9% | .0% | 9.1% | 31.8% | 4.5% | 9.1% | .0% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 27 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 48 |
| | 56.2% | 10.4% | 16.7% | 10.4% | 4.2% | .0% | 2.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 11 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 59 |
| | 18.6% | 5.1% | 10.2% | 20.3% | 22.0% | 18.6% | 5.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 10 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 58 |
| | 17.2% | 12.1% | 8.6% | 15.5% | 15.5% | 19.0% | 12.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 21.1% | 36.8% | 10.5% | 31.6% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 4 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 38 |
| | 10.5% | 5.3% | 13.2% | 28.9% | 23.7% | 5.3% | 13.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 20 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 87 |
| | 23.0% | 10.3% | 12.6% | 23.0% | 9.2% | 6.9% | 2.3% | 12.6% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 19 | 4 | 4 | 17 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 70 |
| | 27.1% | 5.7% | 5.7% | 24.3% | 17.1% | 14.3% | 5.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 20 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 54 |
| | 37.0% | 11.1% | 11.1% | 9.3% | 9.3% | 13.0% | 7.4% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 6 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 48 |
| | 12.5% | 4.2% | 8.3% | 27.1% | 33.3% | 10.4% | 4.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 21 |
| | 9.5% | .0% | .0% | 33.3% | 14.3% | 38.1% | 4.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 6 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 7 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 47 |
| | 12.8% | .0% | 6.4% | 27.7% | 14.9% | 31.9% | 6.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 23 | 3 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 77 |
| | 29.9% | 3.9% | 16.9% | 18.2% | 18.2% | 11.7% | 1.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 8 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 24.2% | 9.1% | 24.2% | 27.3% | 6.1% | 9.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 6 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 18.2% | 12.1% | 21.2% | 24.2% | 21.2% | 3.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 13 | 10 | 12 | 20 | 18 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 88 |
| | 14.8% | 11.4% | 13.6% | 22.7% | 20.5% | 14.8% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 219 | 77 | 115 | 231 | 149 | 146 | 48 | 13 | 998 |
| | 21.9% | 7.7% | 11.5% | 23.1% | 14.9% | 14.6% | 4.8% | 1.3% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Educational profile of respondents in urban area (%)**



Legend:
- Illiterate
- Primary
- Middle
- High
- Higher sec.
- Graduates
- P. Graduates
- Others

Values shown: 1.3, 4.8, 14.6, 14.9, 23.1, 11.5, 7.7, 21.9
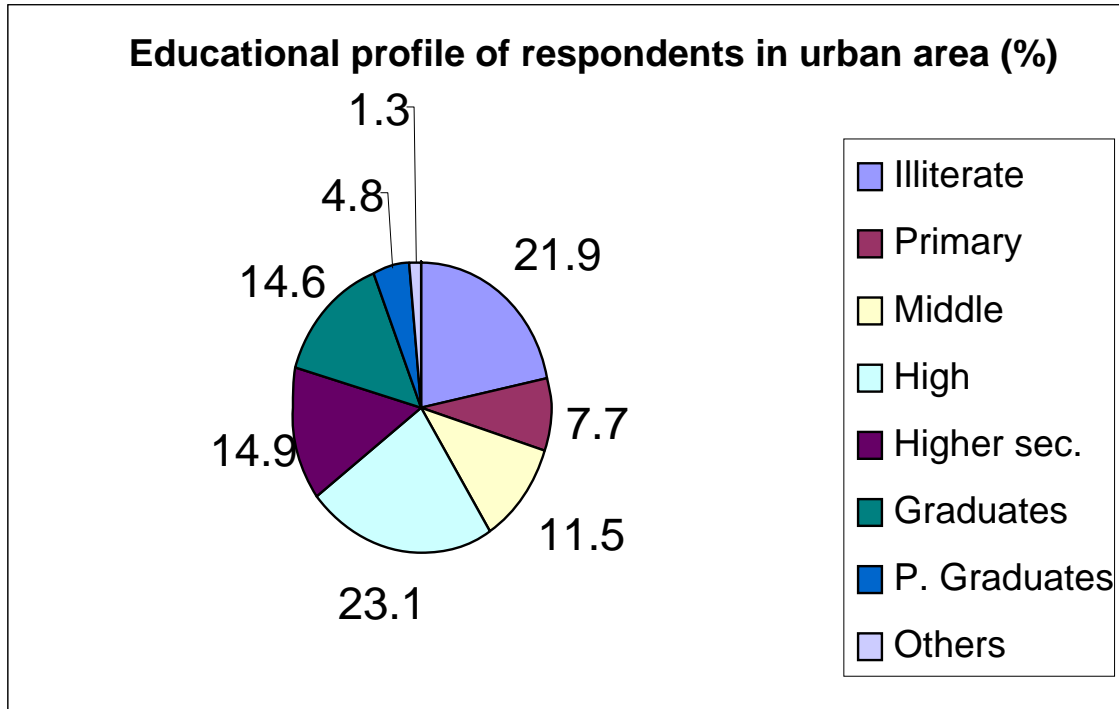
Table 3.4 shows that as compared to the illiteracy rate in urban area i.e. 21.9 percent is lower than the rural area where the illiteracy rate is 33.6 percent. Out of total respondents 7.7 percent are educated up to primary level and 11.5 are educated up to middle class, 23.1 percent and 14.9 percent are educated up to high and higher secondary respectively. The percentage of the respondents opted for higher education in the urban areas are higher than the rural areas, constituting 14.6 percent and 4.8 percents educated up to graduation and post graduation respectively and a marginal of 1.3 percent of the respondents had opted for other source of education like diplomas and certificates courses.

**Table: 3.5**

**Occupational profile of Respondents in Rural Areas**

| District | Agri. | Service | Agri. Labour | Non agri. Labour | student | House work | Retired | Self work | Unemp-loyed | Pri. company | others | total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
|  | .0% | 4.3% | 13.0% | 8.7% | .0% | 52.2% | 4.3% | 4.3% | 13.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 1 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 44 |
|  | 2.3% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 11.4% | 6.8% | 36.4% | 2.3% | 6.8% | 9.1% | 6.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 44 |
|  | 4.5% | 2.3% | 6.8% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 52.3% | 9.1% | 6.8% | 11.4% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 4 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 44 |
|  | 9.1% | 2.3% | 13.6% | 6.8% | 4.5% | 50.0% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 4.5% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 44 |
|  | .0% | 2.3% | 20.5% | 2.3% | 4.5% | 50.0% | 2.3% | 6.8% | .0% | 6.8% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 38 | 1 | 28 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 87 |
|  | .0% | 4.6% | 1.1% | 10.3% | 1.1% | 43.7% | 1.1% | 32.2% | 2.3% | 3.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 37 |
|  | 2.7% | .0% | .0% | 27.0% | 18.9% | 35.1% | .0% | 8.1% | .0% | 8.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 9 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 41 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 76 |
|  | 11.8% | 2.6% | 1.3% | 7.9% | 2.6% | 53.9% | .0% | 5.3% | 3.9% | 7.9% | 2.6% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 4 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 26 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 62 |
|  | 6.5% | 8.1% | 9.7% | 17.7% | 8.1% | 41.9% | .0% | 4.8% | 1.6% | 1.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
|  | 45.5% | .0% | 9.1% | .0% | 9.1% | 27.3% | .0% | 9.1% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 20 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 62 |
|  | 32.3% | 3.2% | 6.5% | 6.5% | .0% | 37.1% | .0% | 12.9% | .0% | .0% | 1.6% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 28 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 23 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 82 |
|  | 34.1% | 3.7% | 13.4% | 2.4% | 1.2% | 28.0% | 3.7% | 11.0% | .0% | 2.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 20 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 63 |
|  | 31.7% | 12.7% | 11.1% | 3.2% | 3.2% | 20.6% | 3.2% | 11.1% | 1.6% | 1.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 2 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 32 |
|  | 6.2% | 6.2% | 3.1% | 37.5% | 9.4% | 31.2% | .0% | .0% | 3.1% | 3.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 4 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 41 |
|  | 9.8% | 14.6% | 29.3% | 7.3% | 2.4% | 24.4% | 2.4% | 7.3% | .0% | 2.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 6 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 32 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 71 |
|  | 8.5% | 4.2% | 5.6% | 11.3% | 5.6% | 45.1% | 7.0% | 9.9% | 1.4% | 1.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 20 |
|  | .0% | 5.0% | 10.0% | .0% | 5.0% | 60.0% | .0% | 5.0% | 5.0% | .0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
|  | .0% | 9.1% | 18.2% | 9.1% | .0% | 45.5% | .0% | 18.2% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |

28

| | | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mewat | 7 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 31 |
| | 22.6% | 6.5% | .0% | 29.0% | 6.5% | 19.4% | .0% | 6.5% | .0% | 9.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 5 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 33 |
| | 15.2% | .0% | 15.2% | 3.0% | 6.1% | 33.3% | .0% | 9.1% | 3.0% | 12.1% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 4 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 43 |
| | 9.3% | 9.3% | 16.3% | .0% | 2.3% | 32.6% | .0% | 20.9% | 2.3% | 7.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 122 | 51 | 89 | 90 | 41 | 375 | 20 | 101 | 26 | 37 | 9 | 961 |
| | 12.7% | 5.3% | 9.3% | 9.4% | 4.3% | 39.0% | 2.1% | 10.5% | 2.7% | 3.9% | .9% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 3.5 in the rural areas of Haryana the people is mainly dependent on the farming and other agricultural activities for their livelihood. Out of the total respondents 12.7 percent are involved in farming, 9.3 percent are agricultural labors which are directly dependent on the agricultural activities, 5.3 percent of the respondents are working in government services and 9.4 percent are non agricultural labors. 2.1 percent respondents are retired personnel and 3.9 percent are working in private organizations, 4.3 percent of the respondents constitute students, 39.0 percent are involve with their domestic works and 2.7 percent of the respondents are unemployed in the rural area. Out of the total 10.5 percent of the total respondents own their own business/work which is highest among other occupations in the region and marginal of .9 percent is involve in others work.

## Table: 3.6
## Occupational profile of Respondents in Urban Areas

| District | Agri. | Service | Agri. Labour | Non agri. Labour | student | House work | Retired | Self work | Unem- ployed | Pri. company | others | total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 21 |
| | .0% | .0% | 9.5% | .0% | 4.8% | 47.6% | .0% | 19.0% | 9.5% | 9.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 23 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 44 |
| | .0% | 15.9% | 2.3% | .0% | 2.3% | 52.3% | 13.6% | 2.3% | .0% | 9.1% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 2 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 44 |
| | 4.5% | 20.5% | .0% | 2.3% | 4.5% | 34.1% | 11.4% | 9.1% | 2.3% | 11.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 4 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 20 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 43 |
| | 9.3% | 7.0% | .0% | 4.7% | 2.3% | 46.5% | 4.7% | 11.6% | .0% | 11.6% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 30 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 44 |
| | 6.8% | 2.3% | 4.5% | .0% | 68.2% | 9.1% | .0% | 6.8% | .0% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 22 |
| | 9.1% | 9.1% | .0% | 9.1% | .0% | 36.4% | 4.5% | 27.3% | .0% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 1 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 25 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 48 |
| | 2.1% | 2.1% | .0% | 22.9% | 4.2% | 52.1% | .0% | 6.2% | 2.1% | 8.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 1 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 18 | 14 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 59 |
| | 1.7% | 8.5% | .0% | 8.5% | 30.5% | 23.7% | 3.4% | 16.9% | .0% | 6.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 2 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 24 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 58 |
| | 3.4% | 13.8% | 5.2% | 5.2% | 6.9% | 41.4% | 6.9% | 10.3% | 1.7% | 5.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 21.1% | 5.3% | 26.3% | .0% | .0% | 26.3% | .0% | 21.1% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 38 |
| | .0% | 7.9% | 2.6% | .0% | .0% | 36.8% | .0% | 42.1% | .0% | 2.6% | 7.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 12 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 35 | 2 | 17 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 87 |
| | 13.8% | 3.4% | 1.1% | .0% | 13.8% | 40.2% | 2.3% | 19.5% | .0% | 5.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 24 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 18 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 70 |
| | 34.3% | 8.6% | .0% | 1.4% | 7.1% | 25.7% | 2.9% | 11.4% | 5.7% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 5 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 54 |
| | 9.3% | 11.1% | .0% | 14.8% | 5.6% | 37.0% | 1.9% | 9.3% | .0% | 5.6% | 5.6% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 48 |
| | 2.1% | 4.2% | 8.3% | 12.5% | 10.4% | 29.2% | 2.1% | 20.8% | 2.1% | 8.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 19.0% | 9.5% | .0% | 4.8% | 33.3% | 9.5% | .0% | 23.8% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 4 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 17 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 47 |
| | 8.5% | 6.4% | 2.1% | 10.6% | 8.5% | 36.2% | 4.3% | 21.3% | .0% | .0% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 5 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 26 | 1 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 77 |
| | 6.5% | 5.2% | .0% | 9.1% | 6.5% | 33.8% | 1.3% | 19.5% | 7.8% | 10.4% | .0% | 100.0% |

30

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mewat | 0 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 33 |
| | .0% | 3.0% | 6.1% | 42.4% | 6.1% | 15.2% | .0% | 21.2% | 3.0% | 3.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 33 |
| | 3.0% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 6.1% | 3.0% | 39.4% | 6.1% | 9.1% | 6.1% | 9.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 7 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 7 | 16 | 4 | 31 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 88 |
| | 8.0% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 14.8% | 8.0% | 18.2% | 4.5% | 35.2% | 5.7% | 3.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 82 | 71 | 26 | 81 | 110 | 328 | 35 | 173 | 24 | 58 | 10 | 998 |
| | 8.2% | 7.1% | 2.6% | 8.1% | 11.0% | 32.9% | 3.5% | 17.3% | 2.4% | 5.8% | 1.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 3.6 shows the occupational profile of respondents in urban areas, out of the total respondents, 8.2 percent respondents are agriculture/farmers, 7.1 percent respondents are in government services, 2.6 percent respondents are agriculture labor, 11.0 percent are students while 32.9 percent respondents are involve in the domestic works, 3.5 percent are retired personnel, 17.3 percent respondents are doing their own business, 5.8 percent are working in a private organizations and remaining 2.4 percent are unemployed and 1.0 percent of the respondents are involve with other occupations.

## Table: 3.7
## Economic Status of Respondent

| District | Rural | | | | | | Urban | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Very poor | Poor | Average | Middle | Rich | Total | Very poor | Poor | Average | Middle | Rich | Total |
| Panchkula | 10 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 43.5% | 30.4% | 26.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 57.1% | 23.8% | 19.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 20 | 14 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 44 | 10 | 10 | 19 | 5 | 0 | 44 |
| | 45.5% | 31.8% | 18.2% | .0% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 22.7% | 22.7% | 43.2% | 11.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 30 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 44 | 13 | 5 | 23 | 3 | 0 | 44 |
| | 68.2% | 11.4% | 15.9% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 29.5% | 11.4% | 52.3% | 6.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kuruk shetra | 29 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 44 | 23 | 14 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 43 |
| | 65.9% | 9.1% | 15.9% | 9.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 53.5% | 32.6% | 11.6% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 26 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 44 | 8 | 13 | 19 | 4 | 0 | 44 |
| | 59.1% | 18.2% | 6.8% | 15.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 18.2% | 29.5% | 43.2% | 9.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 15 | 40 | 25 | 7 | 0 | 87 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 22 |
| | 17.2% | 46.0% | 28.7% | 8.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 27.3% | 27.3% | 40.9% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 27 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 37 | 22 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 48 |
| | 73.0% | 16.2% | 2.7% | 8.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 45.8% | 14.6% | 20.8% | 16.7% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 46 | 6 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 76 | 16 | 3 | 6 | 25 | 9 | 59 |
| | 60.5% | 7.9% | 15.8% | 14.5% | 1.3% | 100.0% | 27.1% | 5.1% | 10.2% | 42.4% | 15.3% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 10 | 14 | 24 | 10 | 4 | 62 | 2 | 9 | 26 | 10 | 11 | 58 |
| | 16.1% | 22.6% | 38.7% | 16.1% | 6.5% | 100.0% | 3.4% | 15.5% | 44.8% | 17.2% | 19.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 0 | 19 |
| | .0% | 27.3% | 72.7% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 78.9% | 21.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 2 | 11 | 37 | 12 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 4 | 14 | 17 | 3 | 38 |
| | 3.2% | 17.7% | 59.7% | 19.4% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 10.5% | 36.8% | 44.7% | 7.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 2 | 11 | 45 | 22 | 2 | 82 | 0 | 18 | 45 | 24 | 0 | 87 |
| | 2.4% | 13.4% | 54.9% | 26.8% | 2.4% | 100.0% | .0% | 20.7% | 51.7% | 27.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 6 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 63 | 0 | 9 | 35 | 16 | 10 | 70 |
| | 1.6% | 9.5% | 34.9% | 31.7% | 22.2% | 100.0% | .0% | 12.9% | 50.0% | 22.9% | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 28 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 32 | 21 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 54 |
| | 87.5% | .0% | .0% | 9.4% | 3.1% | 100.0% | 38.9% | 16.7% | 16.7% | 14.8% | 13.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 6 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 41 | 6 | 13 | 21 | 2 | 6 | 48 |
| | 14.6% | 24.4% | 24.4% | 19.5% | 17.1% | 100.0% | 12.5% | 27.1% | 43.8% | 4.2% | 12.5% | 100.0% |
| Mahend ragarh | 4 | 9 | 48 | 9 | 1 | 71 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 21 |
| | 5.6% | 12.7% | 67.6% | 12.7% | 1.4% | 100.0% | .0% | 4.8% | 57.1% | 19.0% | 19.0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 0 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 9 | 18 | 47 |
| | .0% | .0% | 85.0% | 5.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 38.3% | 19.1% | 38.3% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 7 | 16 | 34 | 18 | 2 | 77 |
| | 9.1% | 9.1% | 27.3% | 36.4% | 18.2% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 20.8% | 44.2% | 23.4% | 2.6% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 3 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 31 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 33 |
| | 9.7% | 35.5% | 41.9% | 12.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 15.2% | 36.4% | 36.4% | 9.1% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 4 | 9 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 33 | 7 | 6 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 33 |
| | 12.1% | 27.3% | 45.5% | 9.1% | 6.1% | 100.0% | 21.2% | 18.2% | 45.5% | 9.1% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 1 | 10 | 18 | 12 | 2 | 43 | 3 | 19 | 40 | 23 | 3 | 88 |
| | 2.3% | 23.3% | 41.9% | 27.9% | 4.7% | 100.0% | 3.4% | 21.6% | 45.5% | 26.1% | 3.4% | 100.0% |
| Total | 265 | 185 | 329 | 141 | 41 | 961 | 162 | 180 | 391 | 188 | 77 | 998 |
| | 27.6% | 19.3% | 34.2% | 14.7% | 4.3% | 100.0% | 16.2% | 18.0% | 39.2% | 18.8% | 7.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Economic status of respondents in rural areas (%)**



| | Very poor | Poor | Average | Middle | Rich |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rural | 27.6 | 19.3 | 34.2 | 14.7 | 4.3 |

**Economic status of respondents in urban areas (%)**



| | Very poor | Poor | Average | Middle | Rich |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Urban | 16.2 | 18 | 39.2 | 18.8 | 7.7 |
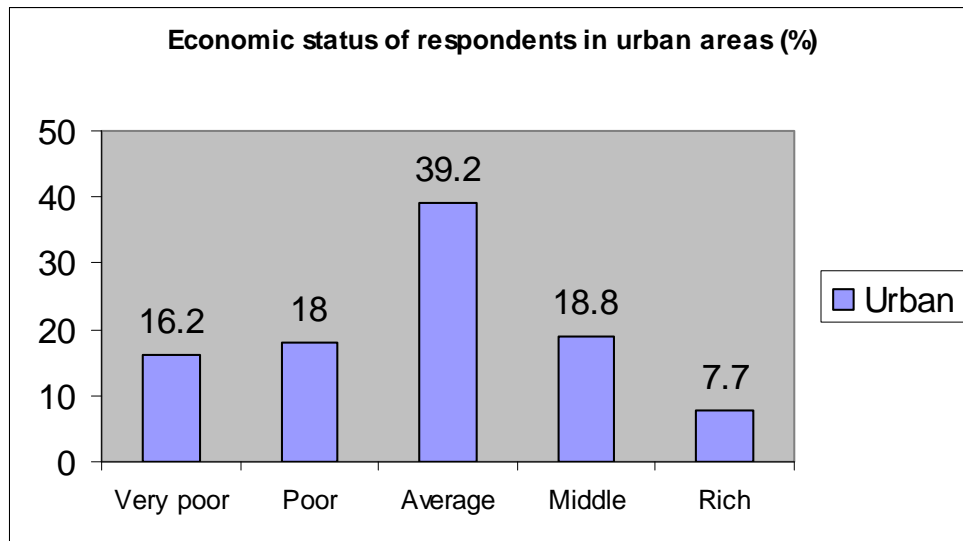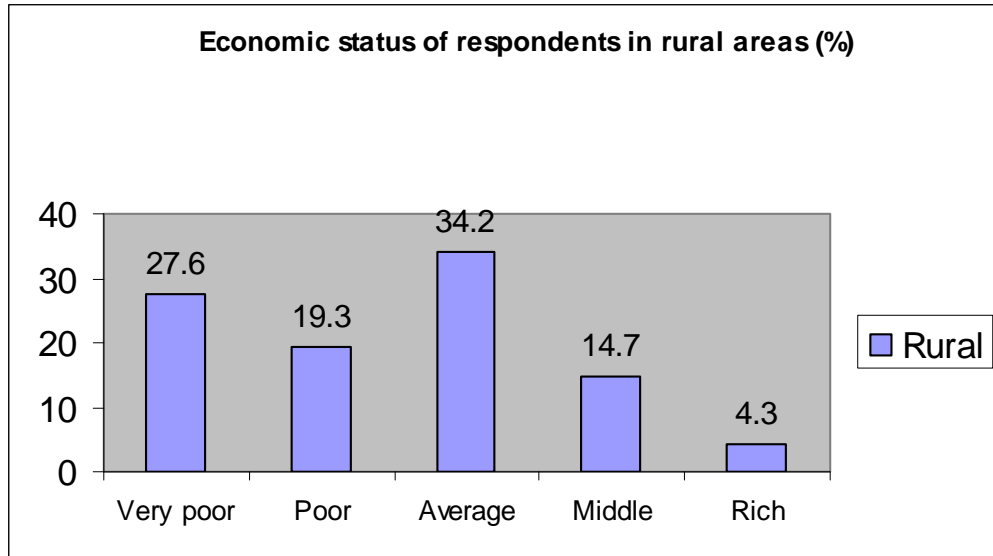
Table 3.7 shows the economic status of the respondents in rural areas of Haryana. In rural areas, the percentage of the average category is higher than the other group i.e.34.2 percent of the total respondents followed by very poor and poor which is 27.6 percent and 19.3 percent respectively. The middle constitutes 14.7 percent and only 4.3 percent of the total respondents are rich. On the other hand the economically poor people are less in urban areas than the rural areas of the Haryana. Out of total respondents 16.2 percent and 18.0 percent of the respondents are from the economic category of very poor and poor respectively. Where as the economically high income group is quite larger in urban areas constituting 7.7 percent rich and 18.8 percent belongs to the middle and a larger section of the respondents i.e. 39.2 percent belong to the average category.

<div align="center">

**Table: 3.8**
**Social Background of Respondents**

</div>

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | General | SCs | OBCs | | General | SCs | OBCs | |
| Panchkula | 10 | 5 | 8 | 23 | 15 | 1 | 5 | 21 |
| | 43.5% | 21.7% | 34.8% | 100.0% | 71.4% | 4.8% | 23.8% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 16 | 18 | 10 | 44 | 26 | 8 | 10 | 44 |
| | 36.4% | 40.9% | 22.7% | 100.0% | 59.1% | 18.2% | 22.7% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 22 | 15 | 7 | 44 | 24 | 5 | 15 | 44 |
| | 50.0% | 34.1% | 15.9% | 100.0% | 54.5% | 11.4% | 34.1% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 29 | 10 | 5 | 44 | 25 | 9 | 9 | 43 |
| | 65.9% | 22.7% | 11.4% | 100.0% | 58.1% | 20.9% | 20.9% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 25 | 13 | 6 | 44 | 25 | 4 | 15 | 44 |
| | 56.8% | 29.5% | 13.6% | 100.0% | 56.8% | 9.1% | 34.1% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 25 | 29 | 33 | 87 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 22 |
| | 28.7% | 33.3% | 37.9% | 100.0% | 59.1% | 31.8% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 19 | 16 | 37 | 4 | 14 | 30 | 48 |
| | 5.4% | 51.4% | 43.2% | 100.0% | 8.3% | 29.2% | 62.5% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 17 | 34 | 25 | 76 | 36 | 12 | 11 | 59 |
| | 22.4% | 44.7% | 32.9% | 100.0% | 61.0% | 20.3% | 18.6% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 30 | 14 | 18 | 62 | 33 | 15 | 10 | 58 |
| | 48.4% | 22.6% | 29.0% | 100.0% | 56.9% | 25.9% | 17.2% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 2 | 6 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 19 |
| | 18.2% | 54.5% | 27.3% | 100.0% | 42.1% | 26.3% | 31.6% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 11 | 24 | 27 | 62 | 22 | 4 | 12 | 38 |
| | 17.7% | 38.7% | 43.5% | 100.0% | 57.9% | 10.5% | 31.6% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 18 | 31 | 33 | 82 | 19 | 38 | 30 | 87 |
| | 22.0% | 37.8% | 40.2% | 100.0% | 21.8% | 43.7% | 34.5% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 21 | 27 | 15 | 63 | 34 | 23 | 13 | 70 |
| | 33.3% | 42.9% | 23.8% | 100.0% | 48.6% | 32.9% | 18.6% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 3 | 21 | 8 | 32 | 12 | 17 | 25 | 54 |
| | 9.4% | 65.6% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 22.2% | 31.5% | 46.3% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 25 | 6 | 10 | 41 | 21 | 10 | 17 | 48 |
| | 61.0% | 14.6% | 24.4% | 100.0% | 43.8% | 20.8% | 35.4% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 44 | 15 | 12 | 71 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 21 |
| | 62.0% | 21.1% | 16.9% | 100.0% | 76.2% | 19.0% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 13 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 26 | 11 | 10 | 47 |
| | 65.0% | 15.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 55.3% | 23.4% | 21.3% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 39 | 77 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 20.8% | 28.6% | 50.6% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 1 | 7 | 23 | 31 | 3 | 3 | 27 | 33 |
| | 3.2% | 22.6% | 74.2% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 81.8% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 19 | 1 | 13 | 33 | 15 | 4 | 14 | 33 |
| | 57.6% | 3.0% | 39.4% | 100.0% | 45.5% | 12.1% | 42.4% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 24 | 4 | 15 | 43 | 65 | 2 | 21 | 88 |
| | 55.8% | 9.3% | 34.9% | 100.0% | 73.9% | 2.3% | 23.9% | 100.0% |
| Total | 357 | 302 | 302 | 961 | 458 | 218 | 322 | 998 |
| | 37.1% | 31.4% | 31.4% | 100.0% | 45.9% | 21.8% | 32.3% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Caste profile of respondents (%)**
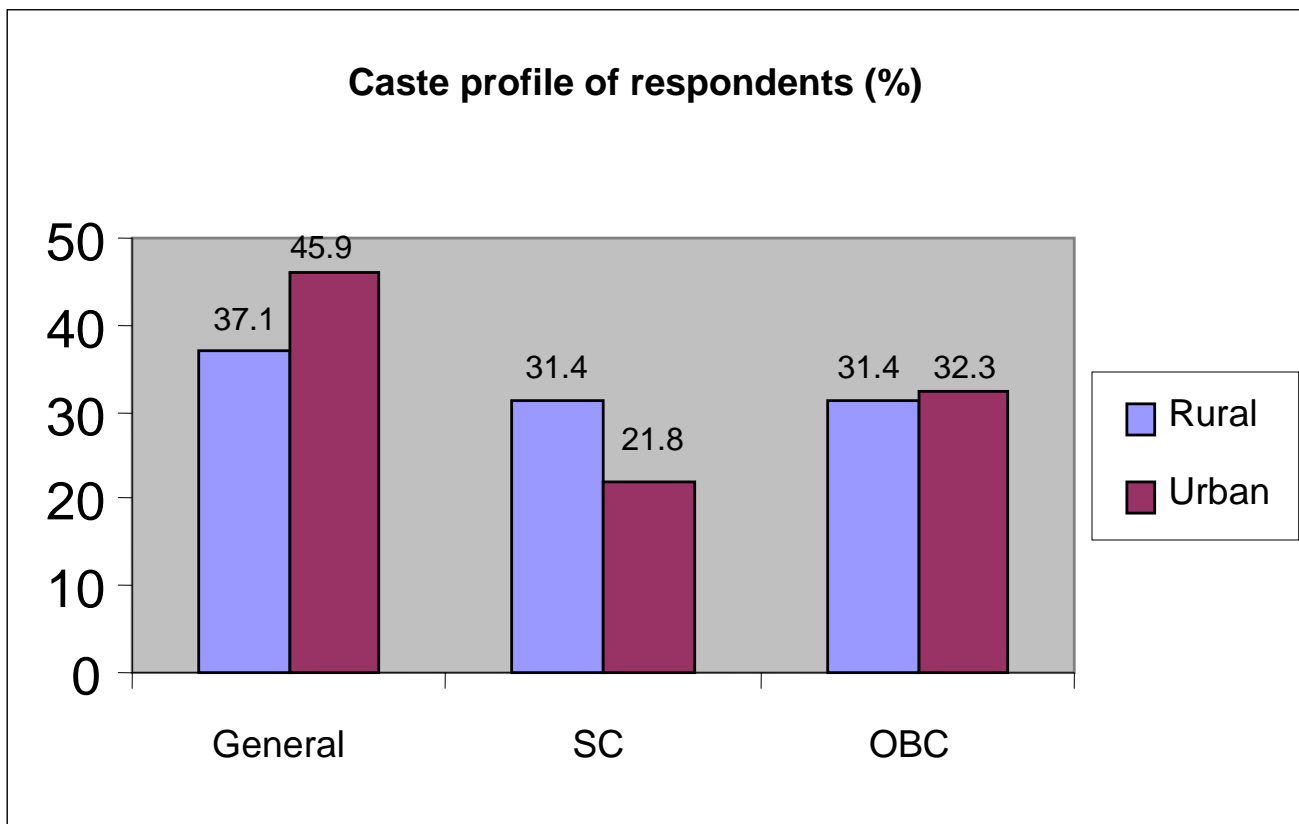


Table 3.8 shows that in the rural areas of Haryana out of total respondents 37.1 percent belong to general category and 31.4 percent belong to scheduled castes and other backward classes respectively. In the urban areas larger number of respondents belongs to the general category i.e. 45.9 percent, 21.8 percent are from scheduled castes and remaining 32.3 percent belong to other backward classes.

**Table: 3.9**
**Awareness about next Legislative Assembly Election**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 23 | 0 | 23 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 0 | 43 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 57 | 30 | 87 | 21 | 1 | 22 |
| | 65.5% | 34.5% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 1 | 36 | 37 | 0 | 48 | 48 |
| | 2.7% | 97.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 11 | 65 | 76 | 3 | 56 | 59 |
| | 14.5% | 85.5% | 100.0% | 5.1% | 94.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 28 | 34 | 62 | 41 | 17 | 58 |
| | 45.2% | 54.8% | 100.0% | 70.7% | 29.3% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 7 | 4 | 11 | 16 | 3 | 19 |
| | 63.6% | 36.4% | 100.0% | 84.2% | 15.8% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 43 | 19 | 62 | 35 | 3 | 38 |
| | 69.4% | 30.6% | 100.0% | 92.1% | 7.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 43 | 39 | 82 | 52 | 35 | 87 |
| | 52.4% | 47.6% | 100.0% | 59.8% | 40.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 43 | 20 | 63 | 43 | 27 | 70 |
| | 68.3% | 31.7% | 100.0% | 61.4% | 38.6% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 32 | 32 | 1 | 53 | 54 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.9% | 98.1% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 36 | 5 | 41 | 42 | 6 | 48 |
| | 87.8% | 12.2% | 100.0% | 87.5% | 12.5% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 44 | 27 | 71 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 62.0% | 38.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 20 | 0 | 20 | 46 | 1 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.9% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 0 | 11 | 77 | 0 | 77 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 30 | 1 | 31 | 32 | 1 | 33 |
| | 96.8% | 3.2% | 100.0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 42 | 1 | 43 | 88 | 0 | 88 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 648 | 313 | 961 | 747 | 251 | 998 |
| | 67.4% | 32.6% | 100.0% | 74.8% | 25.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Awareness about the next Legislative Assembly Election (%)**
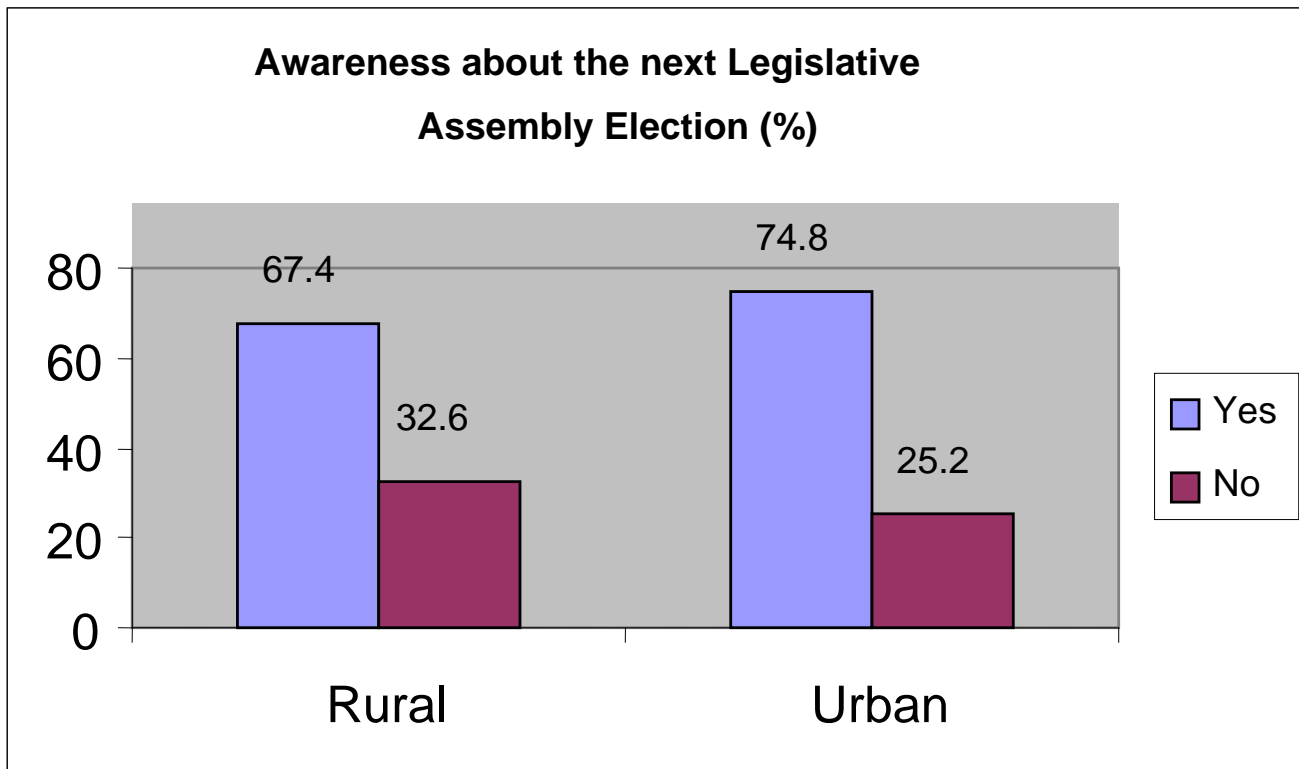
Table 3.9 shows the awareness level of the respondents about the next Legislative Assembly Election. Respondents in the urban areas are more aware than the respondents in rural areas. In rural areas only 67.4 percent of the respondents are aware of the next Legislative Assembly Election as compared to 74.8 percent in the urban areas. On the other hand 32.6 percent of the respondents in rural areas and 25.2 percent in urban areas are not aware about the next Legislative Assembly Election.

# Table: 3.10
## Opinion of the respondents on the polling of their votes

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Necessary | Not necessary | | Necessary | Not Necessary | |
| Panchkula | 22 | 1 | 23 | 19 | 2 | 21 |
| | 95.7% | 4.3% | 100.0% | 90.5% | 9.5% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 40 | 4 | 44 | 43 | 1 | 44 |
| | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 41 | 3 | 44 | 43 | 0 | 43 |
| | 93.2% | 6.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 42 | 2 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 87 | 0 | 87 | 22 | 0 | 22 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 36 | 1 | 37 | 47 | 1 | 48 |
| | 97.3% | 2.7% | 100.0% | 97.9% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 60 | 16 | 76 | 50 | 9 | 59 |
| | 78.9% | 21.1% | 100.0% | 84.7% | 15.3% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 61 | 1 | 62 | 58 | 0 | 58 |
| | 98.4% | 1.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 11 | 0 | 11 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 61 | 1 | 62 | 38 | 0 | 38 |
| | 98.4% | 1.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 82 | 0 | 82 | 86 | 1 | 87 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.9% | 1.1% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 58 | 5 | 63 | 70 | 0 | 70 |
| | 92.1% | 7.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 31 | 1 | 32 | 54 | 0 | 54 |
| | 96.9% | 3.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 38 | 3 | 41 | 48 | 0 | 48 |
| | 92.7% | 7.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 71 | 0 | 71 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 19 | 1 | 20 | 43 | 4 | 47 |
| | 95.0% | 5.0% | 100.0% | 91.5% | 8.5% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 0 | 11 | 77 | 0 | 77 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 31 | 0 | 31 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 38 | 5 | 43 | 88 | 0 | 88 |
| | 88.4% | 11.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 917 | 44 | 961 | 980 | 18 | 998 |
| | 95.4% | 4.6% | 100.0% | 98.2% | 1.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Opinion of respondents on polling of votes**

Urban — Not necessary: 1.8, Necessary: 98.2
Rural — Not necessary: 4.6, Necessary: 95.4
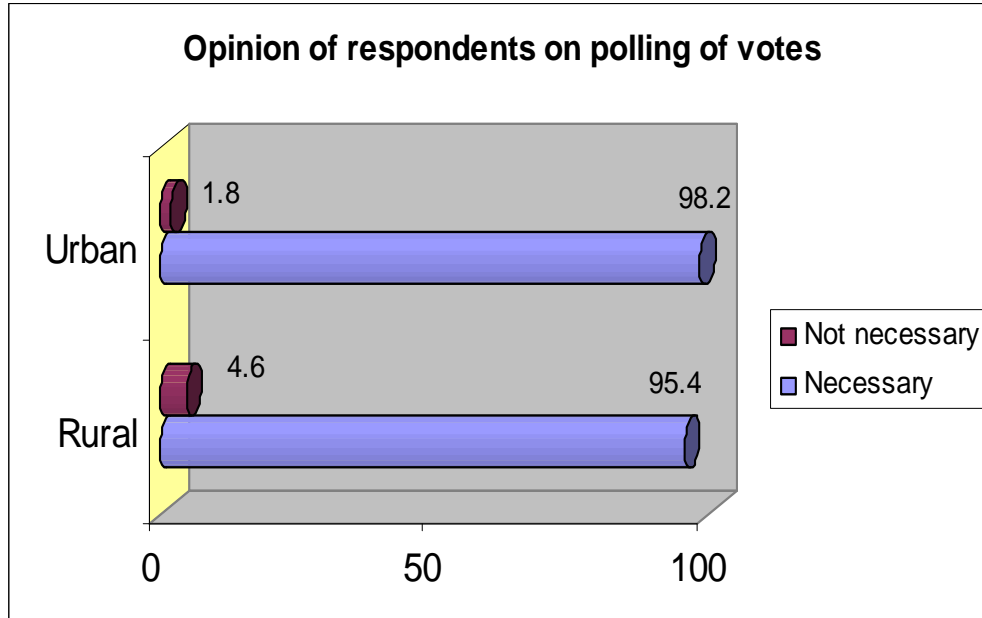
Table 3.10 shows the opinion of the respondents regarding the polling of their votes. In both the sample category i.e. rural as well as in urban, the respondents feel that the casting of their vote is necessary which constitute 95.4 percent and 98.2 percent in rural and urban areas respectively. Where as only a marginal of respondents in the rural and the urban areas which constitute 4.6 percent in rural and 1.8 percent in the urban areas feel that the casting of their vote is not necessary.

## Table: 3.11
## Respondent's opinion on benefit in casting the vote

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 16 | 7 | 23 | 12 | 9 | 21 |
| | 69.6% | 30.4% | 100.0% | 57.1% | 42.9% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 37 | 7 | 44 | 42 | 2 | 44 |
| | 84.1% | 15.9% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 31 | 13 | 44 | 36 | 8 | 44 |
| | 70.5% | 29.5% | 100.0% | 81.8% | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 35 | 9 | 44 | 36 | 7 | 43 |
| | 79.5% | 20.5% | 100.0% | 83.7% | 16.3% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 42 | 2 | 44 | 38 | 6 | 44 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 86.4% | 13.6% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 60 | 27 | 87 | 15 | 7 | 22 |
| | 69.0% | 31.0% | 100.0% | 68.2% | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 37 | 0 | 37 | 48 | 0 | 48 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 73 | 3 | 76 | 59 | 0 | 59 |
| | 96.1% | 3.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 60 | 2 | 62 | 58 | 0 | 58 |
| | 96.8% | 3.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 11 | 0 | 11 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 60 | 2 | 62 | 37 | 1 | 38 |
| | 96.8% | 3.2% | 100.0% | 97.4% | 2.6% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 79 | 3 | 82 | 87 | 0 | 87 |
| | 96.3% | 3.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 57 | 6 | 63 | 61 | 9 | 70 |
| | 90.5% | 9.5% | 100.0% | 87.1% | 12.9% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 32 | 0 | 32 | 54 | 0 | 54 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 40 | 1 | 41 | 43 | 5 | 48 |
| | 97.6% | 2.4% | 100.0% | 89.6% | 10.4% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 71 | 0 | 71 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 19 | 1 | 20 | 45 | 2 | 47 |
| | 95.0% | 5.0% | 100.0% | 95.7% | 4.3% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 6 | 5 | 11 | 60 | 17 | 77 |
| | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% | 77.9% | 22.1% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 30 | 1 | 31 | 31 | 2 | 33 |
| | 96.8% | 3.2% | 100.0% | 93.9% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 0 | 33 | 32 | 1 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 43 | 0 | 43 | 88 | 0 | 88 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 872 | 89 | 961 | 922 | 76 | 998 |
| | 90.7% | 9.3% | 100.0% | 92.4% | 7.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Benefits of casting Vote in Election (%)**
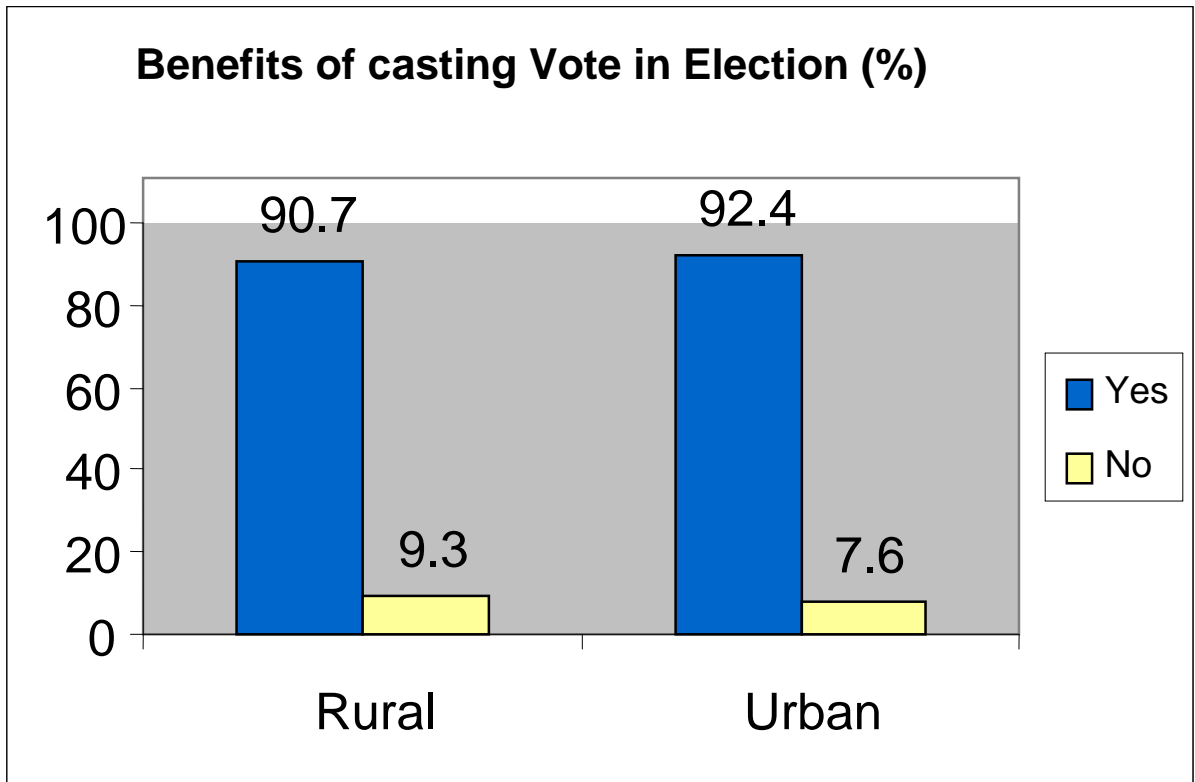


Table 3.11 shows that the larger section of the respondents in the rural areas and the urban areas feel that the casting of their vote is beneficial which constitute the percentage of 90.7 percent in rural and 92.4 percent in urban areas. On the other hand 9.3 percent and the 7.6 percent in the rural and urban areas respectively feel that casting of their votes is not beneficial.

## Table: 3.12
## Respondent's Opinion if casting of Vote is Fundamental Right

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 22 | 0 | 1 | 23 | 20 | 1 | 0 | 21 |
| | 95.7% | .0% | 4.3% | 100.0% | 95.2% | 4.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 43 | 1 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 42 | 2 | 0 | 44 | 42 | 1 | 1 | 44 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 87 | 0 | 0 | 87 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 37 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 64 | 0 | 12 | 76 | 55 | 0 | 4 | 59 |
| | 84.2% | .0% | 15.8% | 100.0% | 93.2% | .0% | 6.8% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 58 | 1 | 3 | 62 | 55 | 1 | 2 | 58 |
| | 93.5% | 1.6% | 4.8% | 100.0% | 94.8% | 1.7% | 3.4% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 60 | 2 | 0 | 62 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 38 |
| | 96.8% | 3.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 77 | 3 | 2 | 82 | 80 | 2 | 5 | 87 |
| | 93.9% | 3.7% | 2.4% | 100.0% | 92.0% | 2.3% | 5.7% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 60 | 1 | 2 | 63 | 66 | 0 | 4 | 70 |
| | 95.2% | 1.6% | 3.2% | 100.0% | 94.3% | .0% | 5.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 53 | 0 | 1 | 54 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.1% | .0% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 35 | 0 | 6 | 41 | 40 | 1 | 7 | 48 |
| | 85.4% | .0% | 14.6% | 100.0% | 83.3% | 2.1% | 14.6% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 70 | 1 | 0 | 71 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 98.6% | 1.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 10 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 76 | 1 | 0 | 77 |
| | 90.9% | 9.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.7% | 1.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 31 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 32 | 0 | 1 | 33 | 32 | 1 | 0 | 33 |
| | 97.0% | .0% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 41 | 1 | 1 | 43 | 87 | 0 | 1 | 88 |
| | 95.3% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 98.9% | .0% | 1.1% | 100.0% |
| Total | 920 | 13 | 28 | 961 | 965 | 8 | 25 | 998 |
| | 95.7% | 1.4% | 2.9% | 100.0% | 94.7 | 4.9% | 1.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Respondents' opinion if casting of vote is Fundamental Right (%)**

| | Rural | Urban |
|-----------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 95.7 | 94.7 |
| No | 1.4 | 4.1 |
| Can't say | 2.9 | 1.2 |
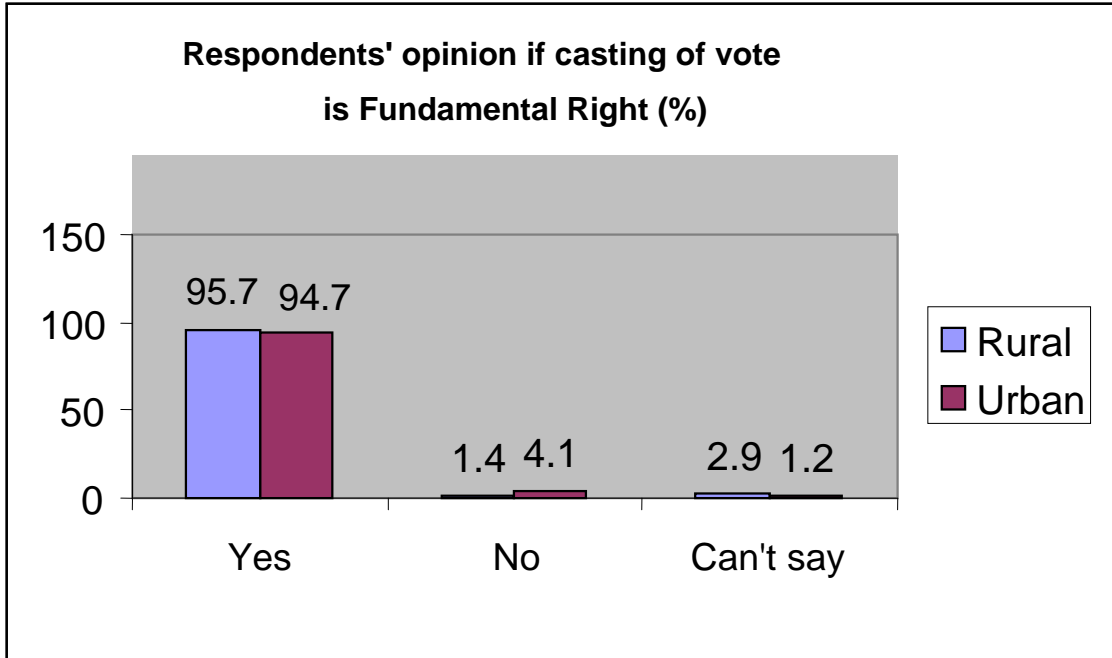
Table 3.12 shows that out of the total respondents from rural areas, 95.7 percent respondents feel that to cast their vote in election is their fundamental right. On the other hand, out of the total respondents in the urban areas, 94.7 percent respondents feel that casting their vote in election is their fundamental right. Only a marginal of 1.4 percent and 1.2 percent in the rural and urban areas respectively are not aware of their fundamental right to caste the vote.

## Table: 3.13
## Training of Respondents for using EVMs

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 18 | 5 | 0 | 23 | 20 | 1 | 0 | 21 |
| | 78.3% | 21.7% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.2% | 4.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 38 | 6 | 0 | 44 | 39 | 5 | 0 | 44 |
| | 86.4% | 13.6% | .0% | 100.0% | 88.6% | 11.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 29 | 15 | 0 | 44 | 35 | 9 | 0 | 44 |
| | 65.9% | 34.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 79.5% | 20.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 40 | 4 | 0 | 44 | 37 | 6 | 0 | 43 |
| | 90.9% | 9.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 86.0% | 14.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 41 | 3 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 1 | 0 | 44 |
| | 93.2% | 6.8% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 26 | 60 | 1 | 87 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 22 |
| | 29.9% | 69.0% | 1.1% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 37 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 59 | 6 | 11 | 76 | 52 | 4 | 3 | 59 |
| | 77.6% | 7.9% | 14.5% | 100.0% | 88.1% | 6.8% | 5.1% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 49 | 12 | 1 | 62 | 50 | 8 | 0 | 58 |
| | 79.0% | 19.4% | 1.6% | 100.0% | 86.2% | 13.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 62 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 31 | 7 | 0 | 38 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 81.6% | 18.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 72 | 5 | 5 | 82 | 75 | 6 | 6 | 87 |
| | 87.8% | 6.1% | 6.1% | 100.0% | 86.2% | 6.9% | 6.9% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 62 | 1 | 0 | 63 | 63 | 7 | 0 | 70 |
| | 98.4% | 1.6% | .0% | 100.0% | 90.0% | 10.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 2 | 1 | 32 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 54 |
| | 90.6% | 6.2% | 3.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 17 | 21 | 3 | 41 | 15 | 31 | 2 | 48 |
| | 41.5% | 51.2% | 7.3% | 100.0% | 31.2% | 64.6% | 4.2% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 68 | 3 | 0 | 71 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 95.8% | 4.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 45 | 2 | 0 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.7% | 4.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 41 | 34 | 2 | 77 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 53.2% | 44.2% | 2.6% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 26 | 5 | 0 | 31 | 21 | 10 | 2 | 33 |
| | 83.9% | 16.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 63.6% | 30.3% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 14 | 18 | 1 | 33 | 17 | 16 | 0 | 33 |
| | 42.4% | 54.5% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 51.5% | 48.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 25 | 18 | 0 | 43 | 73 | 15 | 0 | 88 |
| | 58.1% | 41.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 83.0% | 17.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 743 | 195 | 23 | 961 | 810 | 173 | 15 | 998 |
| | 77.3% | 20.3% | 2.4% | 100.0% | 81.2% | 17.3% | 1.5% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Training of respondents for using EVMs**

Can't say — Urban 1.5, Rural 2.4
No — Urban 17.3, Rural 20.3
Yes — Urban 81.2, Rural 77.3

Legend: Urban, Rural
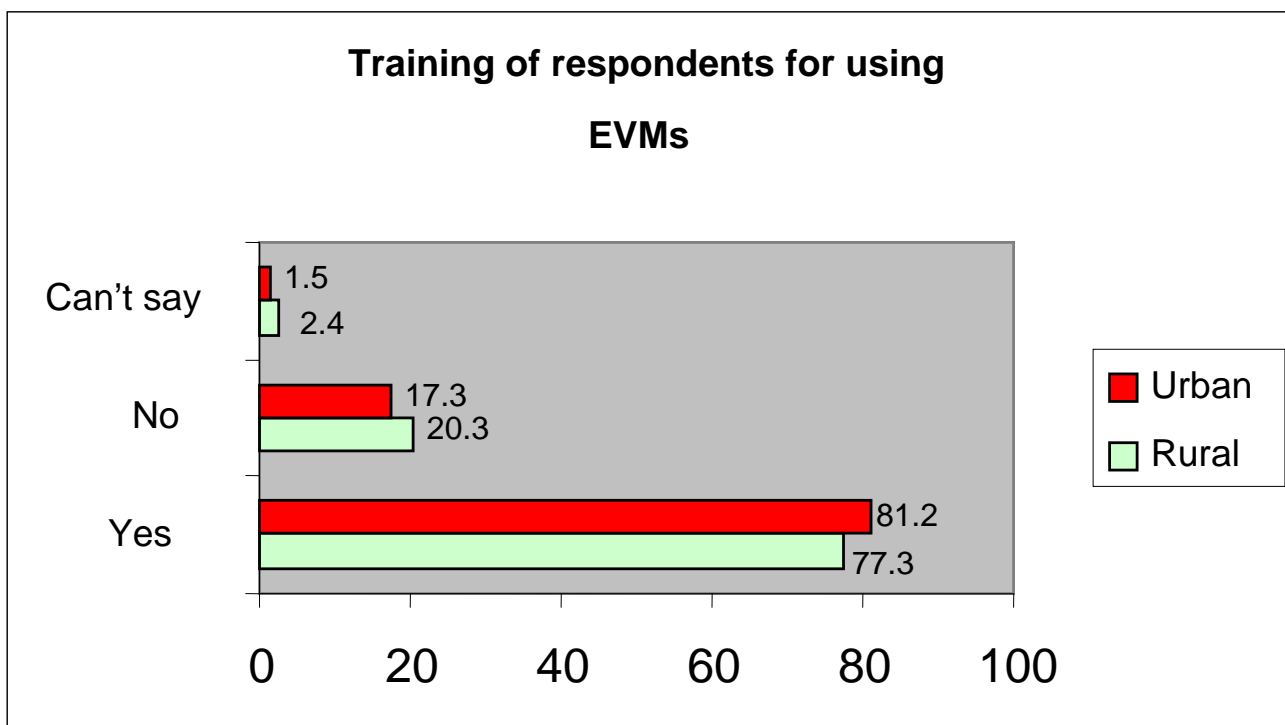
Table 3.13 shows the percentage of respondents who received training for using EVM before using EVM to cast their votes. In rural areas 77.3 percent of the respondents have gone through the training session before the election while 20.3 percent of the respondents have never received any training and in urban areas 81.2 percent of the respondents got training and 17.3 percent have not received any training to use the EVM before the election. Where as 2.4 percent in the rural and the 1.5 percent in the urban areas are not aware about the use of EMV machines in election.

**Table: 3.14**

**Opinion of the Respondents for the renewal of Voter List**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 21 | 2 | 0 | 23 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 91.3% | 8.7% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 39 | 4 | 1 | 44 | 30 | 5 | 9 | 44 |
| | 88.6% | 9.1% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 68.2% | 11.4% | 20.5% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 42 | 1 | 1 | 44 | 42 | 1 | 1 | 44 |
| | 95.5% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 43 | 1 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 59 | 25 | 3 | 87 | 17 | 5 | 0 | 22 |
| | 67.8% | 28.7% | 3.4% | 100.0% | 77.3% | 22.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 1 | 0 | 36 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 47 | 48 |
| | 2.7% | .0% | 97.3% | 100.0% | 2.1% | .0% | 97.9% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 13 | 63 | 76 | 3 | 0 | 56 | 59 |
| | .0% | 17.1% | 82.9% | 100.0% | 5.1% | .0% | 94.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 42 | 5 | 15 | 62 | 47 | 2 | 9 | 58 |
| | 67.7% | 8.1% | 24.2% | 100.0% | 81.0% | 3.4% | 15.5% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 1 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | 9.1% | 90.9% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 6 | 43 | 13 | 62 | 8 | 12 | 18 | 38 |
| | 9.7% | 69.4% | 21.0% | 100.0% | 21.1% | 31.6% | 47.4% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 11 | 52 | 19 | 82 | 19 | 54 | 14 | 87 |
| | 13.4% | 63.4% | 23.2% | 100.0% | 21.8% | 62.1% | 16.1% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 50 | 13 | 0 | 63 | 39 | 23 | 8 | 70 |
| | 79.4% | 20.6% | .0% | 100.0% | 55.7% | 32.9% | 11.4% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 3 | 29 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 54 |
| | .0% | 9.4% | 90.6% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 18 | 16 | 7 | 41 | 16 | 24 | 8 | 48 |
| | 43.9% | 39.0% | 17.1% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 50.0% | 16.7% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 61 | 1 | 9 | 71 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 85.9% | 1.4% | 12.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 46 | 1 | 0 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.9% | 2.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 1 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 40 | 20 | 17 | 77 |
| | 9.1% | 90.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 51.9% | 26.0% | 22.1% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 25 | 5 | 1 | 31 | 21 | 7 | 5 | 33 |
| | 80.6% | 16.1% | 3.2% | 100.0% | 63.6% | 21.2% | 15.2% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 13 | 12 | 8 | 33 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 33 |
| | 39.4% | 36.4% | 24.2% | 100.0% | 51.5% | 18.2% | 30.3% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 23 | 18 | 2 | 43 | 70 | 17 | 1 | 88 |
| | 53.5% | 41.9% | 4.7% | 100.0% | 79.5% | 19.3% | 1.1% | 100.0% |
| Total | 520 | 234 | 207 | 961 | 545 | 196 | 257 | 998 |
| | 54.1% | 24.3% | 21.5% | 100.0% | 54.6% | 19.6% | 25.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Opinion on renewal of voter list (%)**

| | Yes | No | Can't say |
|---|---|---|---|
| Rural | 54.1 | 24.3 | 21.5 |
| Urban | 54.6 | 19.6 | 25.8 |
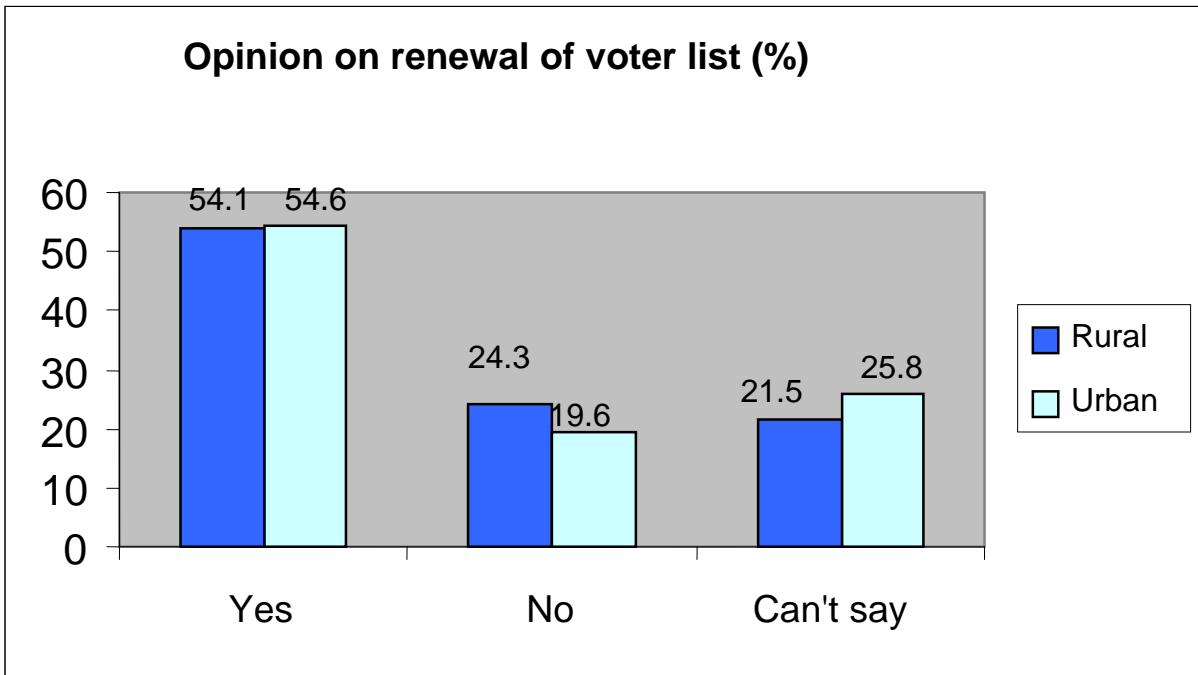
Table 3.14 shows the opinion of the respondents for the renewal of the voter's list. Out of the total respondents from the rural and the urban areas 54.1 percent and 54.6 percent respectively are of the opinion that the voter's list should be renewed where as 24.3 percent of the rural and the 19.6 percent of the urban respondents think that the renewal of the voter's list is not necessary and remaining 21.5 percent and the 25.8 percent from the rural and the urban areas respectively are least concerned about the renewal of voter's list.

## Table: 3.15
## Respondent's Opinion about Legislative Assembly Voter List

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Correct | Incorrect | Not seen | | Correct | Incorrect | Not seen | |
| Panchkula | 7 30.4% | 10 43.5% | 6 26.1% | 23 100.0% | 3 14.3% | 14 66.7% | 4 19.0% | 21 100.0% |
| Ambala | 11 25.0% | 15 34.1% | 18 40.9% | 44 100.0% | 19 43.2% | 7 15.9% | 18 40.9% | 44 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 15 34.1% | 18 40.9% | 11 25.0% | 44 100.0% | 17 38.6% | 22 50.0% | 5 11.4% | 44 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 18 40.9% | 12 27.3% | 14 31.8% | 44 100.0% | 10 23.3% | 17 39.5% | 16 37.2% | 43 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 3 6.8% | 15 34.1% | 26 59.1% | 44 100.0% | 12 27.3% | 15 34.1% | 17 38.6% | 44 100.0% |
| Karnal | 75 86.2% | 1 1.1% | 11 12.6% | 87 100.0% | 14 63.6% | 3 13.6% | 5 22.7% | 22 100.0% |
| Panipat | 1 2.7% | 0 .0% | 36 97.3% | 37 100.0% | 0 .0% | 0 .0% | 48 100.0% | 48 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 13 17.1% | 6 7.9% | 57 75.0% | 76 100.0% | 4 6.8% | 22 37.3% | 33 55.9% | 59 100.0% |
| Jind | 48 77.4% | 1 1.6% | 13 21.0% | 62 100.0% | 53 91.4% | 1 1.7% | 4 6.9% | 58 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 .0% | 0 .0% | 11 100.0% | 11 100.0% | 1 5.3% | 1 5.3% | 17 89.5% | 19 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 1 1.6% | 0 .0% | 61 98.4% | 62 100.0% | 15 39.5% | 1 2.6% | 22 57.9% | 38 100.0% |
| Hisar | 23 28.0% | 4 4.9% | 55 67.1% | 82 100.0% | 19 21.8% | 0 .0% | 68 78.2% | 87 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 48 76.2% | 7 11.1% | 8 12.7% | 63 100.0% | 37 52.9% | 7 10.0% | 26 37.1% | 70 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 1 3.1% | 8 25.0% | 23 71.9% | 32 100.0% | 0 .0% | 0 .0% | 54 100.0% | 54 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 17 41.5% | 2 4.9% | 22 53.7% | 41 100.0% | 26 54.2% | 0 .0% | 22 45.8% | 48 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 59 83.1% | 3 4.2% | 9 12.7% | 71 100.0% | 21 100.0% | 0 .0% | 0 .0% | 21 100.0% |
| Rewari | 20 100.0% | 0 .0% | 0 .0% | 20 100.0% | 47 100.0% | 0 .0% | 0 .0% | 47 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 .0% | 0 .0% | 11 100.0% | 11 100.0% | 23 29.9% | 2 2.6% | 52 67.5% | 77 100.0% |
| Mewat | 7 22.6% | 2 6.5% | 22 71.0% | 31 100.0% | 2 6.1% | 4 12.1% | 27 81.8% | 33 100.0% |
| Palwal | 14 42.4% | 3 9.1% | 16 48.5% | 33 100.0% | 12 36.4% | 3 9.1% | 18 54.5% | 33 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 12 27.9% | 9 20.9% | 22 51.2% | 43 100.0% | 40 45.5% | 3 3.4% | 45 51.1% | 88 100.0% |
| Total | 393 40.9% | 116 12.1% | 452 47.0% | 961 100.0% | 375 37.6% | 122 12.2% | 501 50.2% | 998 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

## Respondents' opinion on Legislative Assembly Voter List

| | Rural | Urban |
|---|---|---|
| Correct | 40.9 | 37.6 |
| Not correct | 12.1 | 12.2 |
| Can't say | 47 | 50.2 |
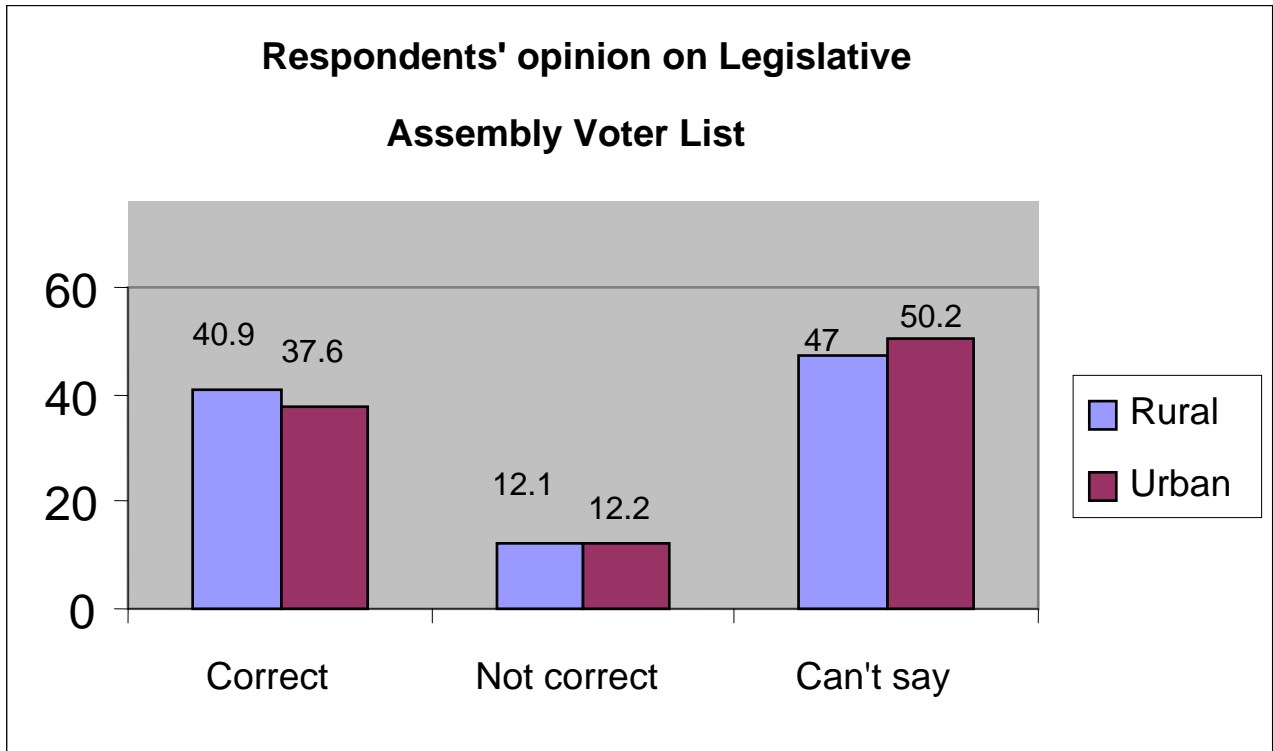
Table 3.15 shows that in rural areas, 40.9 percent respondents feel that voter list is correct.47.0 percent respondents have not seen voter list, only 12.1 percent respondents feel that voter list is incorrect. In urban areas, 37.6 percent respondents feel that voter list is correct, 50.2 percent respondents have not seen the voter list which is higher than the rural percentage (47.0) and 12.2 percent respondents feel that the voter list is incorrect.

**Table: 3.16**
**Knowledge about Polling Booth**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 22 | 1 | 23 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 95.7% | 4.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 36 | 8 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 81.8% | 18.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 44 | 42 | 1 | 43 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 87 | 0 | 87 | 21 | 1 | 22 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 37 | 0 | 37 | 48 | 0 | 48 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 74 | 2 | 76 | 59 | 0 | 59 |
| | 97.4% | 2.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 61 | 0 | 62 | 58 | 0 | 58 |
| | 98.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 11 | 0 | 11 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 62 | 0 | 62 | 38 | 0 | 38 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 82 | 0 | 82 | 87 | 0 | 87 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 60 | 3 | 63 | 66 | 4 | 70 |
| | 95.2% | 4.8% | 100.0% | 94.3% | 5.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 31 | 1 | 32 | 54 | 0 | 54 |
| | 96.9% | 3.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 41 | 0 | 41 | 48 | 0 | 48 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 71 | 0 | 71 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 20 | 0 | 20 | 47 | 0 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 0 | 11 | 77 | 0 | 77 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 31 | 0 | 31 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 32 | 1 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 42 | 1 | 43 | 88 | 0 | 88 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 943 | 17 | 961 | 992 | 6 | 998 |
| | 98.1% | 1.9% | 100.0% | 99.4% | 0.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 3.16 in rural areas, 98.1 percent of the respondents has knowledge about their polling booths, 1.9 percent respondents are not aware about their polling booths. In urban areas, 99.4 percent of the total respondents have knowledge, 0.6 percent respondents are not aware about their pooling booths.

## Table: 3.17
## Respondent's Awareness about Serial Number of their Names in Voter List

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 23 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 2 | 42 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 43 | 1 | 44 |
| | 4.5% | 95.5% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 43 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 1 | 43 | 0 | 44 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 2.3% | 97.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 41 | 45 | 1 | 87 | 6 | 16 | 0 | 22 |
| | 47.1% | 51.7% | 1.1% | 100.0% | 27.3% | 72.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 1 | 36 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 47 | 48 |
| | .0% | 2.7% | 97.3% | 100.0% | 2.1% | .0% | 97.9% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 1 | 2 | 73 | 76 | 1 | 0 | 58 | 59 |
| | 1.3% | 2.6% | 96.1% | 100.0% | 1.7% | .0% | 98.3% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 5 | 54 | 3 | 62 | 16 | 41 | 1 | 58 |
| | 8.1% | 87.1% | 4.8% | 100.0% | 27.6% | 70.7% | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 62 | 0 | 62 | 1 | 17 | 20 | 38 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 2.6% | 44.7% | 52.6% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 74 | 8 | 82 | 0 | 78 | 9 | 87 |
| | .0% | 90.2% | 9.8% | 100.0% | .0% | 89.7% | 10.3% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 7 | 56 | 0 | 63 | 6 | 64 | 0 | 70 |
| | 11.1% | 88.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 8.6% | 91.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 54 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 14 | 27 | 0 | 41 | 19 | 29 | 0 | 48 |
| | 34.1% | 65.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 39.6% | 60.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 9 | 62 | 0 | 71 | 14 | 7 | 0 | 21 |
| | 12.7% | 87.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 4 | 43 | 0 | 47 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 8.5% | 91.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 16 | 61 | 0 | 77 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 20.8% | 79.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 8 | 23 | 0 | 31 | 8 | 25 | 0 | 33 |
| | 25.8% | 74.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 24.2% | 75.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 30 | 3 | 33 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | .0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 1 | 42 | 0 | 43 | 27 | 61 | 0 | 88 |
| | 2.3% | 97.7% | .0% | 100.0% | 30.7% | 69.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 88 | 717 | 156 | 961 | 120 | 688 | 190 | 998 |
| | 9.2% | 74.6% | 16.2% | 100.0% | 12.0% | 68.9% | 19.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Awareness about the Serial Number of their Names in Voter's List**
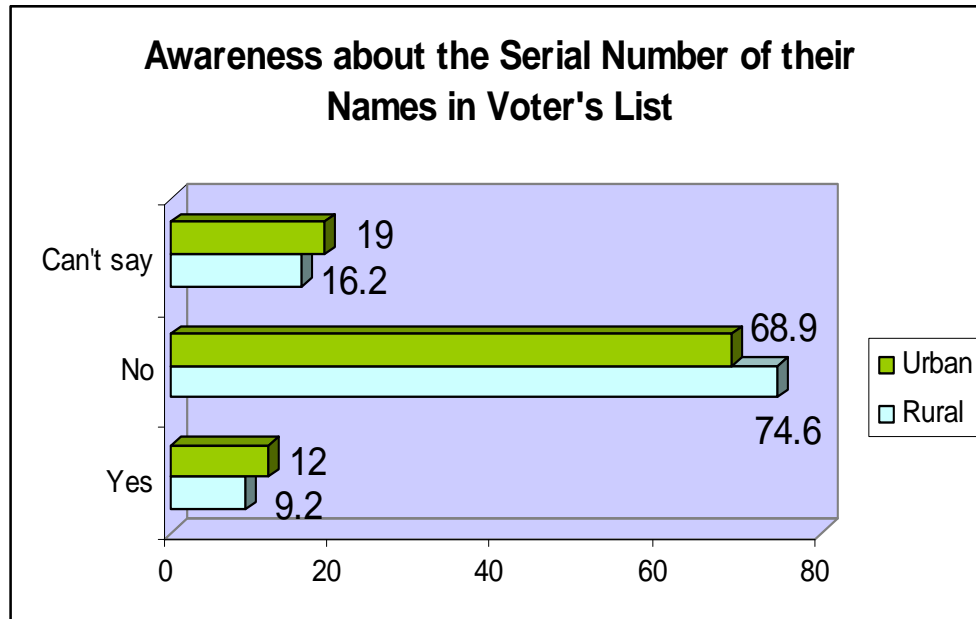
Table 3.17 shows the awareness level of the respondents about the serial number of their name in the voter list. Only a marginal of 9.2 percent and 12.0 percent of respondents in the rural and the urban areas respectively are aware of the serial number of their names in the voter list. On the other hand a large section of the respondents, i.e. 74.6 percent from rural and 68.9 percent from urban areas are not aware of the serial number of their names in the voting list.

**Table: 3.18**
**Whether the respondents received the EPICS**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 23 | 0 | 23 | 20 | 1 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.2% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 42 | 2 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 43 | 1 | 44 | 43 | 0 | 43 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 43 | 1 | 44 | 42 | 2 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 85 | 2 | 87 | 21 | 1 | 22 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 37 | 0 | 37 | 48 | 0 | 48 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 76 | 0 | 76 | 59 | 0 | 59 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 62 | 0 | 62 | 57 | 1 | 58 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.3% | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 11 | 0 | 11 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 61 | 1 | 62 | 36 | 2 | 38 |
| | 98.4% | 1.6% | 100.0% | 94.7% | 5.3% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 56 | 26 | 82 | 63 | 24 | 87 |
| | 68.3% | 31.7% | 100.0% | 72.4% | 27.6% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 48 | 15 | 63 | 49 | 21 | 70 |
| | 76.2% | 23.8% | 100.0% | 70.0% | 30.0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 32 | 0 | 32 | 54 | 0 | 54 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 35 | 6 | 41 | 47 | 1 | 48 |
| | 85.4% | 14.6% | 100.0% | 97.9% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 71 | 0 | 71 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 20 | 0 | 20 | 45 | 2 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.7% | 4.3% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 10 | 1 | 11 | 77 | 0 | 77 |
| | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 29 | 2 | 31 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | 93.5% | 6.5% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 31 | 2 | 33 | 32 | 1 | 33 |
| | 93.9% | 6.1% | 100.0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 43 | 0 | 43 | 87 | 1 | 88 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.9% | 1.1% | 100.0% |
| Total | 902 | 59 | 961 | 941 | 57 | 998 |
| | 93.9% | 6.1% | 100.0% | 94.3% | 5.7% | 100.0% |

Source- CRRID, Field Survey

Table 3.18 shows that 93.9 percent in the rural and in the urban 94.3 percent has received their EPICs while 6.1 percent and 5.7 percent from rural and urban areas respectively haven't got their EPICs.

**Table 3.19**
**Problem faced by the voters in making EPICs**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 8 | 15 | 0 | 23 | 16 | 5 | 0 | 21 |
| | 34.8% | 65.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 76.2% | 23.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 7 | 37 | 0 | 44 | 5 | 39 | 0 | 44 |
| | 15.9% | 84.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 11.4% | 88.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 20 | 24 | 0 | 44 | 13 | 31 | 0 | 44 |
| | 45.5% | 54.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 29.5% | 70.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 11 | 33 | 0 | 44 | 12 | 31 | 0 | 43 |
| | 25.0% | 75.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 27.9% | 72.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 7 | 37 | 0 | 44 | 8 | 36 | 0 | 44 |
| | 15.9% | 84.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 18.2% | 81.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 46 | 40 | 1 | 87 | 17 | 5 | 0 | 22 |
| | 52.9% | 46.0% | 1.1% | 100.0% | 77.3% | 22.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 5 | 32 | 37 | 1 | 2 | 45 | 48 |
| | .0% | 13.5% | 86.5% | 100.0% | 2.1% | 4.2% | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 1 | 73 | 2 | 76 | 1 | 55 | 3 | 59 |
| | 1.3% | 96.1% | 2.6% | 100.0% | 1.7% | 93.2% | 5.1% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 3 | 55 | 4 | 62 | 4 | 52 | 2 | 58 |
| | 4.8% | 88.7% | 6.5% | 100.0% | 6.9% | 89.7% | 3.4% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 18 | 0 | 19 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 5.3% | 94.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 2 | 57 | 3 | 62 | 0 | 37 | 1 | 38 |
| | 3.2% | 91.9% | 4.8% | 100.0% | .0% | 97.4% | 2.6% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 3 | 74 | 5 | 82 | 5 | 80 | 2 | 87 |
| | 3.7% | 90.2% | 6.1% | 100.0% | 5.7% | 92.0% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 5 | 58 | 0 | 63 | 4 | 66 | 0 | 70 |
| | 7.9% | 92.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 5.7% | 94.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 32 | 0 | 32 | 4 | 50 | 0 | 54 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 7.4% | 92.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 6 | 35 | 0 | 41 | 5 | 43 | 0 | 48 |
| | 14.6% | 85.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 10.4% | 89.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 6 | 65 | 0 | 71 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 21 |
| | 8.5% | 91.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 9.5% | 85.7% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 1 | 19 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 47 |
| | 5.0% | 95.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 1 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 76 | 1 | 77 |
| | 9.1% | 90.9% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 98.7% | 1.3% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 4 | 27 | 0 | 31 | 4 | 29 | 0 | 33 |
| | 12.9% | 87.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 12.1% | 87.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 32 | 1 | 33 | 2 | 30 | 1 | 33 |
| | .0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 6.1% | 90.9% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 42 | 1 | 43 | 4 | 84 | 0 | 88 |
| | .0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 4.5% | 95.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 131 | 781 | 49 | 961 | 108 | 834 | 56 | 998 |
| | 13.6% | 81.3% | 5.1% | 100.0% | 10.8% | 83.6% | 5.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

## Problems faced by voters in making EPICs

| Category | rural | urban |
|----------|-------|-------|
| yes | 13.6 | 10.8 |
| no | 81.3 | 83.6 |
| can't say | 5.1 | 5.6 |
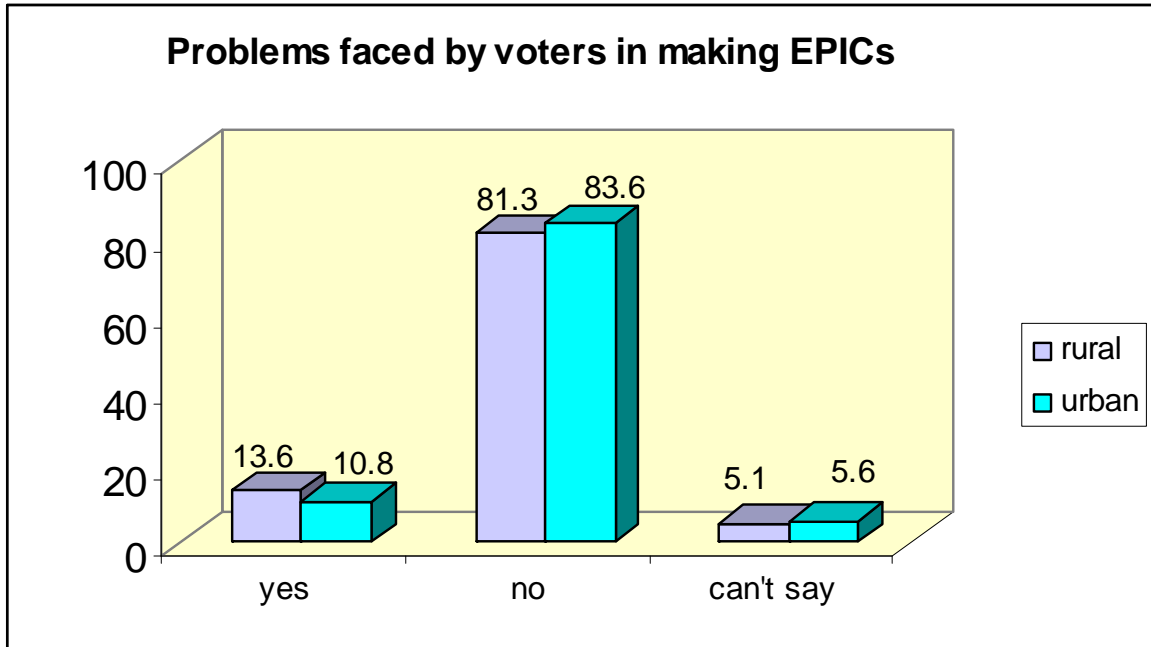
Table 3.19 shows that in rural areas out of total, 13.6 percent of the respondents said that they faced problems in preparing EPICs and a larger section i.e. 81.3 percent of the respondents feels that they hasn't faced any problem while preparing their EPICs. And in the urban areas only 10.8 percents had faced problems while 83.6 percent haven't faced any kind of problems in preparing their EPICs.

**Table: 3.20**
**Respondent's opinion on the benefits of EPICs**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Benefici al | Not Beneficial | Can't say | | Beneficia l | Not Beneficia l | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 23 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 42 | 1 | 1 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 43 | 1 | 0 | 44 | 42 | 2 | 0 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 80 | 6 | 1 | 87 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 22 |
| | 92.0% | 6.9% | 1.1% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 37 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 46 | 0 | 2 | 48 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.8% | .0% | 4.2% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 62 | 0 | 14 | 76 | 55 | 0 | 4 | 59 |
| | 81.6% | .0% | 18.4% | 100.0% | 93.2% | .0% | 6.8% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 58 | 1 | 3 | 62 | 57 | 0 | 1 | 58 |
| | 93.5% | 1.6% | 4.8% | 100.0% | 98.3% | .0% | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 17 | 0 | 2 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 89.5% | .0% | 10.5% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 60 | 2 | 0 | 62 | 30 | 0 | 8 | 38 |
| | 96.8% | 3.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 78.9% | .0% | 21.1% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 71 | 0 | 11 | 82 | 81 | 2 | 4 | 87 |
| | 86.6% | .0% | 13.4% | 100.0% | 93.1% | 2.3% | 4.6% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 56 | 5 | 2 | 63 | 64 | 5 | 1 | 70 |
| | 88.9% | 7.9% | 3.2% | 100.0% | 91.4% | 7.1% | 1.4% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 54 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 37 | 1 | 3 | 41 | 43 | 5 | 0 | 48 |
| | 90.2% | 2.4% | 7.3% | 100.0% | 89.6% | 10.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 70 | 1 | 0 | 71 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 21 |
| | 98.6% | 1.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 90.5% | 4.8% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 44 | 3 | 0 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.6% | 6.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 77 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 31 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 32 | 1 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |

| Faridabad | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 88 | 0 | 0 | 88 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 910 | 17 | 34 | 961 | 953 | 21 | 24 | 998 |
| | 94.7% | 1.8% | 3.5% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 2.1% | 2.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 3.20 shows the opinion of the respondents on the benefits of EPICs. Out of the total 94.7 percent from the rural and the 95.5 percent from the urban areas feel that it is beneficial to have a voter photo identity card, while 1.8 percent and 2.1 percent in rural and urban respectively feels that EPICs is not beneficial and 3.5 percent in rural and 2.4 percent respondents in urban areas are not sure about it.

# Table: 3.21
## Respondent's awareness about B.L.O.

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Aware | Not aware | Can't say | | Aware | Not aware | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 16 | 7 | 0 | 23 | 18 | 3 | 0 | 21 |
| | 69.6% | 30.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 85.7% | 14.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 21 | 22 | 1 | 44 | 27 | 16 | 1 | 44 |
| | 47.7% | 50.0% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 61.4% | 36.4% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 32 | 6 | 6 | 44 | 39 | 1 | 4 | 44 |
| | 72.7% | 13.6% | 13.6% | 100.0% | 88.6% | 2.3% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 39 | 5 | 0 | 44 | 42 | 0 | 1 | 43 |
| | 88.6% | 11.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 42 | 2 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 1 | 0 | 44 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 64 | 20 | 3 | 87 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 22 |
| | 73.6% | 23.0% | 3.4% | 100.0% | 45.5% | 54.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 1 | 36 | 37 | 0 | 1 | 47 | 48 |
| | .0% | 2.7% | 97.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 2.1% | 97.9% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 10 | 0 | 66 | 76 | 21 | 1 | 37 | 59 |
| | 13.2% | .0% | 86.8% | 100.0% | 35.6% | 1.7% | 62.7% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 36 | 21 | 5 | 62 | 40 | 14 | 4 | 58 |
| | 58.1% | 33.9% | 8.1% | 100.0% | 69.0% | 24.1% | 6.9% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 62 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 32 | 6 | 38 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 84.2% | 15.8% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 3 | 73 | 6 | 82 | 6 | 74 | 7 | 87 |
| | 3.7% | 89.0% | 7.3% | 100.0% | 6.9% | 85.1% | 8.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 28 | 29 | 6 | 63 | 8 | 62 | 0 | 70 |
| | 44.4% | 46.0% | 9.5% | 100.0% | 11.4% | 88.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 22 | 32 | 0 | 1 | 53 | 54 |
| | 31.2% | .0% | 68.8% | 100.0% | .0% | 1.9% | 98.1% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 11 | 28 | 2 | 41 | 16 | 29 | 3 | 48 |
| | 26.8% | 68.3% | 4.9% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 60.4% | 6.2% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 32 | 38 | 1 | 71 | 12 | 9 | 0 | 21 |
| | 45.1% | 53.5% | 1.4% | 100.0% | 57.1% | 42.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 2 | 18 | 0 | 20 | 10 | 36 | 1 | 47 |
| | 10.0% | 90.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 21.3% | 76.6% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 18 | 53 | 6 | 77 |
| | .0% | 81.8% | 18.2% | 100.0% | 23.4% | 68.8% | 7.8% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 8 | 23 | 0 | 31 | 3 | 26 | 4 | 33 |
| | 25.8% | 74.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 78.8% | 12.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 8 | 24 | 1 | 33 | 11 | 22 | 0 | 33 |
| | 24.2% | 72.7% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 66.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 9 | 33 | 1 | 43 | 26 | 62 | 0 | 88 |
| | 20.9% | 76.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 29.5% | 70.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 371 | 432 | 158 | 961 | 350 | 474 | 174 | 998 |
| | 38.6% | 45.0% | 16.4% | 100.0% | 35.1% | 47.5% | 17.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

## Respondents' awareness about B.L.O. (%)

Can't say — Urban 17.4, Rural 16.4

Not aware — Urban 47.5, Rural 45

Aware — Urban 35.1, Rural 38.6
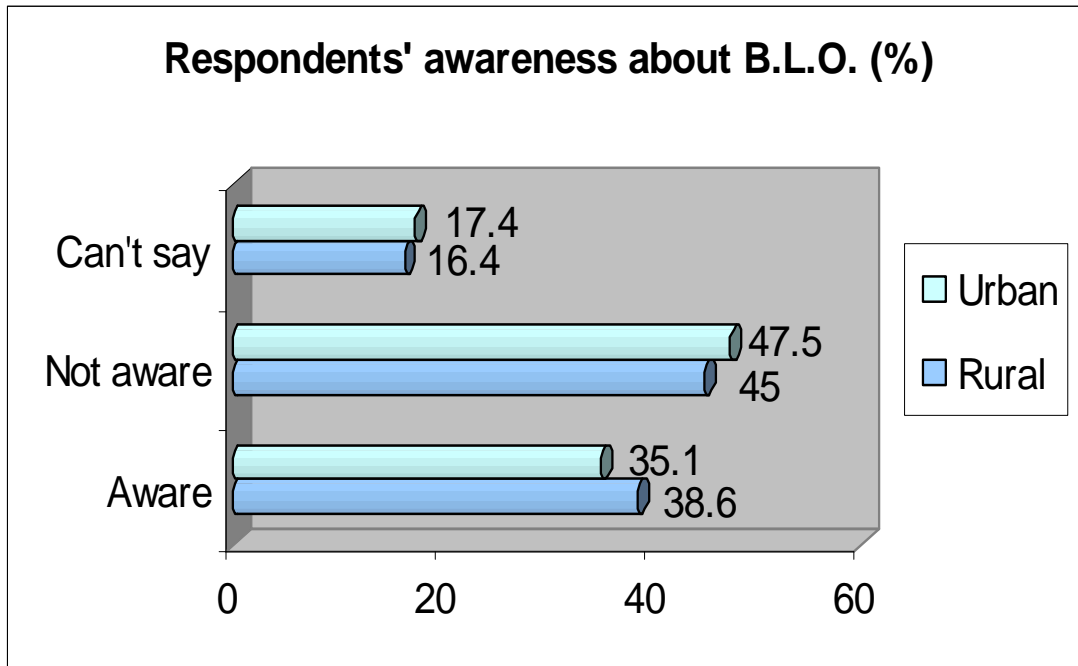
Table 3.21 shows that the larger sections of the respondents are not aware or not sure about the B.L.O. In rural areas 38.6 percent are aware of the B.L.O and in urban areas only 35.1 percent are aware about the B.L.O. On the other hand in rural areas 45.0 percent are not aware and 16.4 percent are not sure about the B.L.O. In urban areas 47.5 percent are not aware and 17.4 respondents are not sure about the B.L.O in their constituency.

## Table: 3.22
## Received help from B.L.O during the preparation of EPICs

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 1 | 22 | 23 | 0 | 21 | 21 |
| | 4.3% | 95.7% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 16 | 28 | 44 | 12 | 32 | 44 |
| | 36.4% | 63.6% | 100.0% | 27.3% | 72.7% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 8 | 36 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 |
| | 18.2% | 81.8% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 44 | 44 | 1 | 42 | 43 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 2.3% | 97.7% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 1 | 43 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 |
| | 2.3% | 97.7% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 40 | 47 | 87 | 8 | 14 | 22 |
| | 46.0% | 54.0% | 100.0% | 36.4% | 63.6% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 48 | 48 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 8 | 68 | 76 | 23 | 36 | 59 |
| | 10.5% | 89.5% | 100.0% | 39.0% | 61.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 52 | 10 | 62 | 42 | 16 | 58 |
| | 83.9% | 16.1% | 100.0% | 72.4% | 27.6% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 19 | 19 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 7 | 55 | 62 | 0 | 38 | 38 |
| | 11.3% | 88.7% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 2 | 80 | 82 | 12 | 75 | 87 |
| | 2.4% | 97.6% | 100.0% | 13.8% | 86.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 37 | 26 | 63 | 30 | 40 | 70 |
| | 58.7% | 41.3% | 100.0% | 42.9% | 57.1% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 9 | 23 | 32 | 1 | 53 | 54 |
| | 28.1% | 71.9% | 100.0% | 1.9% | 98.1% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 7 | 34 | 41 | 8 | 40 | 48 |
| | 17.1% | 82.9% | 100.0% | 16.7% | 83.3% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 43 | 28 | 71 | 12 | 9 | 21 |
| | 60.6% | 39.4% | 100.0% | 57.1% | 42.9% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 2 | 18 | 20 | 11 | 36 | 47 |
| | 10.0% | 90.0% | 100.0% | 23.4% | 76.6% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 77 | 77 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 2 | 29 | 31 | 2 | 31 | 33 |
| | 6.5% | 93.5% | 100.0% | 6.1% | 93.9% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 10 | 23 | 33 | 6 | 27 | 33 |
| | 30.3% | 69.7% | 100.0% | 18.2% | 81.8% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 10 | 33 | 43 | 0 | 88 | 88 |
| | 23.3% | 76.7% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 255 | 706 | 961 | 168 | 830 | 998 |
| | 26.5% | 73.5% | 100.0% | 16.8% | 83.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Help received from B.L.O. during making EPICs**

| | Value |
|---|---|
| No — Urban | 83.2 |
| No — Rural | 73.5 |
| Yes — Urban | 16.8 |
| Yes — Rural | 26.5 |

Legend: Urban, Rural
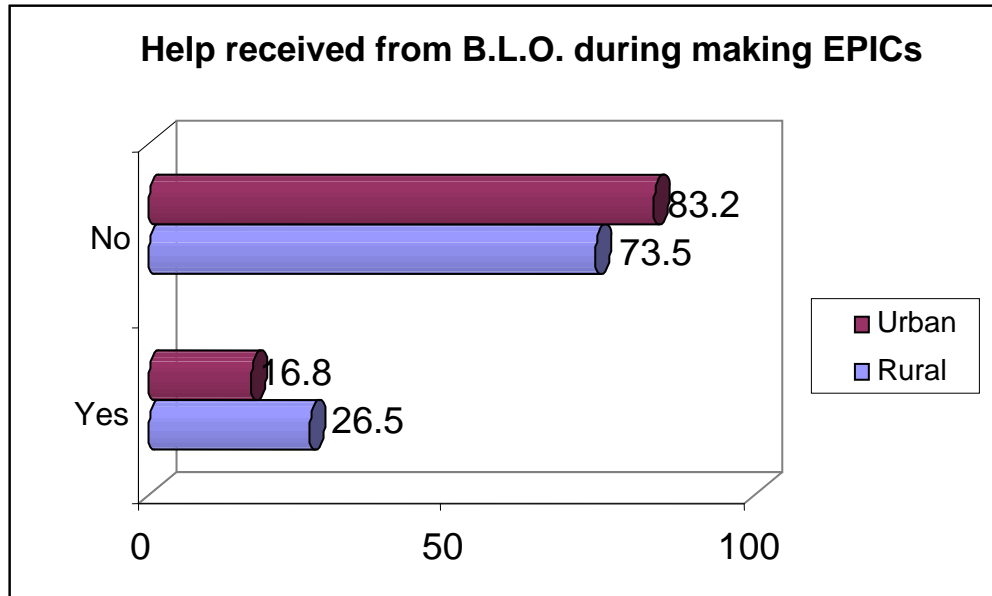
Table 3.22 shows that the voters are getting less help from the B.L.O. Out of the total only 26.5 percent of the respondent in rural area and 16.8 percent in the urban areas respondents said that they got help from the B.L.O. at the time of preparation of voter identity cards where as larger section of the respondents i.e. 73.5 percent and 83.2 percent from the rural and urban respondent said that they haven't received any help from the B.L.O. while preparing their EPICs.

**Table: 3.23**
**Respondent's Knowledge about Appointment of B.L.A. in their area**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Aware | Not aware | Can't say | | Aware | Not aware | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 7 | 16 | 0 | 23 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 21 |
| | 30.4% | 69.6% | .0% | 100.0% | 14.3% | 85.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 9 | 35 | 0 | 44 | 14 | 30 | 0 | 44 |
| | 20.5% | 79.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 31.8% | 68.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 10 | 34 | 0 | 44 | 4 | 33 | 7 | 44 |
| | 22.7% | 77.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 75.0% | 15.9% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 38 | 6 | 44 | 1 | 39 | 3 | 43 |
| | .0% | 86.4% | 13.6% | 100.0% | 2.3% | 90.7% | 7.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 3 | 23 | 18 | 44 | 2 | 26 | 16 | 44 |
| | 6.8% | 52.3% | 40.9% | 100.0% | 4.5% | 59.1% | 36.4% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 4 | 83 | 0 | 87 | 1 | 21 | 0 | 22 |
| | 4.6% | 95.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 4.5% | 95.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 1 | 36 | 37 | 0 | 1 | 47 | 48 |
| | .0% | 2.7% | 97.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 2.1% | 97.9% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 10 | 4 | 62 | 76 | 24 | 2 | 33 | 59 |
| | 13.2% | 5.3% | 81.6% | 100.0% | 40.7% | 3.4% | 55.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 27 | 28 | 7 | 62 | 30 | 20 | 7 | 58 |
| | 43.5% | 45.2% | 11.3% | 100.0% | 51.7% | 34.5% | 12.1% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | .0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 1 | 59 | 2 | 62 | 1 | 33 | 4 | 38 |
| | 1.6% | 95.2% | 3.2% | 100.0% | 2.6% | 86.8% | 10.5% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 81 | 1 | 82 | 1 | 85 | 1 | 87 |
| | .0% | 98.8% | 1.2% | 100.0% | 1.1% | 97.7% | 1.1% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 27 | 35 | 1 | 63 | 14 | 54 | 2 | 70 |
| | 42.9% | 55.6% | 1.6% | 100.0% | 20.0% | 77.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 22 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 54 |
| | 31.2% | .0% | 68.8% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 25 | 16 | 0 | 41 | 29 | 18 | 1 | 48 |
| | 61.0% | 39.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 60.4% | 37.5% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 28 | 41 | 2 | 71 | 12 | 9 | 0 | 21 |
| | 39.4% | 57.7% | 2.8% | 100.0% | 57.1% | 42.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 3 | 16 | 1 | 20 | 10 | 36 | 1 | 47 |
| | 15.0% | 80.0% | 5.0% | 100.0% | 21.3% | 76.6% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 7 | 70 | 0 | 77 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 90.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 7 | 23 | 1 | 31 | 7 | 25 | 1 | 33 |
| | 22.6% | 74.2% | 3.2% | 100.0% | 21.2% | 75.8% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 12 | 18 | 3 | 33 | 8 | 25 | 0 | 33 |
| | 36.4% | 54.5% | 9.1% | 100.0% | 24.2% | 75.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 8 | 34 | 1 | 43 | 26 | 62 | 0 | 88 |
| | 18.6% | 79.1% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 29.5% | 70.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 191 | 606 | 164 | 961 | 194 | 626 | 177 | 998 |
| | 19.9% | 63.1% | 17.1% | 100.0% | 19.4% | 62.7% | 17.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Awareness about B.L.A. (%)**

Yes: Rural 19.9, Urban 19.4
No: Rural 63.3, Urban 62.7
Can't say: Rural 17.1, Urban 17
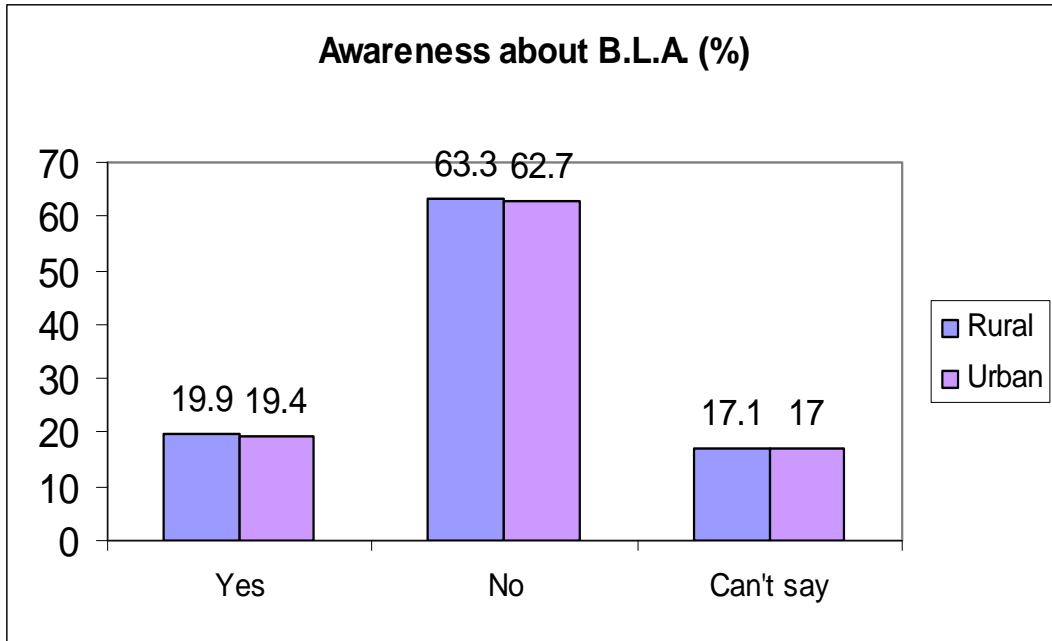
Table 3.23 shows the responder's awareness about the appointments of the B.L.A. by different political parties. Only a marginal section of responders constituting 19.9 percent in rural areas and 19.4 percent responders from urban areas are aware about the appointment of the B.L.A. On the other hand 63.1 percent and 62.7 percent from the rural and urban areas respectively are not aware about the appointment of the B.L.A by different political parties.

## Table: 3.24
## Respondent's opinion about the change in election environment

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 3 | 18 | 0 | 21 | 4 | 17 | 0 | 21 |
| | 14.3% | 85.7% | .0% | 100.0% | 19.0% | 81.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 14 | 30 | 0 | 44 | 13 | 23 | 8 | 44 |
| | 31.8% | 68.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 29.5% | 52.3% | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 4 | 33 | 7 | 44 | 5 | 30 | 9 | 44 |
| | 9.1% | 75.0% | 15.9% | 100.0% | 11.4% | 68.2% | 20.5% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 1 | 39 | 3 | 43 | 1 | 39 | 3 | 43 |
| | 2.3% | 90.7% | 7.0% | 100.0% | 2.3% | 90.7% | 7.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 2 | 26 | 16 | 44 | 0 | 27 | 17 | 44 |
| | 4.5% | 59.1% | 36.4% | 100.0% | .0% | 61.4% | 38.6% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 1 | 21 | 0 | 22 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 22 |
| | 4.5% | 95.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 1 | 47 | 48 | 2 | 1 | 45 | 48 |
| | .0% | 2.1% | 97.9% | 100.0% | 4.2% | 2.1% | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 24 | 2 | 33 | 59 | 54 | 0 | 5 | 59 |
| | 40.7% | 3.4% | 55.9% | 100.0% | 91.5% | .0% | 8.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 30 | 20 | 7 | 58 | 42 | 10 | 6 | 58 |
| | 51.7% | 34.5% | 12.1% | 100.0% | 72.4% | 17.2% | 10.3% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 4 | 15 | 19 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 21.1% | 78.9% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 1 | 33 | 4 | 38 | 4 | 19 | 15 | 38 |
| | 2.6% | 86.8% | 10.5% | 100.0% | 10.5% | 50.0% | 39.5% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 1 | 85 | 1 | 87 | 23 | 60 | 4 | 87 |
| | 1.1% | 97.7% | 1.1% | 100.0% | 26.4% | 69.0% | 4.6% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 14 | 54 | 2 | 70 | 41 | 22 | 7 | 70 |
| | 20.0% | 77.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% | 58.6% | 31.4% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 0 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 54 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 29 | 18 | 1 | 48 | 36 | 4 | 8 | 48 |
| | 60.4% | 37.5% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 75.0% | 8.3% | 16.7% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 12 | 9 | 0 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 57.1% | 42.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 10 | 36 | 1 | 47 | 45 | 1 | 1 | 47 |
| | 21.3% | 76.6% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 95.7% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 7 | 70 | 0 | 77 | 42 | 18 | 17 | 77 |
| | 9.1% | 90.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 54.5% | 23.4% | 22.1% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 7 | 25 | 1 | 33 | 28 | 3 | 2 | 33 |
| | 21.2% | 75.8% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 84.8% | 9.1% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 8 | 25 | 0 | 33 | 20 | 1 | 12 | 33 |
| | 24.2% | 75.8% | .0% | 100.0% | 60.6% | 3.0% | 36.4% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 26 | 62 | 0 | 88 | 82 | 1 | 5 | 88 |
| | 29.5% | 70.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.2% | 1.1% | 5.7% | 100.0% |
| Total | 194 | 626 | 177 | 998 | 538 | 281 | 179 | 998 |
| | 19.4% | 62.7% | 17.7% | 100.0% | 53.9% | 28.2% | 17.9% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Opinion on change in election environment**
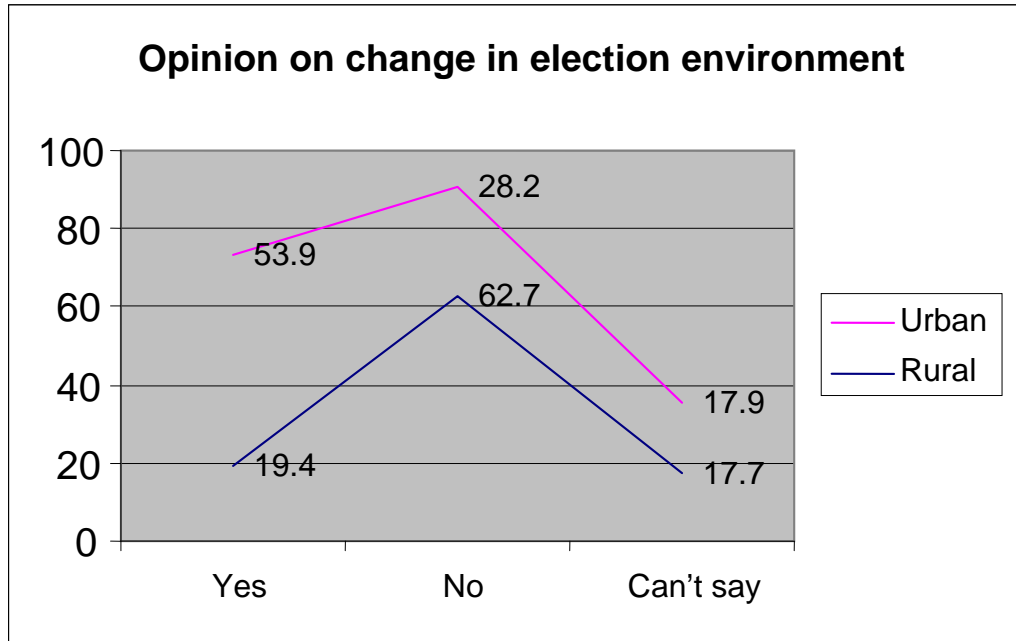


Table 3.24 shows the opinion of the respondents about change in the election environment during last few years. In rural areas out of total 19.4 percent thinks that there is a change in the election environment during last few years while 62.7 percent feel that there is no as such changes in the election environment and 17.7 percent are not sure about the changes. On the other hand in urban areas 53.2 percent of the respondents feel that some changes is there in the election environment while 28.2 percents feels the election environment is same and no such changes is there in the election environment and 17.9 percent of the urban respondents are not sure about the change.

**Table: 3.25**
**Mode used to cast their vote during last elections**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Ballet paper** | **EVM** | | **Ballet paper** | **EVM** | |
| Panchkula | 16 | 7 | 23 | 11 | 10 | 21 |
| | 69.6% | 30.4% | 100.0% | 52.4% | 47.6% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 20 | 24 | 44 | 17 | 27 | 44 |
| | 45.5% | 54.5% | 100.0% | 38.6% | 61.4% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 28 | 16 | 44 | 30 | 14 | 44 |
| | 63.6% | 36.4% | 100.0% | 68.2% | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 33 | 11 | 44 | 23 | 20 | 43 |
| | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 53.5% | 46.5% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 16 | 28 | 44 | 13 | 31 | 44 |
| | 36.4% | 63.6% | 100.0% | 29.5% | 70.5% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 66 | 21 | 87 | 18 | 4 | 22 |
| | 75.9% | 24.1% | 100.0% | 81.8% | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 1 | 36 | 37 | 1 | 47 | 48 |
| | 2.7% | 97.3% | 100.0% | 2.1% | 97.9% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 68 | 8 | 76 | 29 | 30 | 59 |
| | 89.5% | 10.5% | 100.0% | 49.2% | 50.8% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 44 | 18 | 62 | 42 | 16 | 58 |
| | 71.0% | 29.0% | 100.0% | 72.4% | 27.6% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 9 | 2 | 11 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | 81.8% | 18.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 57 | 5 | 62 | 30 | 8 | 38 |
| | 91.9% | 8.1% | 100.0% | 78.9% | 21.1% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 74 | 8 | 82 | 61 | 26 | 87 |
| | 90.2% | 9.8% | 100.0% | 70.1% | 29.9% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 39 | 24 | 63 | 41 | 29 | 70 |
| | 61.9% | 38.1% | 100.0% | 58.6% | 41.4% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 7 | 25 | 32 | 1 | 53 | 54 |
| | 21.9% | 78.1% | 100.0% | 1.9% | 98.1% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 27 | 14 | 41 | 18 | 30 | 48 |
| | 65.9% | 34.1% | 100.0% | 37.5% | 62.5% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 53 | 18 | 71 | 7 | 14 | 21 |
| | 74.6% | 25.4% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 66.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 13 | 7 | 20 | 35 | 12 | 47 |
| | 65.0% | 35.0% | 100.0% | 74.5% | 25.5% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 8 | 3 | 11 | 55 | 22 | 77 |
| | 72.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% | 71.4% | 28.6% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 14 | 17 | 31 | 25 | 8 | 33 |
| | 45.2% | 54.8% | 100.0% | 75.8% | 24.2% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 22 | 11 | 33 | 25 | 8 | 33 |
| | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% | 75.8% | 24.2% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 31 | 12 | 43 | 66 | 22 | 88 |
| | 72.1% | 27.9% | 100.0% | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 646 | 315 | 961 | 567 | 431 | 998 |
| | 67.2% | 32.8% | 100.0% | 56.8% | 43.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 3.25 shows that the 67.2 percent of the rural respondents and the 56.8 percent of the urban respondents used Ballet paper to cast their vote during last elections while 32.8 percent and 43.2 percent in the rural and urban areas respectively used EVM to cast their votes.

**Table: 3.26**

**Respondent's participation in the last Lok Sabha (Parliament) Election**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 23 | 0 | 23 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 37 | 7 | 44 | 27 | 17 | 44 |
| | 84.1% | 15.9% | 100.0% | 61.4% | 38.6% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 43 | 1 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 0 | 43 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 43 | 1 | 44 | 35 | 9 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 79.5% | 20.5% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 84 | 3 | 87 | 22 | 0 | 22 |
| | 96.6% | 3.4% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 37 | 0 | 37 | 48 | 0 | 48 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 63 | 13 | 76 | 53 | 6 | 59 |
| | 82.9% | 17.1% | 100.0% | 89.8% | 10.2% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 56 | 6 | 62 | 53 | 5 | 58 |
| | 90.3% | 9.7% | 100.0% | 91.4% | 8.6% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 11 | 0 | 11 | 18 | 1 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 94.7% | 5.3% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 55 | 7 | 62 | 34 | 4 | 38 |
| | 88.7% | 11.3% | 100.0% | 89.5% | 10.5% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 81 | 1 | 82 | 85 | 2 | 87 |
| | 98.8% | 1.2% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 56 | 7 | 63 | 65 | 5 | 70 |
| | 88.9% | 11.1% | 100.0% | 92.9% | 7.1% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 32 | 0 | 32 | 53 | 1 | 54 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.1% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 37 | 4 | 41 | 48 | 0 | 48 |
| | 90.2% | 9.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 68 | 3 | 71 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 95.8% | 4.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 20 | 0 | 20 | 44 | 3 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.6% | 6.4% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 10 | 1 | 11 | 73 | 4 | 77 |
| | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% | 94.8% | 5.2% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 31 | 0 | 31 | 30 | 3 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 29 | 4 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | 87.9% | 12.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 42 | 1 | 43 | 83 | 5 | 88 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 94.3% | 5.7% | 100.0% |
| Total | 902 | 59 | 961 | 933 | 65 | 998 |
| | 93.9% | 6.1% | 100.0% | 93.5% | 6.5% | 100.0% |

**Source-**CRRID, Field Survey

Table 3.26 shows the participation of the respondents from rural and urban areas in the Lok Sabha Elections. The participation level of the respondents in the Lok Sabha Election is equal in the rural and urban areas where 93.9 percent from rural and 93.5 percent from urban areas participated in the last Lok Sabha Election only a marginal of respondents i.e. 6.1 percent respondents from rural and 6.5 percent from urban areas have not participated in the last Lok Sabha Election.

**Table: 3.27**
**Respondent's participation in last Vidhan Sabha (Legislative Assembly) Election (2009)**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 23 | 0 | 23 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 43 | 1 | 44 | 40 | 4 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 43 | 1 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 0 | 43 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 43 | 1 | 44 | 39 | 5 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 88.6% | 11.4% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 81 | 6 | 87 | 22 | 0 | 22 |
| | 93.1% | 6.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 35 | 37 | 7 | 41 | 48 |
| | 5.4% | 94.6% | 100.0% | 14.6% | 85.4% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 72 | 4 | 76 | 59 | 0 | 59 |
| | 94.7% | 5.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 48 | 14 | 62 | 44 | 14 | 58 |
| | 77.4% | 22.6% | 100.0% | 75.9% | 24.1% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 11 | 0 | 11 | 18 | 1 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 94.7% | 5.3% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 51 | 11 | 62 | 35 | 3 | 38 |
| | 82.3% | 17.7% | 100.0% | 92.1% | 7.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 80 | 2 | 82 | 85 | 2 | 87 |
| | 97.6% | 2.4% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 54 | 9 | 63 | 63 | 7 | 70 |
| | 85.7% | 14.3% | 100.0% | 90.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 32 | 0 | 32 | 53 | 1 | 54 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.1% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 41 | 0 | 41 | 48 | 0 | 48 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 63 | 8 | 71 | 19 | 2 | 21 |
| | 88.7% | 11.3% | 100.0% | 90.5% | 9.5% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 20 | 0 | 20 | 37 | 10 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 78.7% | 21.3% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 10 | 1 | 11 | 76 | 1 | 77 |
| | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% | 98.7% | 1.3% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 28 | 3 | 31 | 28 | 5 | 33 |
| | 90.3% | 9.7% | 100.0% | 84.8% | 15.2% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 30 | 3 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 42 | 1 | 43 | 84 | 4 | 88 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Total | 861 | 100 | 961 | 898 | 100 | 998 |
| | 89.6% | 10.4% | 100.0% | 90.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 3.27 shows the participation level of the respondents in the Vidhan Sabha Election is quite lower than the Lok Sabha Election. Where 89.6 percent from rural and 90.0 percent from urban areas participated in the last Vidhan Sabha Election only 10.4 percent respondents from rural and 10.0 percent from urban areas have not participated in the last Vidhan Sabha Election.

**Table: 3.28**
**Willingness of the voters to participate in next coming Election**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 23 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 1 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 1 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 84 | 3 | 0 | 87 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| | 96.6% | 3.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 37 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 76 | 0 | 0 | 76 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 59 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 62 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 57 | 1 | 0 | 58 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.3% | 1.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 60 | 1 | 1 | 62 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 38 |
| | 96.8% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 100.0% | 97.4% | 2.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 80 | 2 | 0 | 82 | 85 | 0 | 2 | 87 |
| | 97.6% | 2.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 58 | 0 | 5 | 63 | 60 | 2 | 8 | 70 |
| | 92.1% | .0% | 7.9% | 100.0% | 85.7% | 2.9% | 11.4% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 54 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 71 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 77 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 31 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 85 | 3 | 0 | 88 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.6% | 3.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 949 | 6 | 6 | 961 | 979 | 9 | 10 | 998 |
| | 98.8% | .6% | .6% | 100.0% | 98.1% | .9% | 1.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 3.28 shows that in rural areas 98.8 percent have shown willingness to participate in the coming elections and in the urban areas the percentage is 98.1 percent. Only a .6 percent and 1.0 percent respondents from rural and urban are not willing to cast their vote in the coming elections.

**Table: 3.29**
**Election boycotted by the Respondents**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 23 | 23 | 0 | 21 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 43 | 43 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 87 | 87 | 0 | 22 | 22 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 48 | 48 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 76 | 76 | 0 | 59 | 59 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 0 | 62 | 62 | 0 | 58 | 58 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 19 | 19 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 62 | 62 | 1 | 37 | 38 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 2.6% | 97.4% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 82 | 82 | 1 | 86 | 87 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.1% | 98.9% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 62 | 63 | 0 | 70 | 70 |
| | 1.6% | 98.4% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 54 | 54 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 1 | 40 | 41 | 0 | 48 | 48 |
| | 2.4% | 97.6% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 71 | 71 | 0 | 21 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 77 | 77 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 31 | 31 | 1 | 32 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 3.0% | 97.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 1 | 42 | 43 | 1 | 87 | 88 |
| | 2.3% | 97.7% | 100.0% | 1.1% | 98.9% | 100.0% |
| Total | 3 | 958 | 961 | 4 | 994 | 998 |
| | 0.3% | 99.7% | 100.0% | 0.4% | 99.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 3.29 shows the percentage of the respondents who had boycotted the election. In the rural areas only 0.3 percent and in urban areas only 0.4 percent of the respondents had boycotted the election. 99.7 percent in rural areas and 99.6 percent respondents in urban areas have not boycotted the election.

**Table: 3.30**
**Opinion of the respondents on the social boycott of election**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 23 | 23 | 0 | 21 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 43 | 43 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 87 | 87 | 0 | 22 | 22 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 48 | 48 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 76 | 76 | 0 | 59 | 59 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 61 | 62 | 0 | 58 | 58 |
| | 1.6% | 98.4% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 19 | 19 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 62 | 62 | 0 | 38 | 38 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 82 | 82 | 0 | 87 | 87 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 0 | 63 | 63 | 0 | 70 | 70 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 54 | 54 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 41 | 41 | 0 | 48 | 48 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 71 | 71 | 0 | 21 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 77 | 77 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 31 | 31 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 43 | 43 | 2 | 86 | 88 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 2.3% | 97.7% | 100.0% |
| Total | 1 | 960 | 961 | 2 | 996 | 998 |
| | 0.1% | 99.9% | 100.0% | 0.2% | 99.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Only a marginal number of the respondents i.e. 0.1 percent from the rural areas and 0.2 percent of the urban respondents believe that the election was socially boycotted by the voters while 99.9 percent from the rural and 99.8 percent from the urban areas did not feel the same.

## Table: 3.31
## Difficulty faced by the voters during casting their votes

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 14 | 9 | 23 | 13 | 8 | 21 |
| | 60.9% | 39.1% | 100.0% | 61.9% | 38.1% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 24 | 20 | 44 | 19 | 25 | 44 |
| | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% | 43.2% | 56.8% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 20 | 24 | 44 | 13 | 31 | 44 |
| | 45.5% | 54.5% | 100.0% | 29.5% | 70.5% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 12 | 32 | 44 | 18 | 25 | 43 |
| | 27.3% | 72.7% | 100.0% | 41.9% | 58.1% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 22 | 22 | 44 | 12 | 32 | 44 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 27.3% | 72.7% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 87 | 87 | 0 | 22 | 22 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 48 | 48 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 76 | 76 | 0 | 59 | 59 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 61 | 62 | 0 | 58 | 58 |
| | 1.6% | 98.4% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 1 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 19 | 19 |
| | 9.1% | 90.9% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 12 | 50 | 62 | 6 | 32 | 38 |
| | 19.4% | 80.6% | 100.0% | 15.8% | 84.2% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 17 | 65 | 82 | 17 | 70 | 87 |
| | 20.7% | 79.3% | 100.0% | 19.5% | 80.5% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 9 | 54 | 63 | 19 | 51 | 70 |
| | 14.3% | 85.7% | 100.0% | 27.1% | 72.9% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 54 | 54 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 41 | 41 | 0 | 48 | 48 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 71 | 71 | 1 | 20 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 4.8% | 95.2% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 20 | 20 | 1 | 46 | 47 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 2.1% | 97.9% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 1 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 64 | 77 |
| | 9.1% | 90.9% | 100.0% | 16.9% | 83.1% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 1 | 30 | 31 | 2 | 31 | 33 |
| | 3.2% | 96.8% | 100.0% | 6.1% | 93.9% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 6 | 27 | 33 | 5 | 28 | 33 |
| | 18.2% | 81.8% | 100.0% | 15.2% | 84.8% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 5 | 38 | 43 | 7 | 81 | 88 |
| | 11.6% | 88.4% | 100.0% | 8.0% | 92.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 145 | 816 | 961 | 146 | 852 | 998 |
| | 15.1% | 84.9% | 100.0% | 14.6% | 85.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Difficulty faced by respondents during casting the vote**
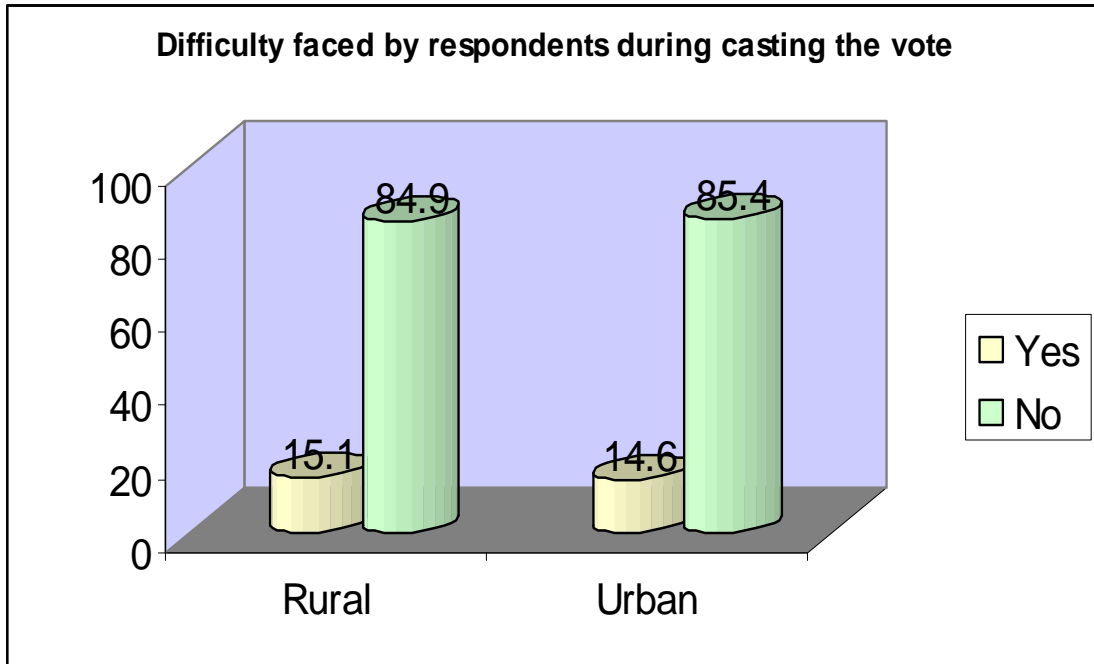
Table 3.31 shows the percentage of respondents who faced problems during casting their votes. Out of the total 15.1 percent and 14.6 percent respondents from the rural and the urban areas respectively have responded that they have faced problems, while on the other hand 84.9 percent from the rural and 85.4 percent have never faced any problem during casting their vote. Where as 1.0 each from rural and urban areas have faced non cooperative attitude of the staff stationed at the pooling booths, 0.3 percent and 0.7 percent of the respondents from rural and urban area respectively said that the EVM was not working, 0.9 percent from rural and 0.6 percent from the urban have faced problem as they are not aware to use the EVM and 0.3 percent and 0.4 percent of the rural and urban respectively have faced the non cooperation of the polling agents and 1.6 percent from rural and 2.3 percent from urban areas said that the lengthy queues was the main problem while casting their votes. 1.6 percent of the rural respondents and the 1.3 percent from the urban had said that the lack of facility of ramp was the problem while 2.3 percent and 1.9 percent from rural and urban respectively said that their was lack of facility of drinking water and 2.1 percent from rural and 2.0 from urban percents feels that it was a wastage of time. On the other hand 1.4 percent from rural and 1.2 percent from urban have faced losses in their wages while 1.2 percent and 1.3 percent from rural and urban have faced the fear due to the presence of security forces and remaining 1.2 percent of the respondents from rural and 0.5 percent from urban have faced other problems while casting their votes.

# Chapter IV
# Non Registered Voter's Awareness and Participation

**Introduction:** This chapter describes voting behaviour of non registered voters in Haryana. Out of total respondents interviewed, 828 respondents were from rural areas and 1013 were from urban areas selected through stratified representative random sampling. Chapter is based on the voter's awareness, perception and their general perception about the election.

**The socio- economic profile of non registred respondents:-**

## Table: 4.1
## Age profile of non registred Respondents

| District | Rural | | | | Total | Urban | | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-60 | >60 | | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-60 | >60 | |
| Panchkula | 19 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 21 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 23 |
| | 90.5% | 4.8% | 4.8% | .0% | 100.0% | 78.3% | 13.0% | 8.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 33 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 44 | 26 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 41 |
| | 75.0% | 18.2% | 4.5% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 63.4% | 26.8% | 9.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 31 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 44 | 32 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 44 |
| | 70.5% | 22.7% | 6.8% | .0% | 100.0% | 72.7% | 15.9% | 4.5% | 6.8% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 29 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 44 | 29 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 45 |
| | 65.9% | 20.5% | 9.1% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 64.4% | 22.2% | 8.9% | 4.4% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 26 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 44 | 35 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 44 |
| | 59.1% | 20.5% | 15.9% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 79.5% | 9.1% | 6.8% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 17 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 22 | 67 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 79 |
| | 77.3% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 84.8% | 15.2% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 40 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 50 | 28 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 35 |
| | 80.0% | 14.0% | 6.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 11.4% | 5.7% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 59 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 66 | 50 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 57 |
| | 89.4% | 7.6% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 100.0% | 87.7% | 10.5% | .0% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 50 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 54 | 50 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 51 |
| | 92.6% | 5.6% | 1.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.0% | 2.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 90.0% | 10.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 48 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 50 | 42 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 51 |
| | 96.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 82.4% | 13.7% | 3.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 42 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 52 | 77 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 87 |
| | 80.8% | 9.6% | 7.7% | 1.9% | 100.0% | 88.5% | 9.2% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 63 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 58 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 62 |
| | 94.0% | 6.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.5% | 3.2% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 47 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 55 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 85.5% | 10.9% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 31 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 42 | 32 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 41 |
| | 73.8% | 21.4% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 100.0% | 78.0% | 19.5% | 2.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 26 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 57 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 59 |
| | 96.3% | 3.7% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.6% | 3.4% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 27 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 32 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 21 |
| | 84.4% | .0% | 6.2% | 9.4% | 100.0% | 90.5% | 4.8% | .0% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 10 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 62 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 77 |
| | 71.4% | 21.4% | .0% | 7.1% | 100.0% | 80.5% | 14.3% | 3.9% | 1.3% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 33 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 35 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 94.3% | 2.9% | 2.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 32 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 29 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 33 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 94.1% | 5.9% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 87.9% | 12.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 41 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 47 | 63 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 70 |
| | 87.2% | 10.6% | 2.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 90.0% | 8.6% | 1.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 695 | 86 | 34 | 13 | 828 | 859 | 113 | 27 | 14 | 1013 |
| | 83.9% | 10.4% | 4.1% | 1.6% | 100.0% | 84.8% | 11.2% | 2.7% | 1.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.1 shows that out of total respondents interviewed from the rural areas of Haryana State 83.9 percent of the total belong to the age group of 18-29 years, 10.4 percent are of the age group of 30-44 years, 4.1 percent respondents are from the age group of 45-49 percent and only 1.6 percent of the total respondents are 60 years or above. On the other hand, out of 1013 respondents interviewed in urban areas of Haryana, 84.8 percent are from the age group of 18-29 years, 11.2 percent belonge to 30-44 years and 2.7 percent and 1.4 percent are from the age group of 45-60 years and 60 years or above of age group respectively.

**Table: 4.2**
**Sex composition of Respondents**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | | Male | Female | |
| Panchkula | 12 | 9 | 21 | 13 | 10 | 23 |
| | 57.1% | 42.9% | 100.0% | 56.5% | 43.5% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 25 | 19 | 44 | 23 | 18 | 41 |
| | 56.8% | 43.2% | 100.0% | 56.1% | 43.9% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 22 | 22 | 44 | 22 | 22 | 44 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 17 | 27 | 44 | 18 | 27 | 45 |
| | 38.6% | 61.4% | 100.0% | 40.0% | 60.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 26 | 18 | 44 | 14 | 30 | 44 |
| | 59.1% | 40.9% | 100.0% | 31.8% | 68.2% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 9 | 13 | 22 | 42 | 37 | 79 |
| | 40.9% | 59.1% | 100.0% | 53.2% | 46.8% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 34 | 16 | 50 | 16 | 19 | 35 |
| | 68.0% | 32.0% | 100.0% | 45.7% | 54.3% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 20 | 46 | 66 | 37 | 20 | 57 |
| | 30.3% | 69.7% | 100.0% | 64.9% | 35.1% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 24 | 30 | 54 | 31 | 20 | 51 |
| | 44.4% | 55.6% | 100.0% | 60.8% | 39.2% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 5 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 24 | 26 | 50 | 22 | 29 | 51 |
| | 48.0% | 52.0% | 100.0% | 43.1% | 56.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 29 | 23 | 52 | 63 | 24 | 87 |
| | 55.8% | 44.2% | 100.0% | 72.4% | 27.6% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 23 | 44 | 67 | 29 | 33 | 62 |
| | 34.3% | 65.7% | 100.0% | 46.8% | 53.2% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 17 | 12 | 29 | 30 | 25 | 55 |
| | 58.6% | 41.4% | 100.0% | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 20 | 22 | 42 | 20 | 21 | 41 |
| | 47.6% | 52.4% | 100.0% | 48.8% | 51.2% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 12 | 15 | 27 | 24 | 35 | 59 |
| | 44.4% | 55.6% | 100.0% | 40.7% | 59.3% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 12 | 20 | 32 | 9 | 12 | 21 |
| | 37.5% | 62.5% | 100.0% | 42.9% | 57.1% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 10 | 4 | 14 | 49 | 28 | 77 |
| | 71.4% | 28.6% | 100.0% | 63.6% | 36.4% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 25 | 10 | 35 | 24 | 9 | 33 |
| | 71.4% | 28.6% | 100.0% | 72.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 27 | 7 | 34 | 18 | 15 | 33 |
| | 79.4% | 20.6% | 100.0% | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 32 | 15 | 47 | 36 | 34 | 70 |
| | 68.1% | 31.9% | 100.0% | 51.4% | 48.6% | 100.0% |
| Total | 425 | 403 | 828 | 543 | 470 | 1013 |
| | 51.3% | 48.7% | 100.0% | 53.6% | 46.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Sex composition of respondents (%)**
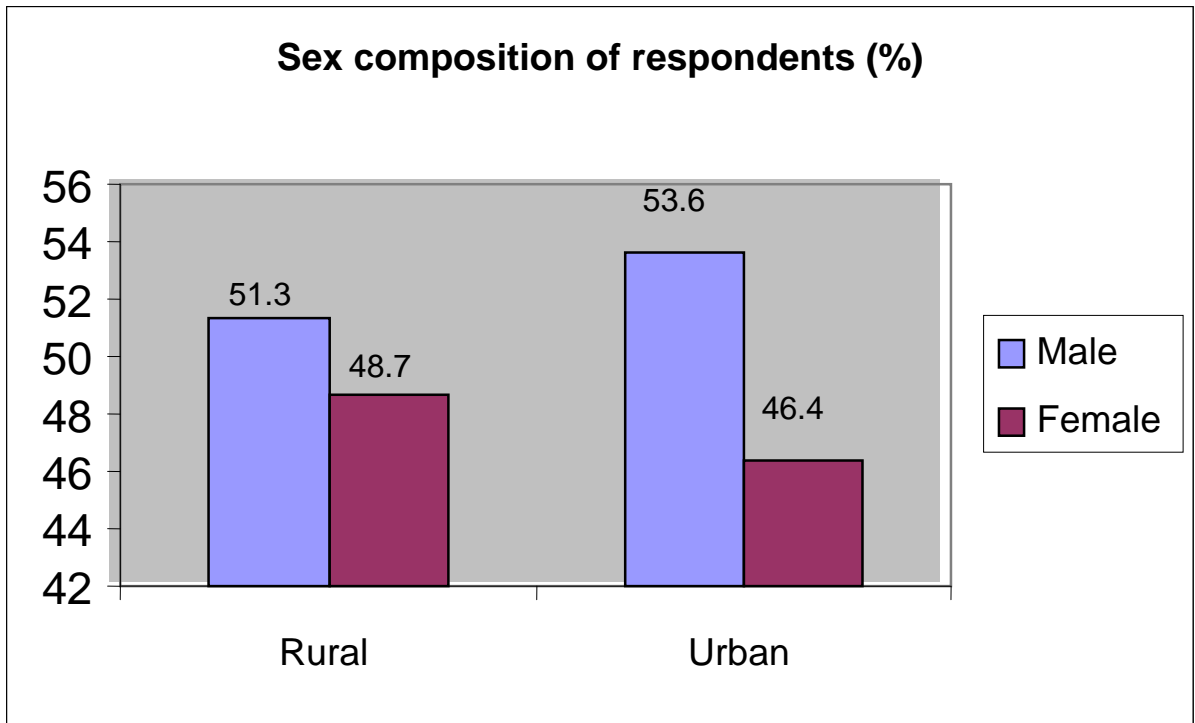


Table 4.2 shows that out of total respondents, 51.3 percent of the total respondents are male and remaining 48.7 percent of the respondents are female in the rural areas of Haryana. On the other hand the percentage of male respondents is slightly higher in urban area than the rural area. Out of the total, the male respondents constitute 53.6 percent and the female respondents are 46.4 percent.

**Table: 4.3**
**Educational profile of Respondents in Rural areas**

| District | Illiterate | Primary | Middle | High/ higher | Higher secondary | Graduation | Post. Grad. | Other | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 2 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 9.5% | .0% | 19.0% | 33.3% | 19.0% | 19.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 3 | 4 | 8 | 17 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 6.8% | 9.1% | 18.2% | 38.6% | 18.2% | 9.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 4 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 44 |
| | 9.1% | 11.4% | 31.8% | 15.9% | 22.7% | 2.3% | 6.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 10 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 44 |
| | 22.7% | 18.2% | 15.9% | 15.9% | 20.5% | 4.5% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 15 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 34.1% | 13.6% | 13.6% | 18.2% | 13.6% | 6.8% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 3 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 22 |
| | 13.6% | .0% | 22.7% | 22.7% | 27.3% | 9.1% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 3 | 4 | 7 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 50 |
| | 6.0% | 8.0% | 14.0% | 30.0% | 20.0% | 16.0% | 6.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 5 | 4 | 9 | 18 | 17 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 66 |
| | 7.6% | 6.1% | 13.6% | 27.3% | 25.8% | 13.6% | 4.5% | 1.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 3 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 54 |
| | 5.6% | 11.1% | 14.8% | 22.2% | 31.5% | 13.0% | 1.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| | 10.0% | .0% | 40.0% | 30.0% | 20.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 4 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 50 |
| | 8.0% | 12.0% | 20.0% | 26.0% | 20.0% | 12.0% | 2.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 4 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 52 |
| | 7.7% | 15.4% | 17.3% | 25.0% | 21.2% | 13.5% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 7 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 34 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 67 |
| | 10.4% | 6.0% | 7.5% | 14.9% | 50.7% | 10.4% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 29 |
| | .0% | .0% | 24.1% | 24.1% | 41.4% | 6.9% | 3.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 6 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 42 |
| | 14.3% | 11.9% | 4.8% | 19.0% | 26.2% | 21.4% | 2.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 27 |
| | .0% | .0% | 3.7% | 7.4% | 48.1% | 37.0% | 3.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 11 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| | 9.4% | .0% | .0% | 15.6% | 34.4% | 40.6% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| | 7.1% | 14.3% | .0% | 35.7% | 21.4% | 21.4% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 11 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 35 |
| | 31.4% | .0% | 25.7% | 22.9% | 17.1% | .0% | 2.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
| | 2.9% | 8.8% | 17.6% | 26.5% | 38.2% | 5.9% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 5 | 2 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 47 |
| | 10.6% | 4.3% | 29.8% | 19.1% | 27.7% | 6.4% | .0% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Total | 91 | 67 | 135 | 188 | 226 | 102 | 17 | 2 | 828 |
| | 11.0% | 8.1% | 16.3% | 22.7% | 27.3% | 12.3% | 2.1% | 0.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

## Educational profile of respondents in rural areas (%)



Legend:
- Illiterate
- Primary
- Middle
- High
- Higher secondary
- Graduates
- Post graduates
- Others

Values shown: 0.2, 2.1, 12.3, 11, 8.1, 16.3, 22.7, 27.3
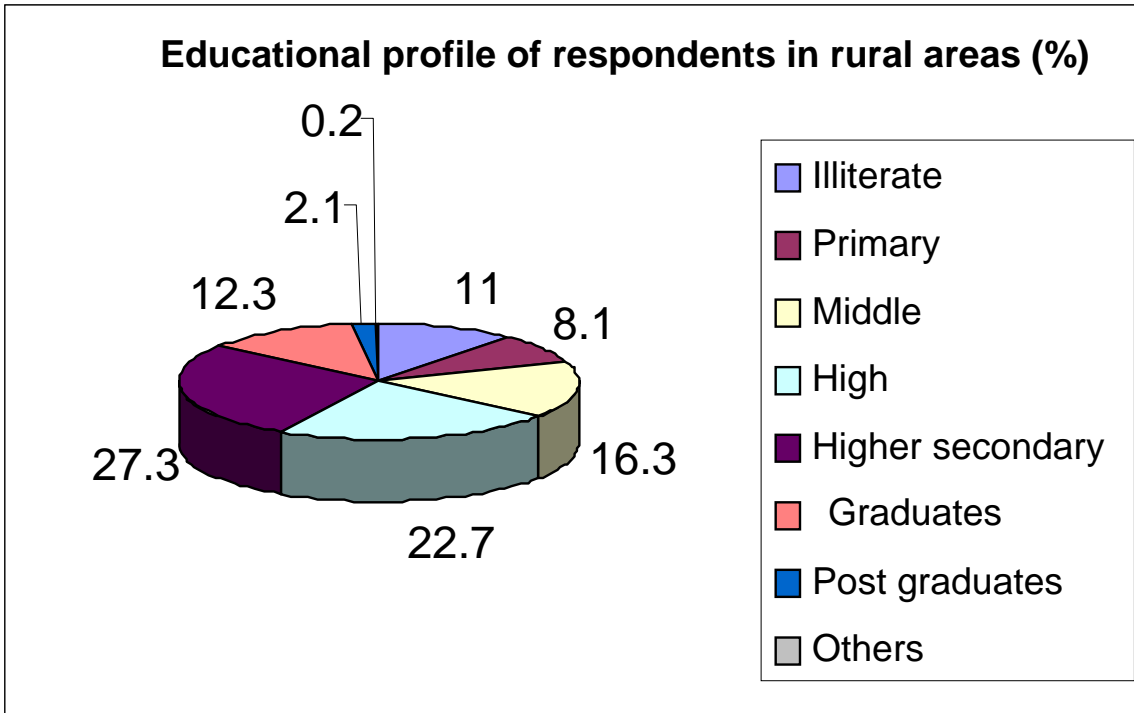
Table 4.3 shows the education profile of the respondents in the rural areas. Out of the total 828 respondents 11.0 percent are illiterate, 67 respondents i.e. 9.7 percent are educated up to primary level and 16.3 percent are educated up to middle class, 22.7 percent are educated up to high school and 27.3 percent are higher secondary, 12.3 percent and 2.1 percent respondents are graduates and post graduates respectively and remaining 0.2 percent are others like diploma holders.

**Table: 4.4**
**Educational profile of Respondents in Urban Areas**

| District | Illi.trate | Primary | Middle | High/ higher | higher secondary | Graduation | Post. Grad. | Other | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| | 8.7% | 8.7% | 8.7% | 26.1% | 26.1% | 21.7% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 1 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 41 |
| | 2.4% | 4.9% | 14.6% | 26.8% | 17.1% | 29.3% | 4.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 1 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 44 |
| | 2.3% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 20.5% | 29.5% | 18.2% | 11.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 12 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 45 |
| | 26.7% | 6.7% | 15.6% | 20.0% | 13.3% | 13.3% | 4.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 4 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 44 |
| | 9.1% | 6.8% | .0% | 4.5% | 11.4% | 65.9% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 10 | 3 | 7 | 20 | 27 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 79 |
| | 12.7% | 3.8% | 8.9% | 25.3% | 34.2% | 11.4% | 3.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 5 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 35 |
| | 14.3% | 11.4% | 25.7% | 5.7% | 20.0% | 22.9% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 3 | 0 | 57 |
| | 10.5% | 10.5% | 10.5% | 14.0% | 17.5% | 31.6% | 5.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 51 |
| | 2.0% | 2.0% | 15.7% | 19.6% | 33.3% | 21.6% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | .0% | .0% | 20.0% | .0% | 40.0% | 40.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 3 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 10 | 51 |
| | 5.9% | 5.9% | 3.9% | 19.6% | 23.5% | 19.6% | 2.0% | 19.6% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 2 | 7 | 9 | 21 | 18 | 11 | 2 | 17 | 87 |
| | 2.3% | 8.0% | 10.3% | 24.1% | 20.7% | 12.6% | 2.3% | 19.5% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 4 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 23 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 62 |
| | 6.5% | 8.1% | 8.1% | 17.7% | 37.1% | 19.4% | 3.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 5 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 9 | 20 | 7 | 0 | 55 |
| | 9.1% | 7.3% | 14.5% | 3.6% | 16.4% | 36.4% | 12.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 4 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| | 9.8% | 9.8% | 17.1% | 31.7% | 19.5% | 12.2% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 46 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 59 |
| | 3.4% | 3.4% | 3.4% | 1.7% | 78.0% | 10.2% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 21 |
| | 9.5% | .0% | .0% | 14.3% | 28.6% | 33.3% | 14.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 19 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 77 |
| | 24.7% | 9.1% | 16.9% | 13.0% | 22.1% | 13.0% | 1.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 5 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 15.2% | 9.1% | 6.1% | 33.3% | 33.3% | 3.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 10 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | .0% | 9.1% | .0% | 12.1% | 30.3% | 48.5% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 7 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 18 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 70 |
| | 10.0% | 4.3% | 5.7% | 11.4% | 25.7% | 28.6% | 14.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 95 | 69 | 102 | 171 | 278 | 226 | 45 | 27 | 1013 |
| | 9.4% | 6.8% | 10.1% | 16.9% | 27.4% | 22.3% | 4.4% | 2.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Educational profile of respondents in urban areas (%)**

| | |
|---|---|
| ☐ | Illiterate |
| ☐ | Primary |
| ☐ | Middle |
| ☐ | High |
| ☐ | Higher secondary |
| ☐ | Graduates |
| ☐ | Post graduates |
| ☐ | Others |

4.4   2.7   9.4   6.8   10.1   16.9   27.4   22.3
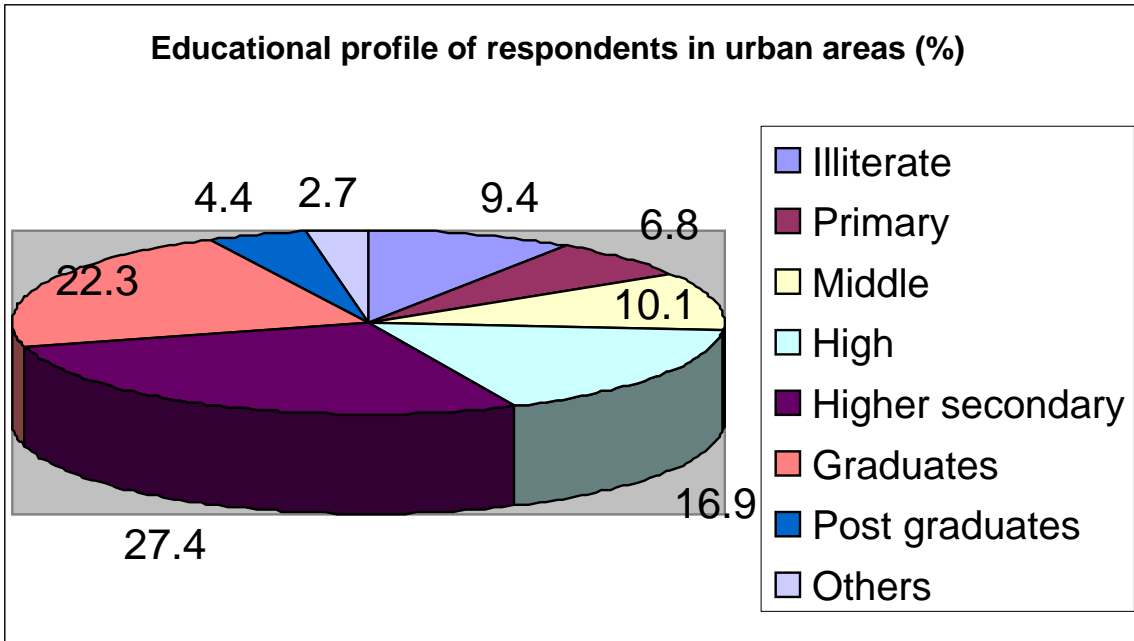
Table 4.4 shows that illiterate of respondents in the urban areas are 9.4 percent. Out of total respondents 6.8 percent are educated up to primary and 10.1 percent are educated up to middle class, 16.9 percent and 27.4 percent are educated up to high school and higher secondary respectively. The percentage of the respondents opted for higher education in the urban areas are higher than the rural areas, constituting 22.3 percent and 4.4 percents educated up to graduation and post graduation respectively and a marginal of 2.7 percent of the respondents are diploma and certificates holders.

## Table: 4.5
## Occupational profile of Respondents in Rural Areas

| District | Agri. | Service | Agri. Labour | Non agri. Labour | student | House work | Retired | Self work | Unempl-oyed | Pri. company | others | total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 21 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 23.8% | 42.9% | 4.8% | 4.8% | 14.3% | 9.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 44 |
| | .0% | .0% | 13.6% | 15.9% | 11.4% | 31.8% | 2.3% | 4.5% | 9.1% | 11.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 25 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 44 |
| | .0% | 2.3% | 4.5% | 9.1% | 15.9% | 56.8% | .0% | 2.3% | .0% | 9.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 44 |
| | 2.3% | 4.5% | 6.8% | 2.3% | 13.6% | 63.6% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 6.8% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 44 |
| | .0% | .0% | 4.5% | 15.9% | 15.9% | 36.4% | 4.5% | .0% | 2.3% | .0% | 20.5% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 22 |
| | .0% | 4.5% | .0% | 4.5% | 27.3% | 45.5% | 4.5% | 9.1% | .0% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 50 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 16.0% | 32.0% | 30.0% | .0% | 2.0% | .0% | 18.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 66 |
| | .0% | 3.0% | 1.5% | 3.0% | 33.3% | 51.5% | .0% | .0% | 3.0% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 20 | 24 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 54 |
| | 1.9% | 5.6% | .0% | 5.6% | 37.0% | 44.4% | .0% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 10.0% | 60.0% | .0% | 30.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 16 | 19 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 |
| | 6.0% | 2.0% | 4.0% | 2.0% | 32.0% | 38.0% | .0% | 16.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 8 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 52 |
| | 15.4% | 3.8% | 3.8% | 5.8% | 9.6% | 23.1% | .0% | 30.8% | .0% | 5.8% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 67 |
| | 3.0% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 3.0% | 47.8% | 31.3% | .0% | 10.4% | .0% | 1.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 29 |
| | .0% | .0% | 3.4% | .0% | 58.6% | 31.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 6.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 18 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 42 |
| | 4.8% | 4.8% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 23.8% | 42.9% | .0% | 4.8% | 9.5% | 4.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| | .0% | 3.7% | .0% | .0% | 66.7% | 29.6% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 12 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 32 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 3.1% | 46.9% | 37.5% | .0% | 6.2% | .0% | 6.2% | .0% | 100.0% |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gurgaon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 14 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 28.6% | 28.6% | 14.3% | .0% | 14.3% | 7.1% | 7.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 35 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 17.1% | 25.7% | 28.6% | .0% | 5.7% | 17.1% | 5.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 5 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 34 |
| | 14.7% | 5.9% | .0% | 23.5% | 32.4% | 14.7% | .0% | 5.9% | .0% | .0% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 47 |
| | 4.3% | 6.4% | 2.1% | 10.6% | 21.3% | 29.8% | .0% | 6.4% | 6.4% | 12.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 24 | 21 | 22 | 64 | 242 | 311 | 5 | 55 | 25 | 44 | 15 | 828 |
| | 2.9% | 2.5% | 2.7% | 7.7% | 29.2% | 37.6% | .6% | 6.6% | 3.0% | 5.3% | 1.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.5 shows that out of the total respondents, 2.9 percent are involved in farming, 2.7 percent are engaged agricultural labor and 2.5 percent of the respondents are working in government services and 7.7 percent are non agricultural labors. Only 0.6 percent respondents are retired personnel and 5.3 percent are working in private organizations, 29.2 percent of the respondents constitute students, 37.6 percent are involve with their domestic works and 3.0 percent of the respondents are unemployed in the rural area. Out of the total, 6.6 percent respondents own their own business/work and marginal of 1.8 percent are involved in other occupational activities.

## Table: 4.6
## Occupational profile of Respondents in Urban Areas

| District | Agri. | Service | Agri. Labour | Non agri. Labour | student | House work | Retired | Self work | Unem-ployed | Pri. company | others | total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 23 |
| | .0% | .0% | 4.3% | 4.3% | 17.4% | 39.1% | 8.7% | 4.3% | 8.7% | 13.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 41 |
| | .0% | 12.2% | 2.4% | .0% | 17.1% | 41.5% | .0% | 9.8% | 2.4% | 14.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 44 |
| | .0% | 9.1% | 2.3% | 4.5% | 22.7% | 36.4% | 6.8% | 6.8% | 4.5% | 2.3% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 20 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 45 |
| | .0% | 2.2% | .0% | 6.7% | 20.0% | 44.4% | 6.7% | 4.4% | 2.2% | 4.4% | 8.9% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 31 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 44 |
| | .0% | 4.5% | 2.3% | .0% | 70.5% | 9.1% | 4.5% | 2.3% | .0% | 4.5% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 47 | 16 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 79 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 12.7% | 59.5% | 20.3% | .0% | 5.1% | .0% | 2.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 35 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 22.9% | 25.7% | 31.4% | .0% | 2.9% | .0% | 17.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 21 | 18 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 57 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 10.5% | 36.8% | 31.6% | .0% | 1.8% | 3.5% | 14.0% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 25 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 51 |
| | 2.0% | 3.9% | .0% | 5.9% | 49.0% | 27.5% | .0% | 2.0% | 3.9% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 60.0% | 20.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 18 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 51 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 49.0% | 35.3% | .0% | 13.7% | .0% | .0% | 2.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 10 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 38 | 17 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 87 |
| | 11.5% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 1.1% | 43.7% | 19.5% | .0% | 17.2% | .0% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 31 | 12 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 62 |
| | 3.2% | .0% | 4.8% | .0% | 50.0% | 19.4% | .0% | 14.5% | 3.2% | .0% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 24 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 55 |
| | 3.6% | .0% | 1.8% | 3.6% | 43.6% | 29.1% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 16.4% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 41 |
| | .0% | 2.4% | .0% | 12.2% | 17.1% | 43.9% | .0% | 14.6% | 4.9% | 4.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 51 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 59 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 1.7% | 86.4% | 10.2% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 21 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 57.1% | 28.6% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 9.5% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 1 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 0 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 77 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1.3% | 2.6% | .0% | 18.2% | 19.5% | 24.7% | .0% | 9.1% | 14.3% | 9.1% | 1.3% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 21 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 9.1% | 63.6% | 21.2% | .0% | .0% | 6.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 23 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 33 |
| | 3.0% | 3.0% | .0% | 3.0% | 69.7% | 12.1% | .0% | .0% | 3.0% | 3.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 43 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 70 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 12.9% | 61.4% | 10.0% | 1.4% | 4.3% | 7.1% | 2.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 17 | 20 | 10 | 69 | 456 | 256 | 11 | 65 | 33 | 59 | 17 | 1013 |
| | 1.7% | 2.0% | 1.0% | 6.8% | 45.0% | 25.3% | 1.1% | 6.4% | 3.3% | 5.8% | 1.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.6 shows the occupational profile of respondents in urban areas, Out of the total respondents, 1.7 percent respondents are farmers, 2.0 percent respondents are in government services, 1.0 percent respondents are agriculture labor, 45.0 percent are students, while 25.3 percent respondents are involved in their domestic works, 1.1 percent are retired personnel, 6.4 percent respondents are doing their own business, 3.3 percent are working in a private organizations and remaining 5.8 percent are unemployed and 1.7 percent of the respondents are involved in other occupations besides 6.8 percent involved in non agricultural works.

# Economic Status of Respondents

| District | Rural | | | | | | Urban | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Very poor | Poor | Average | Middle | Rich | Total | Very poor | Poor | Average | Middle | Rich | Total |
| Panchkula | 9 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 23 |
| | 42.9% | 28.6% | 28.6% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 39.1% | 39.1% | 17.4% | 4.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 22 | 11 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 44 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 5 | 1 | 41 |
| | 50.0% | 25.0% | 22.7% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 24.4% | 26.8% | 34.1% | 12.2% | 2.4% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 21 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 44 | 13 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 1 | 44 |
| | 47.7% | 22.7% | 22.7% | 6.8% | .0% | 100.0% | 29.5% | 13.6% | 38.6% | 15.9% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Kuruk shetra | 32 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 44 | 28 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 45 |
| | 72.7% | 9.1% | 15.9% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 62.2% | 22.2% | 8.9% | 2.2% | 4.4% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 29 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 44 | 10 | 16 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 44 |
| | 65.9% | 15.9% | 15.9% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 22.7% | 36.4% | 36.4% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 1 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 22 | 22 | 17 | 27 | 13 | 0 | 79 |
| | 4.5% | 27.3% | 45.5% | 22.7% | .0% | 100.0% | 27.8% | 21.5% | 34.2% | 16.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 22 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 50 | 28 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 35 |
| | 44.0% | 18.0% | 20.0% | 16.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 5.7% | 5.7% | 8.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 30 | 10 | 16 | 8 | 2 | 66 | 20 | 7 | 9 | 21 | 0 | 57 |
| | 45.5% | 15.2% | 24.2% | 12.1% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 35.1% | 12.3% | 15.8% | 36.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 11 | 11 | 25 | 5 | 2 | 54 | 2 | 7 | 25 | 13 | 4 | 51 |
| | 20.4% | 20.4% | 46.3% | 9.3% | 3.7% | 100.0% | 3.9% | 13.7% | 49.0% | 25.5% | 7.8% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| | .0% | 20.0% | 80.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 11 | 33 | 5 | 1 | 50 | 2 | 1 | 20 | 27 | 1 | 51 |
| | .0% | 22.0% | 66.0% | 10.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% | 3.9% | 2.0% | 39.2% | 52.9% | 2.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 1 | 7 | 35 | 9 | 0 | 52 | 1 | 17 | 42 | 25 | 2 | 87 |
| | 1.9% | 13.5% | 67.3% | 17.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 1.1% | 19.5% | 48.3% | 28.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 4 | 8 | 47 | 7 | 1 | 67 | 5 | 7 | 30 | 17 | 3 | 62 |
| | 6.0% | 11.9% | 70.1% | 10.4% | 1.5% | 100.0% | 8.1% | 11.3% | 48.4% | 27.4% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 14 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 29 | 13 | 6 | 14 | 18 | 4 | 55 |
| | 48.3% | 6.9% | 27.6% | 13.8% | 3.4% | 100.0% | 23.6% | 10.9% | 25.5% | 32.7% | 7.3% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 7 | 10 | 19 | 3 | 3 | 42 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 5 | 4 | 41 |
| | 16.7% | 23.8% | 45.2% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 100.0% | 14.6% | 24.4% | 39.0% | 12.2% | 9.8% | 100.0% |
| Mahend ragarh | 2 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 27 | 6 | 5 | 41 | 3 | 4 | 59 |
| | 7.4% | 22.2% | 48.1% | 18.5% | 3.7% | 100.0% | 10.2% | 8.5% | 69.5% | 5.1% | 6.8% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 2 | 0 | 17 | 3 | 10 | 32 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 21 |
| | 6.2% | .0% | 53.1% | 9.4% | 31.2% | 100.0% | 4.8% | 4.8% | 52.4% | 14.3% | 23.8% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 25 | 19 | 9 | 7 | 77 |
| | 21.4% | 42.9% | 21.4% | 14.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 22.1% | 32.5% | 24.7% | 11.7% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 8 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 35 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 33 |
| | 22.9% | 37.1% | 20.0% | 17.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% | 21.2% | 36.4% | 21.2% | 15.2% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 34 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 15 | 3 | 33 |
| | .0% | 32.4% | 41.2% | 23.5% | 2.9% | 100.0% | 15.2% | 6.1% | 24.2% | 45.5% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 7 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 0 | 47 | 4 | 12 | 10 | 25 | 19 | 70 |
| | 14.9% | 31.9% | 27.7% | 25.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 5.7% | 17.1% | 14.3% | 35.7% | 27.1% | 100.0% |
| Total | 225 | 165 | 318 | 93 | 27 | 828 | 209 | 183 | 340 | 219 | 62 | 1013 |
| | 27.2% | 19.9% | 38.4% | 11.2% | 3.3% | 100.0% | 20.6% | 18.1% | 33.6% | 21.6% | 6.1% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Economic profile of respondents (%)**
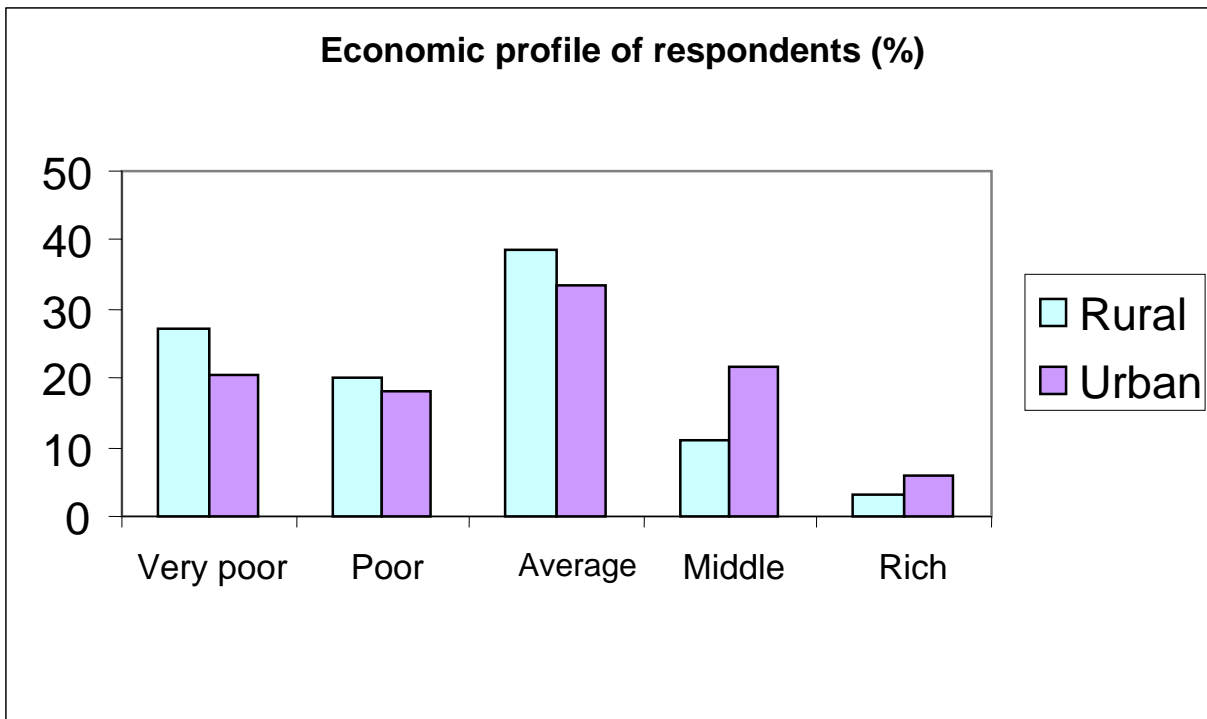
Table 4.7 shows the economic status of the respondents in rural areas of Haryana. In rural areas, the percentage of the average category is higher than the other groups which constitute 38.4 percent of the total respondents followed by very poor and poor i.e. 27.2 percent and 19.9 percent respectively. The middle constitutes 11.2 percent and only 3.3 percent of the total respondents are rich. On the other hand the economically poor people are quite less in urban areas than the rural areas of the Haryana. Out of total respondents 20.6 percent and 18.1 percent of the respondents are from the economic categoey of very poor and poor respectively. Where as the economically high class is quite large in the parts of the urban areas which constitute 6.1 percent rich and 21.6 percent belongs to the middle and a larger section of the respondents i.e. 33.6 percent belong to the average category.

**Table: 4.8**
**Social Composition of Respondents**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | General | SCs | OBCs | | General | SCs | OBCs | |
| Panchkula | 11 | 6 | 4 | 21 | 14 | 0 | 9 | 23 |
| | 52.4% | 28.6% | 19.0% | 100.0% | 60.9% | .0% | 39.1% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 19 | 14 | 11 | 44 | 27 | 6 | 8 | 41 |
| | 43.2% | 31.8% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 65.9% | 14.6% | 19.5% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 31 | 5 | 8 | 44 | 27 | 13 | 4 | 44 |
| | 70.5% | 11.4% | 18.2% | 100.0% | 61.4% | 29.5% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 18 | 19 | 7 | 44 | 25 | 5 | 15 | 45 |
| | 40.9% | 43.2% | 15.9% | 100.0% | 55.6% | 11.1% | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 21 | 13 | 10 | 44 | 27 | 6 | 11 | 44 |
| | 47.7% | 29.5% | 22.7% | 100.0% | 61.4% | 13.6% | 25.0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 15 | 2 | 5 | 22 | 52 | 11 | 16 | 79 |
| | 68.2% | 9.1% | 22.7% | 100.0% | 65.8% | 13.9% | 20.3% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 36 | 4 | 10 | 50 | 29 | 2 | 4 | 35 |
| | 72.0% | 8.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 82.9% | 5.7% | 11.4% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 38 | 16 | 12 | 66 | 42 | 5 | 10 | 57 |
| | 57.6% | 24.2% | 18.2% | 100.0% | 73.7% | 8.8% | 17.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 30 | 12 | 12 | 54 | 34 | 8 | 9 | 51 |
| | 55.6% | 22.2% | 22.2% | 100.0% | 66.7% | 15.7% | 17.6% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| | 40.0% | 40.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 14 | 14 | 22 | 50 | 33 | 6 | 12 | 51 |
| | 28.0% | 28.0% | 44.0% | 100.0% | 64.7% | 11.8% | 23.5% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 23 | 13 | 16 | 52 | 48 | 19 | 20 | 87 |
| | 44.2% | 25.0% | 30.8% | 100.0% | 55.2% | 21.8% | 23.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 30 | 20 | 17 | 67 | 29 | 9 | 24 | 62 |
| | 44.8% | 29.9% | 25.4% | 100.0% | 46.8% | 14.5% | 38.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 27 | 0 | 2 | 29 | 53 | 2 | 0 | 55 |
| | 93.1% | .0% | 6.9% | 100.0% | 96.4% | 3.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 25 | 9 | 8 | 42 | 18 | 7 | 16 | 41 |
| | 59.5% | 21.4% | 19.0% | 100.0% | 43.9% | 17.1% | 39.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 13 | 5 | 9 | 27 | 23 | 22 | 14 | 59 |
| | 48.1% | 18.5% | 33.3% | 100.0% | 39.0% | 37.3% | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 22 | 9 | 1 | 32 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 21 |
| | 68.8% | 28.1% | 3.1% | 100.0% | 38.1% | 28.6% | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 2 | 8 | 14 | 17 | 32 | 28 | 77 |
| | 28.6% | 14.3% | 57.1% | 100.0% | 22.1% | 41.6% | 36.4% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 3 | 1 | 31 | 35 | 4 | 3 | 26 | 33 |
| | 8.6% | 2.9% | 88.6% | 100.0% | 12.1% | 9.1% | 78.8% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 20 | 3 | 11 | 34 | 22 | 4 | 7 | 33 |
| | 58.8% | 8.8% | 32.4% | 100.0% | 66.7% | 12.1% | 21.2% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 17 | 11 | 19 | 47 | 44 | 6 | 20 | 70 |
| | 36.2% | 23.4% | 40.4% | 100.0% | 62.9% | 8.6% | 28.6% | 100.0% |
| Total | 421 | 182 | 225 | 828 | 579 | 173 | 261 | 1013 |
| | 50.8% | 22.0% | 27.2% | 100.0% | 57.2% | 17.1% | 25.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Social composition of respondents (%)**
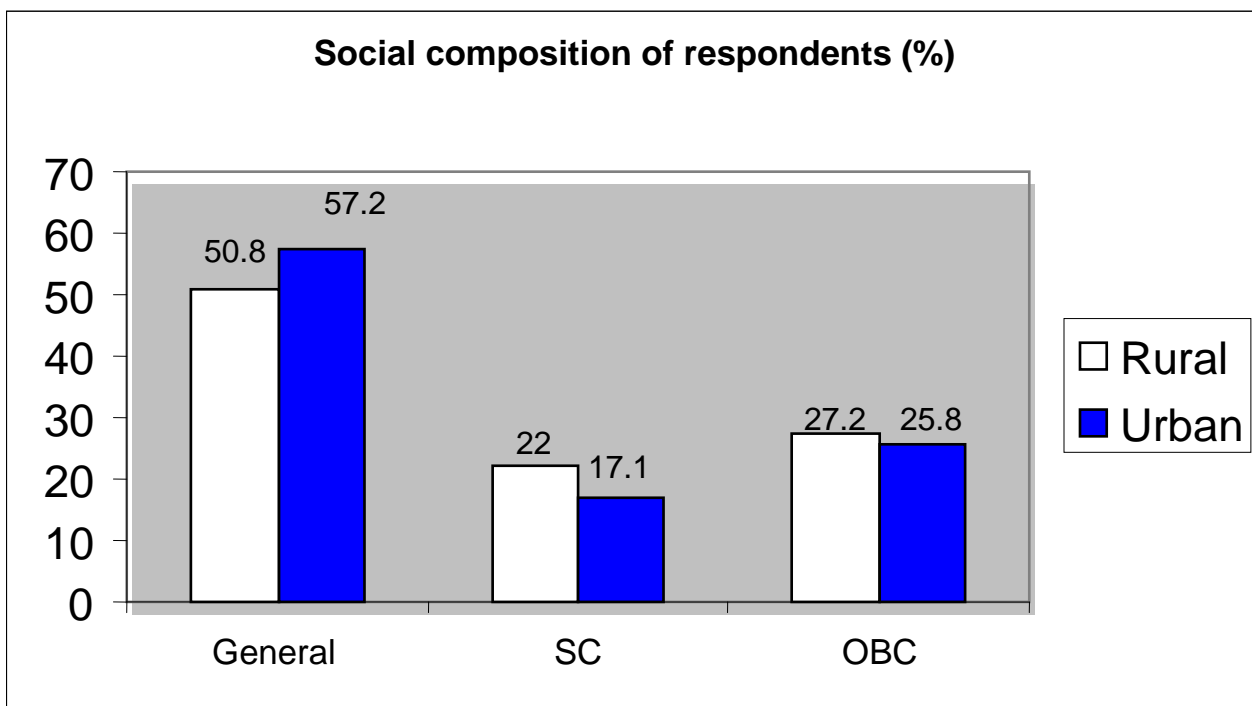
Table 4.8 shows that in rural areas out of total respondents, 50.8 percent belong to general category, 22.0 percent belongs to scheduled castes and 27.2 percent belongs to other backward classes. Where as in urban areas larger number of the respondents are from general category i.e. 57.2 percent, 17.1 percents are from scheduled castes and remaining 25.8 percents are other backward classes.

**Enrollment of Respondents in voter list**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Earlier | No | | Earlier | No | |
| Panchkula | 21 | 0 | 21 | 19 | 4 | 23 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 82.6% | 17.4% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 24 | 20 | 44 | 35 | 6 | 41 |
| | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% | 85.4% | 14.6% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 42 | 2 | 44 | 37 | 7 | 44 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 84.1% | 15.9% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 41 | 3 | 44 | 43 | 2 | 45 |
| | 93.2% | 6.8% | 100.0% | 95.6% | 4.4% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 39 | 5 | 44 | 41 | 3 | 44 |
| | 88.6% | 11.4% | 100.0% | 93.2% | 6.8% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 5 | 17 | 22 | 3 | 76 | 79 |
| | 22.7% | 77.3% | 100.0% | 3.8% | 96.2% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 48 | 50 | 2 | 33 | 35 |
| | 4.0% | 96.0% | 100.0% | 5.7% | 94.3% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 3 | 63 | 66 | 2 | 55 | 57 |
| | 4.5% | 95.5% | 100.0% | 3.5% | 96.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 6 | 48 | 54 | 0 | 51 | 51 |
| | 11.1% | 88.9% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 51 | 51 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 52 | 52 | 2 | 85 | 87 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 2.3% | 97.7% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 66 | 67 | 2 | 60 | 62 |
| | 1.5% | 98.5% | 100.0% | 3.2% | 96.8% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 55 | 55 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 6 | 36 | 42 | 5 | 36 | 41 |
| | 14.3% | 85.7% | 100.0% | 12.2% | 87.8% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 27 | 27 | 2 | 57 | 59 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 3.4% | 96.6% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 32 | 32 | 2 | 19 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 9.5% | 90.5% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 14 | 14 | 4 | 73 | 77 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 5.2% | 94.8% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 4 | 31 | 35 | 2 | 31 | 33 |
| | 11.4% | 88.6% | 100.0% | 6.1% | 93.9% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 34 | 34 | 3 | 30 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 90.9% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 9 | 38 | 47 | 14 | 56 | 70 |
| | 19.1% | 80.9% | 100.0% | 20.0% | 80.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 203 | 625 | 828 | 218 | 795 | 1013 |
| | 24.5% | 75.5% | 100.0% | 21.5% | 78.5% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Enrolled in voter list earlier (%)**
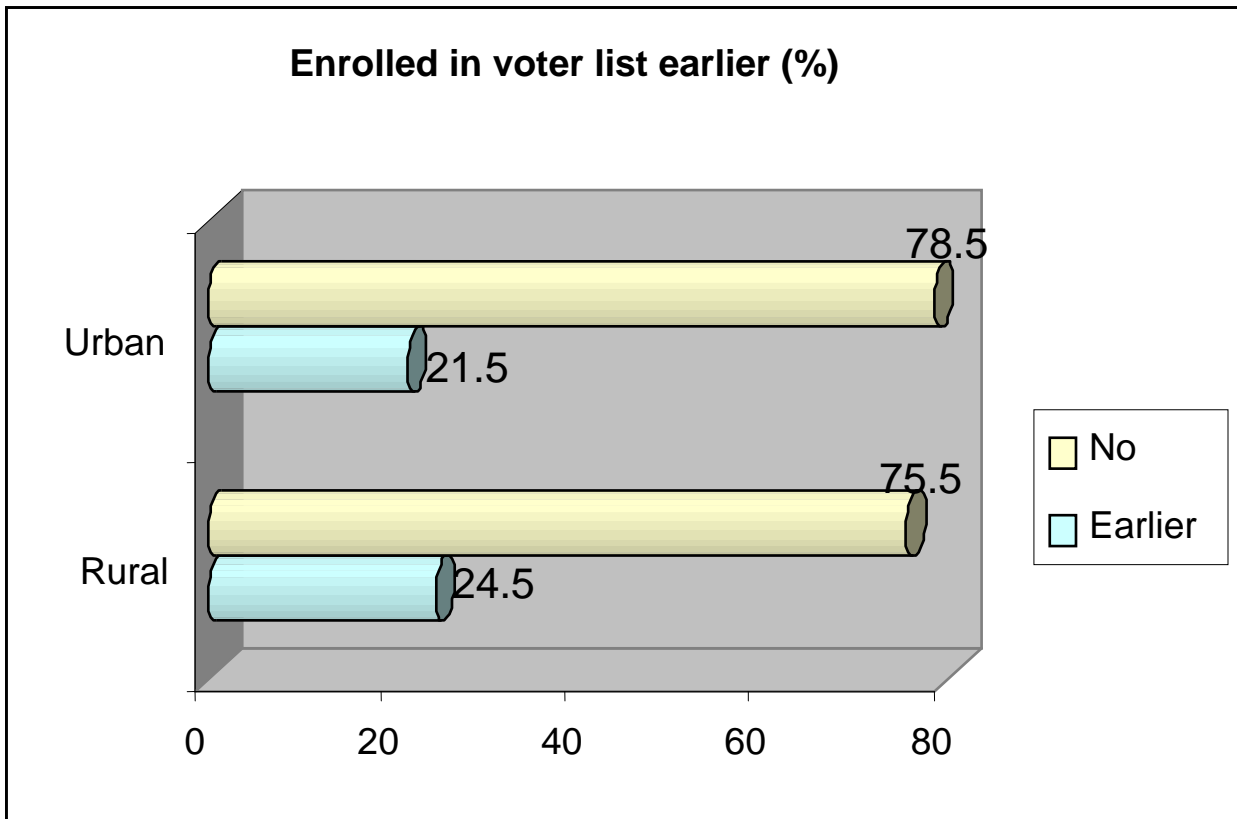


Table 4.9 shows the percentage of the respondents who were enrolled in the voter list. Out of total respondents from the rural areas only 24.5 percent have enrolled in the voter list earlier where as the percentage of the same is quite low in urban area i.e 21.5 percent and 75.5 percent 78.5 percent from the rural and urban areas respectively never enrolled their names in the voter list.

## Table: 4.10
## Awareness of respondents about next Legislative Assembly Election

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 21 | 0 | 21 | 23 | 0 | 23 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 43 | 1 | 44 | 38 | 3 | 41 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 92.7% | 7.3% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 43 | 1 | 44 | 41 | 3 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 93.2% | 6.8% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 44 | 45 | 0 | 45 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 42 | 2 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 17 | 5 | 22 | 57 | 22 | 79 |
| | 77.3% | 22.7% | 100.0% | 72.2% | 27.8% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 48 | 50 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| | 4.0% | 96.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 8 | 58 | 66 | 6 | 51 | 57 |
| | 12.1% | 87.9% | 100.0% | 10.5% | 89.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 28 | 26 | 54 | 35 | 16 | 51 |
| | 51.9% | 48.1% | 100.0% | 68.6% | 31.4% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 9 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| | 90.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 37 | 13 | 50 | 46 | 5 | 51 |
| | 74.0% | 26.0% | 100.0% | 90.2% | 9.8% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 23 | 29 | 52 | 41 | 46 | 87 |
| | 44.2% | 55.8% | 100.0% | 47.1% | 52.9% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 35 | 32 | 67 | 39 | 23 | 62 |
| | 52.2% | 47.8% | 100.0% | 62.9% | 37.1% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 1 | 28 | 29 | 0 | 55 | 55 |
| | 3.4% | 96.6% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 31 | 11 | 42 | 28 | 13 | 41 |
| | 73.8% | 26.2% | 100.0% | 68.3% | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 18 | 9 | 27 | 35 | 24 | 59 |
| | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% | 59.3% | 40.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 30 | 2 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 93.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 3 | 14 | 76 | 1 | 77 |
| | 78.6% | 21.4% | 100.0% | 98.7% | 1.3% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 34 | 1 | 35 | 30 | 3 | 33 |
| | 97.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 1 | 34 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | 97.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 46 | 1 | 47 | 64 | 6 | 70 |
| | 97.9% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 91.4% | 8.6% | 100.0% |
| Total | 556 | 272 | 828 | 706 | 307 | 1013 |
| | 67.1% | 32.9% | 100.0% | 69.7% | 30.3% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Awareness about next Legislative Assembly Election (%)**

| Area | Aware | not aware |
|------|-------|-----------|
| Urban | 69.7 | 30.3 |
| Rural | 67.1 | 32.9 |
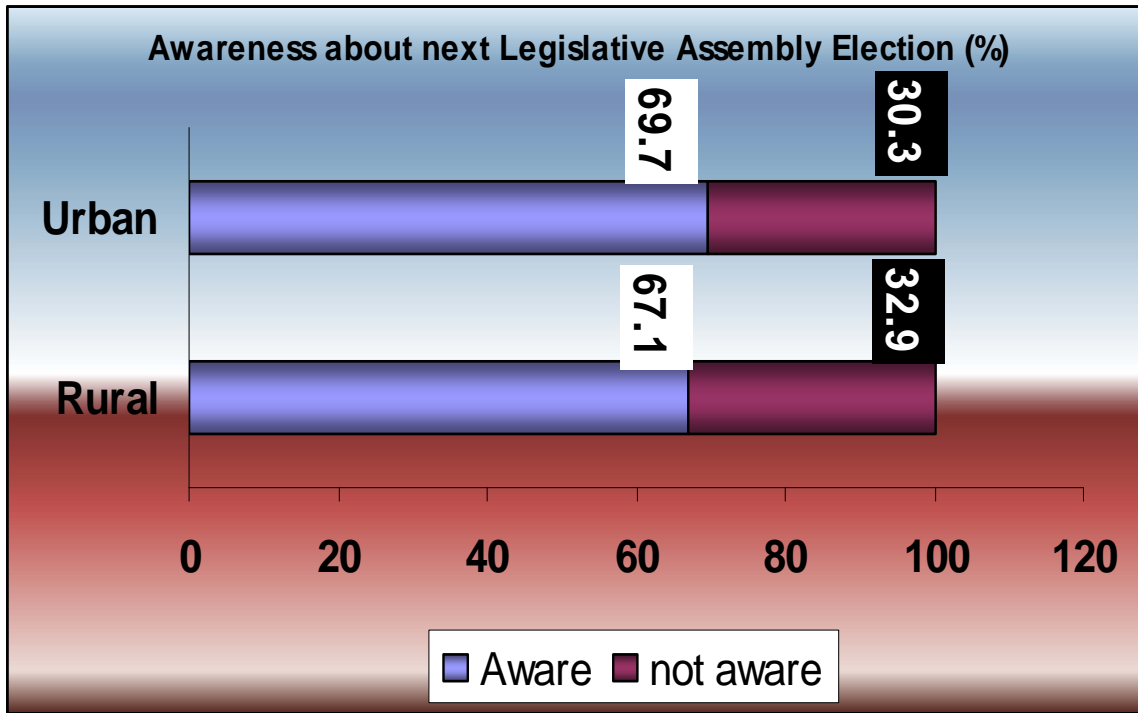
Table 4.10 shows the awareness level of the respondents about the next Legislative Assembly Election. The respondents in the urban areas were little more aware than the respondents in rural areas. In rural areas 67.1 percent of the respondents were aware of the next Legislative Assembly Election as compared to the 69.7 percent in the urban areas. On the other hand 32.9 percent of the respondents in the rural areas and 30.3 percent in the urban areas were not aware about the next Legislative Assembly Election.

**Table: 4.11**
**Opinion of the respondents about the benefit to enroll in the voter list**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Necessary | Not necessary | | Necessary | Not Necessary | |
| Panchkula | 21 | 0 | 21 | 23 | 0 | 23 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 44 | 0 | 44 | 41 | 0 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 44 | 45 | 0 | 45 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 12 | 10 | 22 | 73 | 6 | 79 |
| | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% | 92.4% | 7.6% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 50 | 0 | 50 | 35 | 0 | 35 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 64 | 2 | 66 | 56 | 1 | 57 |
| | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 98.2% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 53 | 1 | 54 | 50 | 1 | 51 |
| | 98.1% | 1.9% | 100.0% | 98.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 49 | 1 | 50 | 50 | 1 | 51 |
| | 98.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% | 98.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 47 | 5 | 52 | 83 | 4 | 87 |
| | 90.4% | 9.6% | 100.0% | 95.4% | 4.6% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 66 | 1 | 67 | 61 | 1 | 62 |
| | 98.5% | 1.5% | 100.0% | 98.4% | 1.6% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 29 | 55 | 0 | 55 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 42 | 0 | 42 | 41 | 0 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 26 | 1 | 27 | 59 | 0 | 59 |
| | 96.3% | 3.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 32 | 0 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 21 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 14 | 0 | 14 | 77 | 0 | 77 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 35 | 0 | 35 | 32 | 1 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 1 | 34 | 27 | 6 | 33 |
| | 97.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% | 81.8% | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 47 | 0 | 47 | 69 | 1 | 70 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.6% | 1.4% | 100.0% |
| Total | 806 | 22 | 828 | 991 | 22 | 1013 |
| | 97.3% | 2.7% | 100.0% | 97.8% | 2.2% | 100.0% |

**Source**- CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.11 gives the perception of the respondents on the benefits to enroll in the voter list. Only a marginal of 2.7 percent and 2.2 percent in rural and urban areas feel that it is not beneficial to enroll in the voter list. On the other hand, large section of the respondents from both the areas i.e. 97.3 percent from rural and 97.8 percent from urban feel that it is beneficial to enroll in the voter list.

# Table: 4.12
## Respondent's opinion on the necessity of casting of vote

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 43 | 0 | 1 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 21 | 1 | 0 | 22 | 77 | 2 | 0 | 79 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.5% | 2.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 4 | 0 | 46 | 50 | 2 | 0 | 33 | 35 |
| | 8.0% | .0% | 92.0% | 100.0% | 5.7% | .0% | 94.3% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 55 | 3 | 8 | 66 | 45 | 2 | 10 | 57 |
| | 83.3% | 4.5% | 12.1% | 100.0% | 78.9% | 3.5% | 17.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 52 | 0 | 2 | 54 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 51 |
| | 96.3% | .0% | 3.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 49 | 1 | 0 | 50 | 50 | 1 | 0 | 51 |
| | 98.0% | 2.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.0% | 2.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 44 | 2 | 6 | 52 | 83 | 1 | 3 | 87 |
| | 84.6% | 3.8% | 11.5% | 100.0% | 95.4% | 1.1% | 3.4% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 67 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 62 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 27 | 0 | 2 | 29 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 55 |
| | 93.1% | .0% | 6.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 42 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 27 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 57 | 0 | 2 | 59 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.6% | .0% | 3.4% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 30 | 0 | 2 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 93.8% | .0% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 77 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 35 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 32 | 0 | 1 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.0% | .0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 28 | 3 | 2 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 84.8% | 9.1% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 47 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 64 | 4 | 2 | 70 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 91.4% | 5.7% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Total | 754 | 7 | 67 | 828 | 947 | 13 | 53 | 1013 |
| | 91.1% | 0.8% | 8.1% | 100.0% | 93.5% | 1.3% | 5.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Syrvey

**Opinion on necessity of casting of vote**
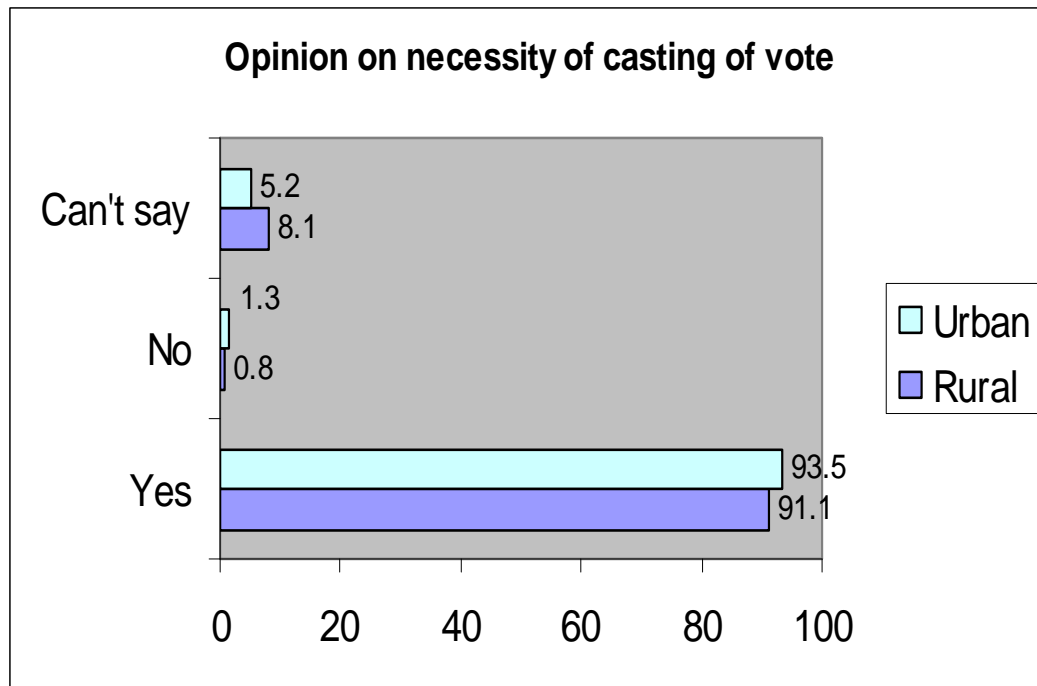
According to Table: 4.12 out of total respondents from rural areas, 91.1 percent think that it is necessary to cast their vote, only 0.8 percent think it is not necessary and remaining 8.1 percent are uncertain. On the other hand in urban areas 93.3 percent think casting of vote is necessary while 5.2 percent are not sure and remaining 1.3 percent think it is not necessary to cast their vote.

**Table: 4.13**
**Respondent's opinion on the benefit in casting the vote**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 15 | 6 | 21 | 14 | 9 | 23 |
| | 71.4% | 28.6% | 100.0% | 60.9% | 39.1% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 36 | 8 | 44 | 26 | 15 | 41 |
| | 81.8% | 18.2% | 100.0% | 63.4% | 36.6% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 25 | 19 | 44 | 34 | 10 | 44 |
| | 56.8% | 43.2% | 100.0% | 77.3% | 22.7% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 33 | 11 | 44 | 36 | 9 | 45 |
| | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 32 | 12 | 44 | 31 | 13 | 44 |
| | 72.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% | 70.5% | 29.5% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 9 | 13 | 22 | 37 | 42 | 79 |
| | 40.9% | 59.1% | 100.0% | 46.8% | 53.2% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 50 | 0 | 50 | 35 | 0 | 35 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 56 | 10 | 66 | 44 | 13 | 57 |
| | 84.8% | 15.2% | 100.0% | 77.2% | 22.8% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 50 | 4 | 54 | 49 | 2 | 51 |
| | 92.6% | 7.4% | 100.0% | 96.1% | 3.9% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 48 | 2 | 50 | 49 | 2 | 51 |
| | 96.0% | 4.0% | 100.0% | 96.1% | 3.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 44 | 8 | 52 | 85 | 2 | 87 |
| | 84.6% | 15.4% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 64 | 3 | 67 | 59 | 3 | 62 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 95.2% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 28 | 1 | 29 | 54 | 1 | 55 |
| | 96.6% | 3.4% | 100.0% | 98.2% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 41 | 1 | 42 | 41 | 0 | 41 |
| | 97.6% | 2.4% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 27 | 0 | 27 | 58 | 1 | 59 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.3% | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 32 | 0 | 32 | 20 | 1 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.2% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 10 | 4 | 14 | 67 | 10 | 77 |
| | 71.4% | 28.6% | 100.0% | 87.0% | 13.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 30 | 5 | 35 | 24 | 9 | 33 |
| | 85.7% | 14.3% | 100.0% | 72.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 31 | 3 | 34 | 25 | 8 | 33 |
| | 91.2% | 8.8% | 100.0% | 75.8% | 24.2% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 47 | 0 | 47 | 59 | 11 | 70 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 84.3% | 15.7% | 100.0% |
| Total | 718 | 110 | 828 | 852 | 161 | 1013 |
| | 86.7% | 13.3% | 100.0% | 84.1% | 15.9% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.13 shows that 86.7 percent and 84.1 percent in rural and urban areas respectively feel that casting of vote are beneficial.

## Table: 4.14
## Respondent's Opinion if casting of Vote is their Fundamental Right

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 20 | 0 | 1 | 21 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| | 95.2% | .0% | 4.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 43 | 1 | 0 | 44 | 38 | 3 | 0 | 41 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 92.7% | 7.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 1 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 43 | 0 | 1 | 44 | 44 | 1 | 0 | 45 |
| | 97.7% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 97.8% | 2.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 43 | 1 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 1 | 0 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 79 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 50 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 35 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 60 | 2 | 4 | 66 | 45 | 1 | 11 | 57 |
| | 90.9% | 3.0% | 6.1% | 100.0% | 78.9% | 1.8% | 19.3% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 52 | 1 | 1 | 54 | 49 | 2 | 0 | 51 |
| | 96.3% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 100.0% | 96.1% | 3.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 8 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 80.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 48 | 1 | 1 | 50 | 46 | 5 | 0 | 51 |
| | 96.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% | 90.2% | 9.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 41 | 7 | 4 | 52 | 63 | 18 | 6 | 87 |
| | 78.8% | 13.5% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 72.4% | 20.7% | 6.9% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 62 | 5 | 0 | 67 | 56 | 6 | 0 | 62 |
| | 92.5% | 7.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 90.3% | 9.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 53 | 1 | 1 | 55 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.4% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 42 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 25 | 2 | 0 | 27 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 59 |
| | 92.6% | 7.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 31 | 1 | 0 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 96.9% | 3.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 76 | 1 | 0 | 77 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.7% | 1.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 35 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.9% | 3.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 32 | 1 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 47 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 62 | 4 | 4 | 70 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 88.6% | 5.7% | 5.7% | 100.0% |
| Total | 793 | 23 | 12 | 828 | 944 | 46 | 23 | 1013 |
| | 95.8% | 2.8% | 1.4% | 100.0% | 93.2% | 4.5% | 2.3% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.14 shows that 95.8 percent in rural and 93.2 percent in urban areas feel that 'to cast their vote' in election is their fundamental right.

**Table: 4.15**
**Training of Respondents for using EVMs**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 21 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 23 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 3 | 41 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 40 | 1 | 41 |
| | 6.8% | 93.2% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 97.6% | 2.4% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 2 | 42 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 43 | 1 | 44 |
| | 4.5% | 95.5% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 2 | 42 | 1 | 45 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 4.4% | 93.3% | 2.2% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 1 | 43 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 2.3% | 97.7% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 22 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 79 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 47 | 3 | 50 | 0 | 29 | 6 | 35 |
| | .0% | 94.0% | 6.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 82.9% | 17.1% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 1 | 65 | 0 | 66 | 1 | 56 | 0 | 57 |
| | 1.5% | 98.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 1.8% | 98.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 0 | 53 | 1 | 54 | 0 | 50 | 1 | 51 |
| | .0% | 98.1% | 1.9% | 100.0% | .0% | 98.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 3 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 30.0% | 60.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 35 | 10 | 5 | 50 | 3 | 42 | 6 | 51 |
| | 70.0% | 20.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% | 5.9% | 82.4% | 11.8% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 3 | 49 | 0 | 52 | 2 | 82 | 3 | 87 |
| | 5.8% | 94.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 2.3% | 94.3% | 3.4% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 65 | 1 | 67 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 62 |
| | 1.5% | 97.0% | 1.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 27 | 2 | 29 | 0 | 50 | 5 | 55 |
| | .0% | 93.1% | 6.9% | 100.0% | .0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 42 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 41 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 27 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 59 | 0 | 59 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 31 | 1 | 32 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | .0% | 96.9% | 3.1% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 13 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 77 | 0 | 77 |
| | .0% | 92.9% | 7.1% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 35 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 32 | 1 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 34 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 47 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 68 | 2 | 70 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 97.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Total | 49 | 764 | 15 | 828 | 8 | 978 | 27 | 1013 |
| | 5.9% | 92.3% | 1.8% | 100.0% | 0.8% | 96.5% | 2.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Training of respondents for using EVMs (%)**
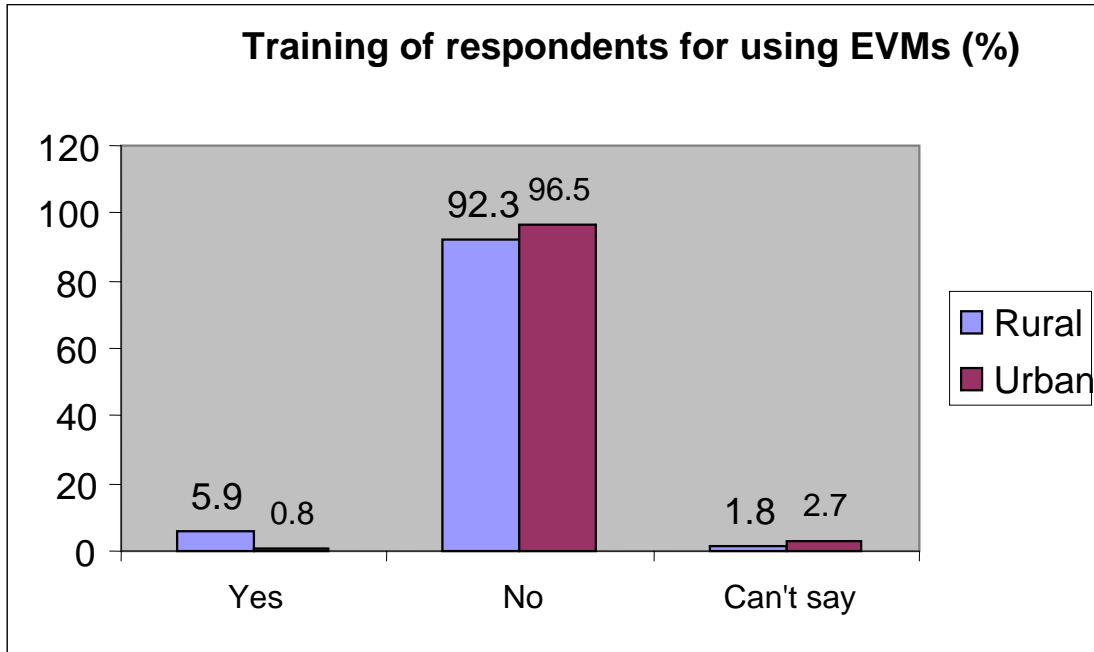
Table 4.15 shows the percentage of respondents who have received training for using EVM before casting their votes. In rural areas only 5.9 percent of the respondents have gone through the training session before the election while 92.3 percent of the respondents never got any training and in urban areas 0.8 percent of the respondents got training and 96.5 percent have not received any training to use the EVM before the election. Where as 1.8 percent in the rural and the 2.7 percent in the urban areas are not aware about the use of EMV machines in election.

**Table: 4.16**
**Awareness about the renewal of voter list**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 1 | 0 | 20 | 21 | 0 | 2 | 21 | 23 |
| | 4.8% | .0% | 95.2% | 100.0% | .0% | 8.7% | 91.3% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 3 | 26 | 15 | 44 | 0 | 22 | 19 | 41 |
| | 6.8% | 59.1% | 34.1% | 100.0% | .0% | 53.7% | 46.3% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 3 | 8 | 33 | 44 | 0 | 7 | 37 | 44 |
| | 6.8% | 18.2% | 75.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 15.9% | 84.1% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 2 | 42 | 44 | 2 | 1 | 42 | 45 |
| | .0% | 4.5% | 95.5% | 100.0% | 4.4% | 2.2% | 93.3% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 1 | 1 | 42 | 44 | 2 | 1 | 41 | 44 |
| | 2.3% | 2.3% | 95.5% | 100.0% | 4.5% | 2.3% | 93.2% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 5 | 17 | 22 | 3 | 19 | 57 | 79 |
| | .0% | 22.7% | 77.3% | 100.0% | 3.8% | 24.1% | 72.2% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 1 | 49 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| | .0% | 2.0% | 98.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 7 | 59 | 66 | 0 | 4 | 53 | 57 |
| | .0% | 10.6% | 89.4% | 100.0% | .0% | 7.0% | 93.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 4 | 7 | 43 | 54 | 5 | 7 | 39 | 51 |
| | 7.4% | 13.0% | 79.6% | 100.0% | 9.8% | 13.7% | 76.5% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| | .0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 60.0% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 27 | 23 | 50 | 0 | 10 | 41 | 51 |
| | .0% | 54.0% | 46.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 19.6% | 80.4% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 38 | 14 | 52 | 1 | 57 | 29 | 87 |
| | .0% | 73.1% | 26.9% | 100.0% | 1.1% | 65.5% | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 37 | 29 | 67 | 0 | 41 | 21 | 62 |
| | 1.5% | 55.2% | 43.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 66.1% | 33.9% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 1 | 28 | 29 | 0 | 1 | 54 | 55 |
| | .0% | 3.4% | 96.6% | 100.0% | .0% | 1.8% | 98.2% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 1 | 20 | 21 | 42 | 0 | 25 | 16 | 41 |
| | 2.4% | 47.6% | 50.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 61.0% | 39.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 10 | 17 | 27 | 0 | 23 | 36 | 59 |
| | .0% | 37.0% | 63.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 39.0% | 61.0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 1 | 3 | 28 | 32 | 0 | 2 | 19 | 21 |
| | 3.1% | 9.4% | 87.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 9.5% | 90.5% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 0 | 56 | 21 | 77 |
| | .0% | 57.1% | 42.9% | 100.0% | .0% | 72.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 23 | 12 | 35 | 0 | 26 | 7 | 33 |
| | .0% | 65.7% | 34.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 78.8% | 21.2% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 23 | 11 | 34 | 0 | 16 | 17 | 33 |
| | .0% | 67.6% | 32.4% | 100.0% | .0% | 48.5% | 51.5% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 25 | 22 | 47 | 0 | 39 | 31 | 70 |
| | .0% | 53.2% | 46.8% | 100.0% | .0% | 55.7% | 44.3% | 100.0% |
| Total | 15 | 280 | 533 | 828 | 13 | 362 | 638 | 1013 |
| | 1.8% | 33.8% | 64.4% | 100.0% | 1.3% | 35.7% | 63.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.16 shows only 1.8 percent in rural and 1.3 percent in urban areas are aware about the renewal of voter's list where as 33.8 percent in rural and 35.7 percent in urban are not aware and 64.4 percent and the 63.0 percent rural and urban areas respectively can't say about renewal of voter's list.

**Table: 4.17**

**Respondent's opinion about the Legislative Assembly Voter List**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Correct | Incorrect | Not seen | | Correct | Incorrect | Not seen | |
| Panchkula | 2 | 3 | 16 | 21 | 3 | 1 | 19 | 23 |
| | 9.5% | 14.3% | 76.2% | 100.0% | 13.0% | 4.3% | 82.6% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 11 | 1 | 32 | 44 | 6 | 4 | 31 | 41 |
| | 25.0% | 2.3% | 72.7% | 100.0% | 14.6% | 9.8% | 75.6% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 7 | 8 | 29 | 44 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 44 |
| | 15.9% | 18.2% | 65.9% | 100.0% | 31.8% | 18.2% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 11 | 4 | 29 | 44 | 5 | 6 | 34 | 45 |
| | 25.0% | 9.1% | 65.9% | 100.0% | 11.1% | 13.3% | 75.6% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 10 | 3 | 31 | 44 | 7 | 2 | 35 | 44 |
| | 22.7% | 6.8% | 70.5% | 100.0% | 15.9% | 4.5% | 79.5% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 14 | 3 | 5 | 22 | 58 | 6 | 15 | 79 |
| | 63.6% | 13.6% | 22.7% | 100.0% | 73.4% | 7.6% | 19.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 0 | 48 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| | 4.0% | .0% | 96.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 9 | 12 | 45 | 66 | 10 | 6 | 41 | 57 |
| | 13.6% | 18.2% | 68.2% | 100.0% | 17.5% | 10.5% | 71.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 34 | 0 | 20 | 54 | 38 | 2 | 11 | 51 |
| | 63.0% | .0% | 37.0% | 100.0% | 74.5% | 3.9% | 21.6% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 2 | 0 | 48 | 50 | 1 | 0 | 50 | 51 |
| | 4.0% | .0% | 96.0% | 100.0% | 2.0% | .0% | 98.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 9 | 2 | 41 | 52 | 18 | 3 | 66 | 87 |
| | 17.3% | 3.8% | 78.8% | 100.0% | 20.7% | 3.4% | 75.9% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 32 | 1 | 34 | 67 | 28 | 0 | 34 | 62 |
| | 47.8% | 1.5% | 50.7% | 100.0% | 45.2% | .0% | 54.8% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 55 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 19 | 2 | 21 | 42 | 16 | 0 | 25 | 41 |
| | 45.2% | 4.8% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 39.0% | .0% | 61.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 21 | 0 | 6 | 27 | 37 | 4 | 18 | 59 |
| | 77.8% | .0% | 22.2% | 100.0% | 62.7% | 6.8% | 30.5% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 27 | 1 | 4 | 32 | 20 | 0 | 1 | 21 |
| | 84.4% | 3.1% | 12.5% | 100.0% | 95.2% | .0% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 3 | 0 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 0 | 61 | 77 |
| | 21.4% | .0% | 78.6% | 100.0% | 20.8% | .0% | 79.2% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 3 | 0 | 32 | 35 | 5 | 0 | 28 | 33 |
| | 8.6% | .0% | 91.4% | 100.0% | 15.2% | .0% | 84.8% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 7 | 0 | 27 | 34 | 9 | 0 | 24 | 33 |
| | 20.6% | .0% | 79.4% | 100.0% | 27.3% | .0% | 72.7% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 27 | 2 | 18 | 47 | 26 | 2 | 42 | 70 |
| | 57.4% | 4.3% | 38.3% | 100.0% | 37.1% | 2.9% | 60.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 250 | 42 | 536 | 828 | 317 | 44 | 652 | 1013 |
| | 30.2% | 5.1% | 64.7% | 100.0% | 31.3% | 4.3% | 64.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Tables 4.17 show that 30.2 percent in rural and 31.3 percent in urban areas feel that voter list is correct. 64.7 percent in rural and 64.4 percent in urban have not seen the voter list, and only 5.1 percent and 4.3 percent in rural and urban areas respectively feel that the voter list is incorrect.

**Table: 4.18**
**Awareness of the respondents about EPICs**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 39 | 0 | 2 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.1% | .0% | 4.9% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 12 | 4 | 6 | 22 | 60 | 16 | 3 | 79 |
| | 54.5% | 18.2% | 27.3% | 100.0% | 75.9% | 20.3% | 3.8% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 50 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 35 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 56 | 3 | 7 | 66 | 53 | 1 | 3 | 57 |
| | 84.8% | 4.5% | 10.6% | 100.0% | 93.0% | 1.8% | 5.3% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 54 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 51 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 48 | 1 | 1 | 50 | 49 | 0 | 2 | 51 |
| | 96.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% | 96.1% | .0% | 3.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 42 | 4 | 6 | 52 | 78 | 9 | 0 | 87 |
| | 80.8% | 7.7% | 11.5% | 100.0% | 89.7% | 10.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 65 | 2 | 0 | 67 | 60 | 2 | 0 | 62 |
| | 97.0% | 3.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.8% | 3.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 54 | 0 | 1 | 55 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.2% | .0% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 42 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 27 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 58 | 1 | 0 | 59 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.3% | 1.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 77 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 35 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 46 | 1 | 0 | 47 | 67 | 1 | 2 | 70 |
| | 97.9% | 2.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.7% | 1.4% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Total | 793 | 15 | 20 | 828 | 970 | 30 | 13 | 1013 |
| | 95.8% | 1.8% | 2.4% | 100.0% | 95.8% | 3.0% | 1.3% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.18 shows that 95.8 percent each in rural and urban areas have knowledge about the EPICs and only 1.8 percent in rural and 3.0 percent in urban areas not aware about the EPICs.

**Table: 4.19**

**Respondent's opinion on the benefits of EPICs**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 40 | 0 | 1 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.6% | .0% | 2.4% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 12 | 9 | 1 | 22 | 51 | 26 | 2 | 79 |
| | 54.5% | 40.9% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 64.6% | 32.9% | 2.5% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 50 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 35 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 56 | 1 | 9 | 66 | 50 | 0 | 7 | 57 |
| | 84.8% | 1.5% | 13.6% | 100.0% | 87.7% | .0% | 12.3% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 52 | 0 | 2 | 54 | 50 | 1 | 0 | 51 |
| | 96.3% | .0% | 3.7% | 100.0% | 98.0% | 2.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 49 | 0 | 1 | 50 | 49 | 0 | 2 | 51 |
| | 98.0% | .0% | 2.0% | 100.0% | 96.1% | .0% | 3.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 44 | 3 | 5 | 52 | 80 | 7 | 0 | 87 |
| | 84.6% | 5.8% | 9.6% | 100.0% | 92.0% | 8.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 63 | 4 | 0 | 67 | 60 | 1 | 1 | 62 |
| | 94.0% | 6.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.8% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 54 | 0 | 1 | 55 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.2% | .0% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 42 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 40 | 1 | 0 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.6% | 2.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 27 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 58 | 0 | 1 | 59 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.3% | .0% | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 77 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 35 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 1 | 0 | 34 | 31 | 0 | 2 | 33 |
| | 97.1% | 2.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.9% | .0% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 46 | 1 | 0 | 47 | 65 | 1 | 4 | 70 |
| | 97.9% | 2.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 92.9% | 1.4% | 5.7% | 100.0% |
| Total | 791 | 19 | 18 | 828 | 955 | 37 | 21 | 1013 |
| | 95.5% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 100.0% | 94.3% | 3.7% | 2.1% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.19 shows that 95.5 percent in rural and 94.3 in urban areas feel that the EPICs is beneficial where as only 2.3 percent and 3.7 percent from the rural and urban areas respectively feel that EPICs is not beneficial.

## Table: 4.20
## Respondent's opinion on change in the election environment

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 23 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 91.3% | 4.3% | 4.3% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 41 | 2 | 1 | 44 | 37 | 1 | 3 | 41 |
| | 93.2% | 4.5% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 90.2% | 2.4% | 7.3% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 40 | 3 | 1 | 44 | 42 | 0 | 2 | 44 |
| | 90.9% | 6.8% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 95.5% | .0% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 42 | 0 | 2 | 44 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| | 95.5% | .0% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 43 | 0 | 1 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 17 | 2 | 3 | 22 | 65 | 5 | 9 | 79 |
| | 77.3% | 9.1% | 13.6% | 100.0% | 82.3% | 6.3% | 11.4% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 3 | 0 | 47 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| | 6.0% | .0% | 94.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 51 | 5 | 10 | 66 | 32 | 7 | 18 | 57 |
| | 77.3% | 7.6% | 15.2% | 100.0% | 56.1% | 12.3% | 31.6% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 38 | 2 | 14 | 54 | 43 | 5 | 3 | 51 |
| | 70.4% | 3.7% | 25.9% | 100.0% | 84.3% | 9.8% | 5.9% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 10 | 0 | 40 | 50 | 7 | 19 | 25 | 51 |
| | 20.0% | .0% | 80.0% | 100.0% | 13.7% | 37.3% | 49.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 2 | 8 | 42 | 52 | 37 | 5 | 45 | 87 |
| | 3.8% | 15.4% | 80.8% | 100.0% | 42.5% | 5.7% | 51.7% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 34 | 1 | 32 | 67 | 37 | 3 | 22 | 62 |
| | 50.7% | 1.5% | 47.8% | 100.0% | 59.7% | 4.8% | 35.5% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 1 | 0 | 28 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 53 | 55 |
| | 3.4% | .0% | 96.6% | 100.0% | 3.6% | .0% | 96.4% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 29 | 0 | 13 | 42 | 25 | 2 | 14 | 41 |
| | 69.0% | .0% | 31.0% | 100.0% | 61.0% | 4.9% | 34.1% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 21 | 1 | 5 | 27 | 40 | 4 | 15 | 59 |
| | 77.8% | 3.7% | 18.5% | 100.0% | 67.8% | 6.8% | 25.4% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 30 | 0 | 2 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| | 93.8% | .0% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 3 | 8 | 3 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 50 | 77 |
| | 21.4% | 57.1% | 21.4% | 100.0% | 14.3% | 20.8% | 64.9% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 3 | 11 | 21 | 35 | 4 | 11 | 18 | 33 |
| | 8.6% | 31.4% | 60.0% | 100.0% | 12.1% | 33.3% | 54.5% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 8 | 5 | 21 | 34 | 11 | 5 | 17 | 33 |
| | 23.5% | 14.7% | 61.8% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 15.2% | 51.5% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 16 | 10 | 21 | 47 | 11 | 25 | 34 | 70 |
| | 34.0% | 21.3% | 44.7% | 100.0% | 15.7% | 35.7% | 48.6% | 100.0% |
| Total | 453 | 58 | 317 | 828 | 535 | 109 | 369 | 1013 |
| | 54.7% | 7.0% | 38.3% | 100.0% | 52.8% | 10.8% | 36.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Opinion on the change in election environment**
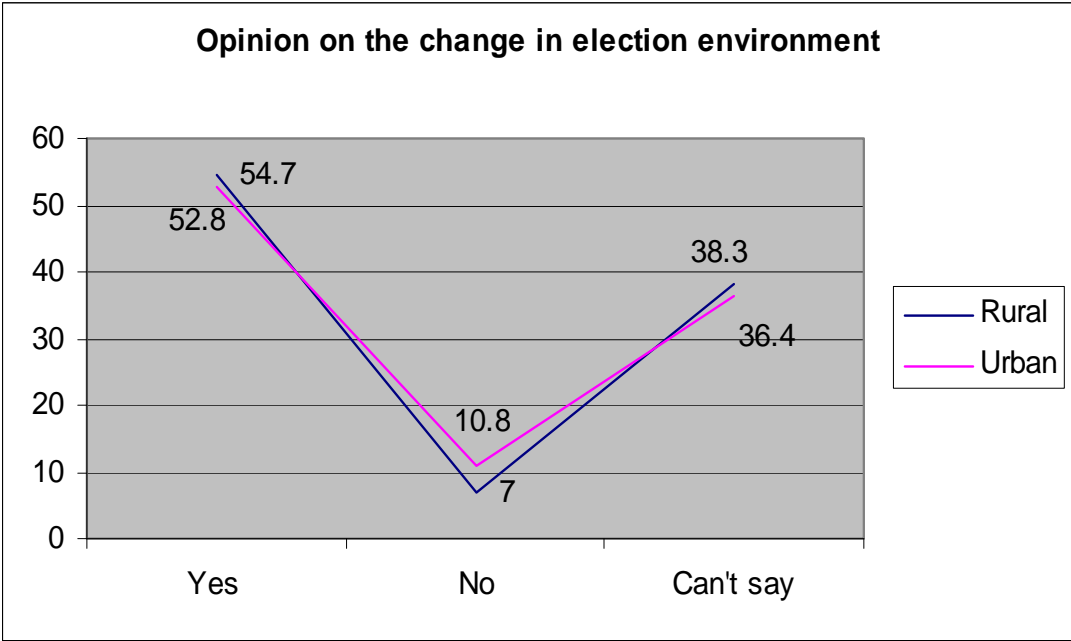
Table 4.20 shows that out of total respondents from rural areas 54.7 percent have observed the change in the election environment during last few years but 7.0 percent of the respondents did not see any change in the election environment and remaining 38.3 percent are uncertain about the change. On the other hand in urban areas 52.8 percent have seen changes and 10.8 percent saw no change and remaining 36.4 percent are uncertain about the change in the election environment during last few years.

**Table: 4.21**

**Reason for not being registered in the voter's list in the rural areas**

| District | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 21 |
|  | 76.2% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 14.3% | 4.8% | .0% | 4.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 24 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
|  | 54.5% | .0% | 2.3% | 6.8% | 29.5% | 6.8% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 25 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
|  | 56.8% | .0% | .0% | 11.4% | 20.5% | 6.8% | 4.5% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 44 |
|  | 72.7% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 20.5% | .0% | 2.3% | .0% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
|  | 77.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 18.2% | 4.5% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
|  | 9.1% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 13.6% | 77.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 50 |
|  | 78.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 10.0% | 8.0% | .0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 28 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 66 |
|  | 21.2% | 1.5% | .0% | .0% | 10.6% | 42.4% | 16.7% | .0% | 7.6% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 10 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 31 | 54 |
|  | 18.5% | .0% | 1.9% | 3.7% | 5.6% | 7.4% | 5.6% | .0% | 57.4% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 10 |
|  | 10.0% | .0% | .0% | 10.0% | 30.0% | 20.0% | 10.0% | .0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 42 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 50 |
|  | 84.0% | 2.0% | 6.0% | 4.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 28 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 52 |
|  | 53.8% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 3.8% | 15.4% | 19.2% | 1.9% | .0% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 22 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 67 |
|  | 32.8% | .0% | .0% | 3.0% | 23.9% | 19.4% | 4.5% | .0% | 16.4% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 29 |
|  | 31.0% | .0% | .0% | 6.9% | 6.9% | 24.1% | 24.1% | .0% | 6.9% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 13 | 42 |
|  | 9.5% | 2.4% | .0% | 2.4% | 14.3% | 23.8% | 11.9% | 4.8% | 31.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 27 |
|  | 3.7% | .0% | 3.7% | 7.4% | .0% | 14.8% | 22.2% | 7.4% | 40.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 32 |
|  | 9.4% | .0% | .0% | 9.4% | 40.6% | 31.2% | 6.2% | .0% | 3.1% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 14 |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 21.4% | 7.1% | .0% | .0% | 28.6% | .0% | 21.4% | 7.1% | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 35 |
| | 17.1% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 25.7% | 37.1% | 5.7% | .0% | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 5 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 34 |
| | 14.7% | 5.9% | .0% | 8.8% | 17.6% | 38.2% | 8.8% | 2.9% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 9 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 47 |
| | 19.1% | 2.1% | .0% | 2.1% | 4.3% | 40.4% | 14.9% | .0% | 17.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 329 | 8 | 7 | 29 | 129 | 163 | 57 | 9 | 97 | 828 |
| | 39.7% | 1.0% | .8% | 3.5% | 15.6% | 19.7% | 6.9% | 1.1% | 11.7% | 100.0% |

**Source** -CRRID, Field Survey

(1= Not eligible at the time of election. 2== According to officers, their names has been deleted from the voter list. 3= there was double entry in voter list. 4= photo not given to the concerned officials. 5= don't know how to enroll in the voter list. 6= demand age proof. 7= demand residence proof. 8= officers said that first delete the name from the earlier voter list, where the person was living earlier.9= other reasons.)

Table 4.21 shows the total percentage of the respondents not enrolled in the voter list and the reasons as well. Out of the total respondents from the rural areas, 39.7 percent were not eligible at the time of elections.

## Table: 4.22
## Reasons for being not registered in the voter's list from the urban areas

| District | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 14 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| | 60.9% | 4.3% | 4.3% | .0% | 8.7% | 13.0% | 8.7% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 20 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 41 |
| | 48.8% | .0% | 4.9% | .0% | 29.3% | 14.6% | .0% | 2.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 21 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 44 |
| | 47.7% | .0% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 34.1% | 6.8% | .0% | .0% | 6.8% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 28 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 45 |
| | 62.2% | .0% | .0% | 2.2% | 33.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 2.2% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 70.5% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 27.3% | .0% | 2.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 12 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 46 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 79 |
| | 15.2% | .0% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 16.5% | 58.2% | 2.5% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 35 |
| | 85.7% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 8.6% | 2.9% | .0% | .0% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 33 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 57 |
| | 15.8% | .0% | .0% | 1.8% | 17.5% | 57.9% | 5.3% | .0% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 25 | 51 |
| | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 11.8% | 15.7% | 13.7% | 2.0% | 49.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 40.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 20.0% | 40.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 8 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 51 |
| | 15.7% | 9.8% | 13.7% | 9.8% | 13.7% | 9.8% | 9.8% | 9.8% | 7.8% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 32 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 21 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 87 |
| | 36.8% | 4.6% | 3.4% | 2.3% | 10.3% | 24.1% | 9.2% | 3.4% | 5.7% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 15 | 62 |
| | 19.4% | .0% | 1.6% | .0% | 21.0% | 25.8% | 6.5% | 1.6% | 24.2% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 27 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 55 |
| | 1.8% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 27.3% | 49.1% | 7.3% | 1.8% | 12.7% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 6 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 41 |
| | 14.6% | 2.4% | .0% | 9.8% | 4.9% | 26.8% | 17.1% | 4.9% | 19.5% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 20 | 4 | 0 | 30 | 59 |
| | 3.4% | .0% | .0% | 3.4% | 1.7% | 33.9% | 6.8% | .0% | 50.8% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 21 |
| | 4.8% | .0% | .0% | 23.8% | 23.8% | 23.8% | 4.8% | .0% | 19.0% | 100.0% |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gurgaon | 14 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 15 | 8 | 17 | 3 | 11 | 77 |
| | 18.2% | 2.6% | .0% | 9.1% | 19.5% | 10.4% | 22.1% | 3.9% | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 33 |
| | 6.1% | .0% | .0% | 6.1% | 36.4% | 30.3% | 9.1% | .0% | 12.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 33 |
| | 6.1% | 6.1% | .0% | 6.1% | 21.2% | 39.4% | 12.1% | 3.0% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 11 | 13 | 0 | 5 | 26 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 70 |
| | 15.7% | 18.6% | .0% | 7.1% | 37.1% | 11.4% | 2.9% | .0% | 7.1% | 100.0% |
| Total | 259 | 29 | 18 | 40 | 201 | 246 | 74 | 19 | 127 | 1013 |
| | 25.6% | 2.9% | 1.8% | 3.9% | 19.8% | 24.3% | 7.3% | 1.9% | 12.5% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

(1= Not eligible at the time of election. 2= According to officers, their names has been deleted from the voter list. 3= there was double entry in voter list. 4= photo not given to the concerned officials. 5= don't know how to enroll in the voter list. 6= demand age proof. 7= demand residence proof. 8= officers said that first delete the name from the earlier voter list, where the person was living earlier.9= other reasons.)

Table 4.22 shows the total percentage of the respondents not enrolled in the voter list and the reasons as well. Out of the total respondents from the rural areas 25.6 percents said that they were not eligible at the time of elections. Option 5 (don't know how to enroll) and option 6 (demanded age proof) were also highlighted by the respondents.

**Table: 4.23**
**Respondent's awareness about the registration of the voter list**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 21 | 0 | 21 | 22 | 1 | 23 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.7% | 4.3% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 33 | 11 | 44 | 30 | 11 | 41 |
| | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 73.2% | 26.8% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 43 | 1 | 44 | 37 | 7 | 44 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 84.1% | 15.9% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 41 | 3 | 44 | 43 | 2 | 45 |
| | 93.2% | 6.8% | 100.0% | 95.6% | 4.4% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 41 | 3 | 44 | 43 | 1 | 44 |
| | 93.2% | 6.8% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 2 | 20 | 22 | 27 | 52 | 79 |
| | 9.1% | 90.9% | 100.0% | 34.2% | 65.8% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 8 | 58 | 66 | 6 | 51 | 57 |
| | 12.1% | 87.9% | 100.0% | 10.5% | 89.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 2 | 52 | 54 | 1 | 50 | 51 |
| | 3.7% | 96.3% | 100.0% | 2.0% | 98.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 1 | 49 | 50 | 2 | 49 | 51 |
| | 2.0% | 98.0% | 100.0% | 3.9% | 96.1% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 1 | 51 | 52 | 6 | 81 | 87 |
| | 1.9% | 98.1% | 100.0% | 6.9% | 93.1% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 2 | 65 | 67 | 2 | 60 | 62 |
| | 3.0% | 97.0% | 100.0% | 3.2% | 96.8% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 55 | 55 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 19 | 23 | 42 | 21 | 20 | 41 |
| | 45.2% | 54.8% | 100.0% | 51.2% | 48.8% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 1 | 26 | 27 | 7 | 52 | 59 |
| | 3.7% | 96.3% | 100.0% | 11.9% | 88.1% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 32 | 32 | 2 | 19 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 9.5% | 90.5% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 6 | 8 | 14 | 54 | 23 | 77 |
| | 42.9% | 57.1% | 100.0% | 70.1% | 29.9% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 23 | 12 | 35 | 20 | 13 | 33 |
| | 65.7% | 34.3% | 100.0% | 60.6% | 39.4% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 30 | 4 | 34 | 29 | 4 | 33 |
| | 88.2% | 11.8% | 100.0% | 87.9% | 12.1% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 42 | 5 | 47 | 42 | 28 | 70 |
| | 89.4% | 10.6% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 316 | 512 | 828 | 394 | 619 | 1013 |
| | 38.2% | 61.8% | 100.0% | 38.9% | 61.1% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.23 shows that only 38.2 percent in rural and 38.9 percent in urban areas are aware about registration in the voter list. 61.8 percent in rural and 61.1 percent in urban areas are not aware of the procedure.

**Table: 4.24**
**Respondent's knowledge about the renewal of voter list**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 21 | 21 | 1 | 22 | 23 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 4.3% | 95.7% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 3 | 41 | 44 | 3 | 38 | 41 |
| | 6.8% | 93.2% | 100.0% | 7.3% | 92.7% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 1 | 43 | 44 | 6 | 38 | 44 |
| | 2.3% | 97.7% | 100.0% | 13.6% | 86.4% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 45 | 45 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 22 | 22 | 1 | 78 | 79 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.3% | 98.7% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 7 | 59 | 66 | 5 | 52 | 57 |
| | 10.6% | 89.4% | 100.0% | 8.8% | 91.2% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 12 | 42 | 54 | 16 | 35 | 51 |
| | 22.2% | 77.8% | 100.0% | 31.4% | 68.6% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 51 | 51 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 52 | 52 | 6 | 81 | 87 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 6.9% | 93.1% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 7 | 60 | 67 | 3 | 59 | 62 |
| | 10.4% | 89.6% | 100.0% | 4.8% | 95.2% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 55 | 55 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 17 | 25 | 42 | 13 | 28 | 41 |
| | 40.5% | 59.5% | 100.0% | 31.7% | 68.3% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 25 | 27 | 9 | 50 | 59 |
| | 7.4% | 92.6% | 100.0% | 15.3% | 84.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 2 | 30 | 32 | 0 | 21 | 21 |
| | 6.2% | 93.8% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 10 | 14 | 23 | 54 | 77 |
| | 28.6% | 71.4% | 100.0% | 29.9% | 70.1% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 4 | 31 | 35 | 4 | 29 | 33 |
| | 11.4% | 88.6% | 100.0% | 12.1% | 87.9% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 10 | 24 | 34 | 16 | 17 | 33 |
| | 29.4% | 70.6% | 100.0% | 48.5% | 51.5% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 20 | 27 | 47 | 25 | 45 | 70 |
| | 42.6% | 57.4% | 100.0% | 35.7% | 64.3% | 100.0% |
| Total | 89 | 739 | 828 | 131 | 882 | 1013 |
| | 10.7% | 89.3% | 100.0% | 12.9% | 87.1% | 100.0% |

**Source:** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.24 shows that out of total respondents in rural areas, 10.7 percent of the respondents have knowledge about renewal of voter list and 89.3 percent are not aware. On the other hand 12.9 percent of the respondents are having the knowledge about the renewal of voter list and remaining larger section i.e. 87.1 percent are not aware about the renewal of voter list in urban areas.

**Table: 4.25**
**Respondent's awareness about the polling booth**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 20 | 1 | 21 | 23 | 0 | 23 |
| | 95.2% | 4.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 44 | 0 | 44 | 39 | 2 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.1% | 4.9% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 44 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 1 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 43 | 1 | 44 | 45 | 0 | 45 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 44 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 1 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 22 | 0 | 22 | 79 | 0 | 79 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 50 | 0 | 50 | 35 | 0 | 35 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 64 | 2 | 66 | 56 | 1 | 57 |
| | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 98.2% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 51 | 3 | 54 | 46 | 5 | 51 |
| | 94.4% | 5.6% | 100.0% | 90.2% | 9.8% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 48 | 2 | 50 | 48 | 3 | 51 |
| | 96.0% | 4.0% | 100.0% | 94.1% | 5.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 50 | 2 | 52 | 85 | 2 | 87 |
| | 96.2% | 3.8% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 60 | 7 | 67 | 54 | 8 | 62 |
| | 89.6% | 10.4% | 100.0% | 87.1% | 12.9% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 29 | 55 | 0 | 55 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 42 | 0 | 42 | 40 | 1 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.6% | 2.4% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 27 | 0 | 27 | 59 | 0 | 59 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 32 | 0 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 14 | 0 | 14 | 74 | 3 | 77 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.1% | 3.9% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 34 | 1 | 35 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | 97.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 34 | 0 | 34 | 32 | 1 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 47 | 0 | 47 | 58 | 12 | 70 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 82.9% | 17.1% | 100.0% |
| Total | 809 | 19 | 828 | 973 | 40 | 1013 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 96.1% | 3.9% | 100.0% |

**Source –** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.25 shows that out of the total respondents in rural areas 97.7 percent of the respondents interviewed are aware about their polling booths and only 2.3 percent respondents are not aware about their polling booths. While in urban areas, out of the total respondents the percentage of 96.1 have are aware about their polling booths and 3.9 percent respondents are not aware about their polling booths.

<p align="center">**Table: 4.26**</p>
<p align="center">**Respondent's awareness about B.L.O.**</p>

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Yes** | **No** | | **Yes** | **No** | |
| Panchkula | 1 | 20 | 21 | 0 | 23 | 23 |
| | 4.8% | 95.2% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 16 | 28 | 44 | 11 | 30 | 41 |
| | 36.4% | 63.6% | 100.0% | 26.8% | 73.2% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 9 | 35 | 44 | 2 | 42 | 44 |
| | 20.5% | 79.5% | 100.0% | 4.5% | 95.5% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 14 | 30 | 44 | 14 | 31 | 45 |
| | 31.8% | 68.2% | 100.0% | 31.1% | 68.9% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 11 | 33 | 44 | 8 | 36 | 44 |
| | 25.0% | 75.0% | 100.0% | 18.2% | 81.8% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 22 | 22 | 0 | 79 | 79 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 48 | 50 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| | 4.0% | 96.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 8 | 58 | 66 | 7 | 50 | 57 |
| | 12.1% | 87.9% | 100.0% | 12.3% | 87.7% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 37 | 17 | 54 | 30 | 21 | 51 |
| | 68.5% | 31.5% | 100.0% | 58.8% | 41.2% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 51 | 51 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 52 | 52 | 2 | 85 | 87 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 2.3% | 97.7% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 11 | 56 | 67 | 4 | 58 | 62 |
| | 16.4% | 83.6% | 100.0% | 6.5% | 93.5% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 55 | 55 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 42 | 42 | 3 | 38 | 41 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 7.3% | 92.7% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 3 | 24 | 27 | 11 | 48 | 59 |
| | 11.1% | 88.9% | 100.0% | 18.6% | 81.4% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 32 | 32 | 2 | 19 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 9.5% | 90.5% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 12 | 14 | 2 | 75 | 77 |
| | 14.3% | 85.7% | 100.0% | 2.6% | 97.4% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 35 | 35 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 33 | 34 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| | 2.9% | 97.1% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 47 | 47 | 5 | 65 | 70 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 7.1% | 92.9% | 100.0% |
| Total | 115 | 713 | 828 | 101 | 912 | 1013 |
| | 13.9% | 86.1% | 100.0% | 10.0% | 90.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.26 shows that the larger sections of the respondents are not aware or not sure about the B.L.O. In rural areas 86.1 percent are not about the B.L.O and in urban areas 90.0 percent are not aware about the B.L.O.in their constituencies. On the other hand 13.9 percent respondents are aware about B.L.O. in the rural area and 10.0 percent in the urban areas.

<p align="center">115</p>

**Table: 4.27**
**Respondent's awareness about B.L.A.**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 23 | 23 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 44 | 44 | 4 | 37 | 41 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 9.8% | 90.2% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 44 | 44 | 3 | 41 | 44 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 6.8% | 93.2% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 45 | 45 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 1 | 43 | 44 | 1 | 43 | 44 |
| | 2.3% | 97.7% | 100.0% | 2.3% | 97.7% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 22 | 22 | 0 | 79 | 79 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 48 | 50 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| | 4.0% | 96.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 8 | 58 | 66 | 7 | 50 | 57 |
| | 12.1% | 87.9% | 100.0% | 12.3% | 87.7% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 15 | 39 | 54 | 18 | 33 | 51 |
| | 27.8% | 72.2% | 100.0% | 35.3% | 64.7% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 51 | 51 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 52 | 52 | 0 | 87 | 87 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 66 | 67 | 5 | 57 | 62 |
| | 1.5% | 98.5% | 100.0% | 8.1% | 91.9% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 55 | 55 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 42 | 42 | 3 | 38 | 41 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 7.3% | 92.7% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 25 | 27 | 6 | 53 | 59 |
| | 7.4% | 92.6% | 100.0% | 10.2% | 89.8% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 21 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 1 | 13 | 14 | 0 | 77 | 77 |
| | 7.1% | 92.9% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 1 | 34 | 35 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| | 2.9% | 97.1% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 34 | 34 | 4 | 29 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 12.1% | 87.9% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 5 | 42 | 47 | 4 | 66 | 70 |
| | 10.6% | 89.4% | 100.0% | 5.7% | 94.3% | 100.0% |
| Total | 36 | 792 | 828 | 55 | 958 | 1013 |
| | 4.3% | 95.7% | 100.0% | 5.4% | 94.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.27 shows that only 4.3 percent in rural areas and 5.4 percent respondents in urban areas are aware about the appointment of the B.L.A. On the other hand 95.7 percent and 94.6 percent in rural and urban areas are not aware about the appointment of the B.L.A by different political parties.

**Table: 4.28**
**Respondents' meeting with B.L.O.**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 21 | 21 | 1 | 22 | 23 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 4.3% | 95.7% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 44 | 44 | 1 | 40 | 41 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 2.4% | 97.6% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 1 | 43 | 44 | 1 | 43 | 44 |
| | 2.3% | 97.7% | 100.0% | 2.3% | 97.7% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 45 | 45 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 22 | 22 | 0 | 79 | 79 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 7 | 59 | 66 | 6 | 51 | 57 |
| | 10.6% | 89.4% | 100.0% | 10.5% | 89.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 3 | 51 | 54 | 7 | 44 | 51 |
| | 5.6% | 94.4% | 100.0% | 13.7% | 86.3% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 51 | 51 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 52 | 52 | 0 | 87 | 87 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 0 | 67 | 67 | 1 | 61 | 62 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.6% | 98.4% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 55 | 55 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 42 | 42 | 0 | 41 | 41 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 27 | 27 | 1 | 58 | 59 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.7% | 98.3% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 21 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 77 | 77 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 35 | 35 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 47 | 47 | 1 | 69 | 70 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.4% | 98.6% | 100.0% |
| Total | 11 | 817 | 828 | 19 | 994 | 1013 |
| | 1.3% | 98.7% | 100.0% | 1.9% | 98.1% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.28 shows that out of the total only 1.3 percent from rural and 1.9 percent from urban areas have ever met B.L.O. 98.7 percent in rural areas and 98.1 percent in urban areas never met B.L.O.

**Respondent's knowledge about the voter list for Vidha Shabha Election**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Don't know | | Yes | No | Don't know | |
| Panchkula | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 2 | 23 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 91.3% | .0% | 8.7% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 32 | 11 | 1 | 44 | 32 | 4 | 5 | 41 |
| | 72.7% | 25.0% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 78.0% | 9.8% | 12.2% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 42 | 0 | 2 | 44 | 34 | 3 | 7 | 44 |
| | 95.5% | .0% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 77.3% | 6.8% | 15.9% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 43 | 1 | 0 | 44 | 43 | 2 | 0 | 45 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.6% | 4.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 42 | 1 | 1 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| | 95.5% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 56 | 19 | 4 | 79 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 70.9% | 24.1% | 5.1% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 3 | 5 | 42 | 50 | 1 | 0 | 34 | 35 |
| | 6.0% | 10.0% | 84.0% | 100.0% | 2.9% | .0% | 97.1% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 13 | 23 | 30 | 66 | 11 | 17 | 29 | 57 |
| | 19.7% | 34.8% | 45.5% | 100.0% | 19.3% | 29.8% | 50.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 21 | 17 | 16 | 54 | 14 | 29 | 8 | 51 |
| | 38.9% | 31.5% | 29.6% | 100.0% | 27.5% | 56.9% | 15.7% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 1 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| | 10.0% | 10.0% | 80.0% | 100.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 60.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 2 | 9 | 39 | 50 | 1 | 16 | 34 | 51 |
| | 4.0% | 18.0% | 78.0% | 100.0% | 2.0% | 31.4% | 66.7% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 10 | 7 | 35 | 52 | 16 | 38 | 33 | 87 |
| | 19.2% | 13.5% | 67.3% | 100.0% | 18.4% | 43.7% | 37.9% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 8 | 34 | 25 | 67 | 3 | 36 | 23 | 62 |
| | 11.9% | 50.7% | 37.3% | 100.0% | 4.8% | 58.1% | 37.1% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 1 | 28 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 54 | 55 |
| | .0% | 3.4% | 96.6% | 100.0% | 1.8% | .0% | 98.2% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 5 | 28 | 9 | 42 | 11 | 21 | 9 | 41 |
| | 11.9% | 66.7% | 21.4% | 100.0% | 26.8% | 51.2% | 22.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 5 | 22 | 0 | 27 | 3 | 56 | 0 | 59 |
| | 18.5% | 81.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 5.1% | 94.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 1 | 29 | 2 | 32 | 2 | 19 | 0 | 21 |
| | 3.1% | 90.6% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 9.5% | 90.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 5 | 7 | 14 | 5 | 27 | 45 | 77 |
| | 14.3% | 35.7% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 6.5% | 35.1% | 58.4% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 4 | 17 | 14 | 35 | 5 | 19 | 9 | 33 |
| | 11.4% | 48.6% | 40.0% | 100.0% | 15.2% | 57.6% | 27.3% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 9 | 18 | 7 | 34 | 3 | 28 | 2 | 33 |
| | 26.5% | 52.9% | 20.6% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 84.8% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 10 | 21 | 16 | 47 | 8 | 34 | 28 | 70 |
| | 21.3% | 44.7% | 34.0% | 100.0% | 11.4% | 48.6% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 296 | 250 | 282 | 828 | 315 | 369 | 329 | 1013 |
| | 35.7% | 30.2% | 34.1% | 100.0% | 31.1% | 36.4% | 32.5% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

## Knowledge about preparation of voter list for Vidhan Sabha Election

| | yes | no | don't know |
|---|---|---|---|
| rural | 35.7 | 30.2 | 34.1 |
| urban | 31.1 | 36.4 | 32.5 |
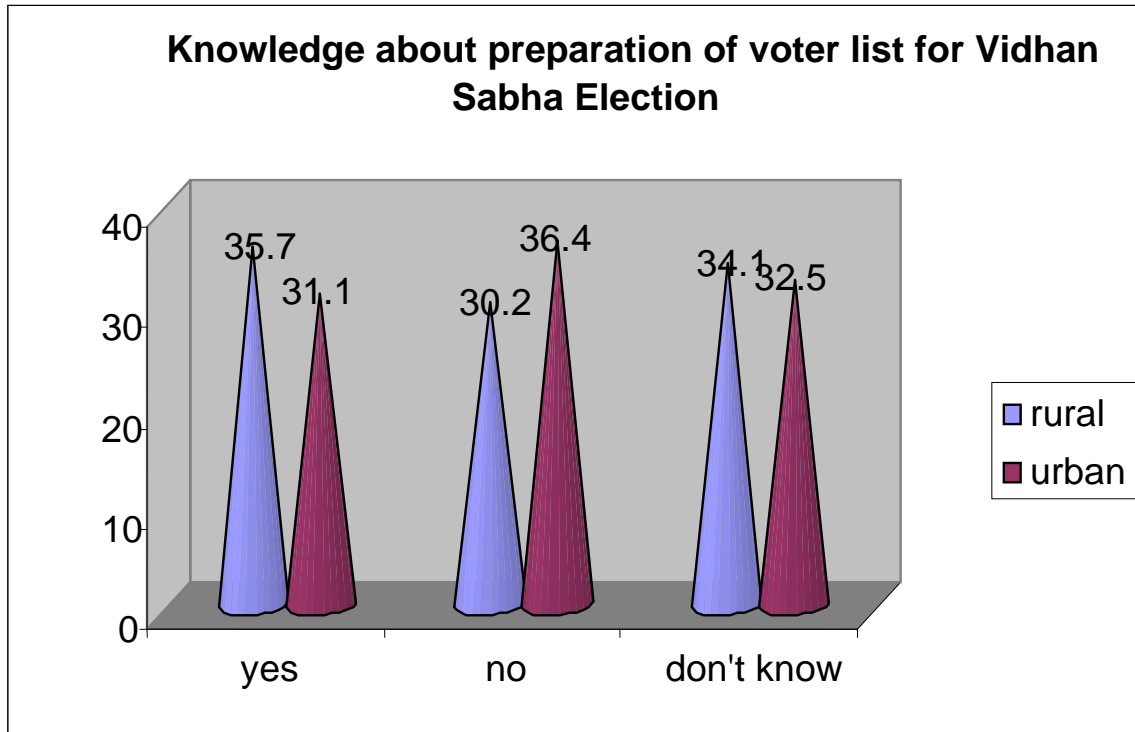
Table 4.29 shows that out of total respondents, 35.7 percent and 31.1 percent in rural and urban areas respectively are aware about the preparation of the voter list for the Vidhan Sabha Election. Where as 30.2 percent and 34.1 percent from rural and urban areas respectively are not aware and remaining 34.1 percent from rural and 32.5 percent from urban are uncertain about the preparation of the voter list for the Vidhan Sabha Election.

## Table: 4.30
## Knowledge about the last Amendment in the Voter List

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 8 | 13 | 21 | 3 | 20 | 23 |
| | 38.1% | 61.9% | 100.0% | 13.0% | 87.0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 7 | 37 | 44 | 9 | 32 | 41 |
| | 15.9% | 84.1% | 100.0% | 22.0% | 78.0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 16 | 28 | 44 | 17 | 27 | 44 |
| | 36.4% | 63.6% | 100.0% | 38.6% | 61.4% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 15 | 29 | 44 | 16 | 29 | 45 |
| | 34.1% | 65.9% | 100.0% | 35.6% | 64.4% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 9 | 35 | 44 | 8 | 36 | 44 |
| | 20.5% | 79.5% | 100.0% | 18.2% | 81.8% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 18 | 4 | 22 | 65 | 14 | 79 |
| | 81.8% | 18.2% | 100.0% | 82.3% | 17.7% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 3 | 63 | 66 | 4 | 53 | 57 |
| | 4.5% | 95.5% | 100.0% | 7.0% | 93.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 14 | 40 | 54 | 18 | 33 | 51 |
| | 25.9% | 74.1% | 100.0% | 35.3% | 64.7% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 51 | 51 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 52 | 52 | 4 | 83 | 87 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 4.6% | 95.4% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 12 | 55 | 67 | 3 | 59 | 62 |
| | 17.9% | 82.1% | 100.0% | 4.8% | 95.2% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 55 | 55 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 2 | 40 | 42 | 0 | 41 | 41 |
| | 4.8% | 95.2% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 3 | 24 | 27 | 9 | 50 | 59 |
| | 11.1% | 88.9% | 100.0% | 15.3% | 84.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 21 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 12 | 14 | 0 | 77 | 77 |
| | 14.3% | 85.7% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 1 | 34 | 35 | 1 | 32 | 33 |
| | 2.9% | 97.1% | 100.0% | 3.0% | 97.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 33 | 34 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| | 2.9% | 97.1% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 3 | 44 | 47 | 0 | 70 | 70 |
| | 6.4% | 93.6% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 114 | 714 | 828 | 157 | 856 | 1013 |
| | 13.8% | 86.2% | 100.0% | 15.5% | 84.5% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Knowledge about Amendment in Voter List**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| urban | 84.5 (no) | 15.5 (yes) |
| rural | 86.2 (no) | 13.8 (yes) |
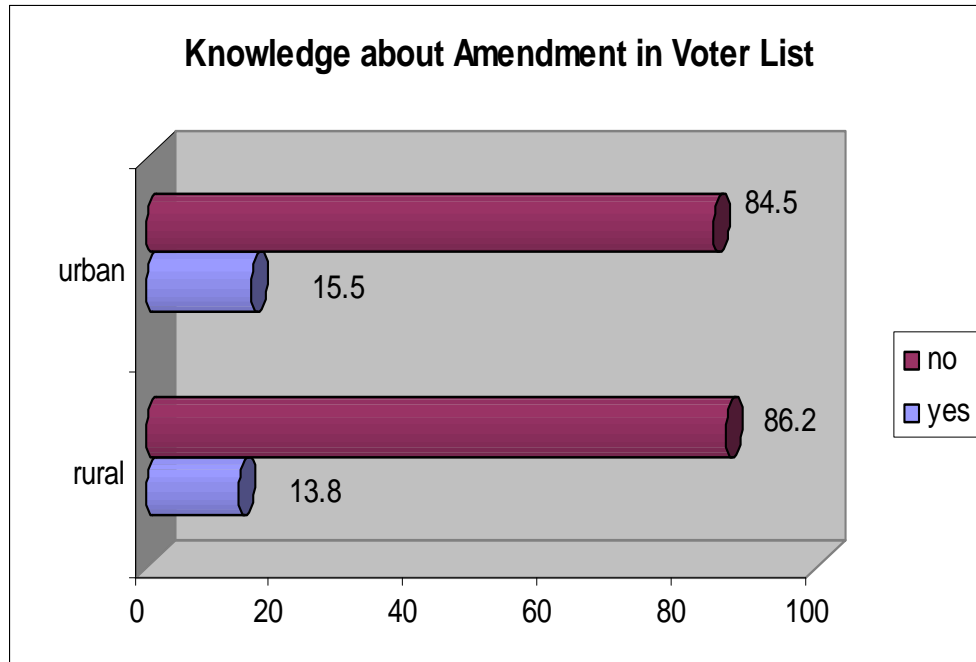
Table 4.30 gives the picture of the awareness level of the respondents regarding the last amendment of the voter list. Out of total 13.8 percent respondents from the rural are aware about the amendment of the voter list where as larger section i.e. 86.2 percent are not aware about the ammemdment. On the other hand out of the total respondents, 15.5 percent are aware about the ammedment while 84.5 percent are not aware about the amendment of the voter list last year in urban areas.

**Table: 4.31**

**Awareness of the respondents on the voter list of Legislative Assembly is different from Panchayats/ Municipal Voter List**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 20 | 1 | 21 | 23 | 0 | 23 |
| | 95.2% | 4.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 39 | 6 | 45 | 37 | 4 | 41 |
| | 86.7% | 13.3% | 100.0% | 90.2% | 9.8% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 42 | 2 | 44 | 40 | 4 | 44 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 44 | 45 | 0 | 45 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 42 | 2 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 22 | 0 | 22 | 77 | 2 | 79 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.5% | 2.5% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 48 | 50 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| | 4.0% | 96.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 30 | 36 | 66 | 28 | 29 | 57 |
| | 45.5% | 54.5% | 100.0% | 49.1% | 50.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 33 | 21 | 54 | 44 | 7 | 51 |
| | 61.1% | 38.9% | 100.0% | 86.3% | 13.7% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 9 | 41 | 50 | 7 | 44 | 51 |
| | 18.0% | 82.0% | 100.0% | 13.7% | 86.3% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 3 | 48 | 51 | 31 | 56 | 87 |
| | 5.9% | 94.1% | 100.0% | 35.6% | 64.4% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 32 | 35 | 67 | 38 | 24 | 62 |
| | 47.8% | 52.2% | 100.0% | 61.3% | 38.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 1 | 28 | 29 | 0 | 55 | 55 |
| | 3.4% | 96.6% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 40 | 2 | 42 | 40 | 1 | 41 |
| | 95.2% | 4.8% | 100.0% | 97.6% | 2.4% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 24 | 3 | 27 | 43 | 16 | 59 |
| | 88.9% | 11.1% | 100.0% | 72.9% | 27.1% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 30 | 2 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 93.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 12 | 2 | 14 | 77 | 0 | 77 |
| | 85.7% | 14.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 32 | 3 | 35 | 32 | 1 | 33 |
| | 91.4% | 8.6% | 100.0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 34 | 0 | 34 | 31 | 2 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.9% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 46 | 1 | 47 | 62 | 8 | 70 |
| | 97.9% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 88.6% | 11.4% | 100.0% |
| Total | 537 | 291 | 828 | 720 | 293 | 1013 |
| | 64.9% | 35.1% | 100.0% | 71.1% | 28.9% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.31 shows the awareness of the respondents on the differences in the voter lists of Legislative Assembly and Panchayats/ Municipalities. Out of total 64.9 percent in rural areas and the 71.1 percent in urban areas are aware about the differences in Legislative Assembly and Panchayats/Municipal Voter lists. And remaining 35.1 percent in rural and 28.9 percent in urban areas are not aware.

**Table: 4.32**

**Respondent's opinion on the need to change for easy enrollment in the voter list**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Yes** | **No** | | **Yes** | **No** | |
| Panchkula | 13 | 8 | 21 | 10 | 13 | 23 |
| | 61.9% | 38.1% | 100.0% | 43.5% | 56.5% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 28 | 17 | 45 | 27 | 14 | 41 |
| | 62.2% | 37.8% | 100.0% | 65.9% | 34.1% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 27 | 17 | 44 | 29 | 15 | 44 |
| | 61.4% | 38.6% | 100.0% | 65.9% | 34.1% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 27 | 17 | 44 | 30 | 15 | 45 |
| | 61.4% | 38.6% | 100.0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 33 | 11 | 44 | 30 | 14 | 44 |
| | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 68.2% | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 22 | 22 | 1 | 78 | 79 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.3% | 98.7% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 7 | 59 | 66 | 8 | 49 | 57 |
| | 10.6% | 89.4% | 100.0% | 14.0% | 86.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 3 | 51 | 54 | 2 | 49 | 51 |
| | 5.6% | 94.4% | 100.0% | 3.9% | 96.1% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 51 | 51 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 5 | 46 | 51 | 4 | 83 | 87 |
| | 9.8% | 90.2% | 100.0% | 4.6% | 95.4% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 2 | 65 | 67 | 3 | 59 | 62 |
| | 3.0% | 97.0% | 100.0% | 4.8% | 95.2% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 55 | 55 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 7 | 35 | 42 | 3 | 38 | 41 |
| | 16.7% | 83.3% | 100.0% | 7.3% | 92.7% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 25 | 27 | 2 | 57 | 59 |
| | 7.4% | 92.6% | 100.0% | 3.4% | 96.6% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 32 | 32 | 1 | 20 | 21 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 4.8% | 95.2% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 5 | 9 | 14 | 32 | 45 | 77 |
| | 35.7% | 64.3% | 100.0% | 41.6% | 58.4% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 10 | 25 | 35 | 11 | 22 | 33 |
| | 28.6% | 71.4% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 66.7% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 28 | 6 | 34 | 23 | 10 | 33 |
| | 82.4% | 17.6% | 100.0% | 69.7% | 30.3% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 14 | 33 | 47 | 29 | 41 | 70 |
| | 29.8% | 70.2% | 100.0% | 41.4% | 58.6% | 100.0% |
| Total | 211 | 617 | 828 | 245 | 768 | 1013 |
| | 25.5% | 74.5% | 100.0% | 24.2% | 75.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.32 shows that out of the total respondents interviewed from rural and urban areas 25.5 percent from rural and 24.2 percent respondents from urban areas feel the need to change the rules for easy enrollment in the Voter List but the larger section of the respondents i.e. 74.5 percent from rural and 75.8 percent from urban doesn't feel the need to change the rules.

**Table: 4.33**
**Respondent's interest/willingness to participate in the next Legislative Assembly Election**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 21 | 0 | 21 | 23 | 0 | 23 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 45 | 0 | 45 | 41 | 0 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 44 | 0 | 44 | 45 | 0 | 45 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 22 | 0 | 22 | 68 | 11 | 79 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 86.1% | 13.9% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 50 | 0 | 50 | 35 | 0 | 35 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 65 | 1 | 66 | 56 | 1 | 57 |
| | 98.5% | 1.5% | 100.0% | 98.2% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 54 | 0 | 54 | 51 | 0 | 51 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 49 | 1 | 50 | 51 | 0 | 51 |
| | 98.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 47 | 4 | 51 | 86 | 1 | 87 |
| | 92.2% | 7.8% | 100.0% | 98.9% | 1.1% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 62 | 5 | 67 | 61 | 1 | 62 |
| | 92.5% | 7.5% | 100.0% | 98.4% | 1.6% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 29 | 55 | 0 | 55 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 42 | 0 | 42 | 41 | 0 | 41 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 27 | 0 | 27 | 57 | 2 | 59 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.6% | 3.4% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 32 | 0 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 14 | 0 | 14 | 77 | 0 | 77 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 35 | 0 | 35 | 31 | 2 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.9% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 34 | 0 | 34 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 47 | 0 | 47 | 66 | 4 | 70 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 94.3% | 5.7% | 100.0% |
| Total | 817 | 11 | 828 | 991 | 22 | 1013 |
| | 98.7% | 1.3% | 100.0% | 97.8% | 2.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 4.33 shows interest of the respondents to participate in the next Legislative Assembly Election. Out of the total respondents in rural areas 98.7 percent and in urban areas 97.6 percent have shown interest to participate in the next Legislative Assembly election. On the other hand marginal percentages of 1.3 percent in rural and 2.2 percent in urban respondents have not shown any interest to participate in the next Legislative Assembly Election.

# Chapter - V

## Chapter V
## Registered Youth Voter's Awareness and Participation

This chapter V is based on the respondents on the youth respondents in the age group of 18-29 years in the rural and urban areas.The chapter gives a picture of the youth respondents' participation level in the election, their awareness and perception.

The Socio-Economic profile of Registered Youth Respondents is as bellow:-

## Table: 5.1
## Gender Composition of Registered Voters

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | | Male | Female | |
| Panchkula | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| | 33.3% | 66.7% | 100.0% | 55.6% | 44.4% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 7 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 27.3% | 72.7% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 5 | 11 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| | 31.2% | 68.8% | 100.0% | 58.3% | 41.7% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 7 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 11 | 17 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 35.3% | 64.7% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 4 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 19 | 32 |
| | 25.0% | 75.0% | 100.0% | 40.6% | 59.4% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 10 | 10 | 20 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 9 | 6 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| | 60.0% | 40.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 8 | 6 | 14 | 27 | 4 | 31 |
| | 57.1% | 42.9% | 100.0% | 87.1% | 12.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 15 | 7 | 22 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| | 68.2% | 31.8% | 100.0% | 40.0% | 60.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 5 | 10 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| | 33.3% | 66.7% | 100.0% | 57.1% | 42.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 12 | 17 | 29 | 10 | 35 | 45 |
| | 41.4% | 58.6% | 100.0% | 22.2% | 77.8% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 10 | 6 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 13 |
| | 62.5% | 37.5% | 100.0% | 53.8% | 46.2% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 7 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 12 |
| | 70.0% | 30.0% | 100.0% | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 10 | 3 | 13 | 18 | 8 | 26 |
| | 76.9% | 23.1% | 100.0% | 69.2% | 30.8% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 7 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 1 | 11 |
| | 41.2% | 58.8% | 100.0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 4 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 17 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 41.2% | 58.8% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 11 | 25 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 56.0% | 44.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 10 | 5 | 15 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 7 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| | 87.5% | 12.5% | 100.0% | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 7 | 6 | 13 | 24 | 1 | 25 |
| | 53.8% | 46.2% | 100.0% | 96.0% | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 149 | 137 | 286 | 193 | 149 | 342 |
| | 52.1% | 47.9% | 100.0% | 56.4% | 43.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.1 shows that out of total youth respondents from the rural areas, 52.1 percent constitute male and 47.9 percent female.In the urban areas the male respondents constitute 56.4 percent and female 43.6 percent.

**Table: 5.2**
**Educational Profile of Registered Voter's in Rural Areas**

| District | Illiterate | Primary | Middle | High/ higher | higher secondary | Graduation | Post. Grad. | Other | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | 33.3% | 33.3% | 33.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
|  | 7.1% | 14.3% | 35.7% | 14.3% | 28.6% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
|  | 12.5% | 18.8% | 31.2% | 6.2% | 25.0% | 6.2% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 14 |
|  | 35.7% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 21.4% | 14.3% | 7.1% | 7.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
|  | 37.5% | 6.2% | 12.5% | 18.8% | 6.2% | 18.8% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 5 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 20 |
|  | 25.0% | 5.0% | 30.0% | 15.0% | 5.0% | 10.0% | 10.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 15 |
|  | 40.0% | 6.7% | 6.7% | 6.7% | 33.3% | .0% | .0% | 6.7% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 14 |
|  | 21.4% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 28.6% | 14.3% | 14.3% | 7.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
|  | .0% | 4.5% | 22.7% | 31.8% | 13.6% | 27.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
|  | .0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | .0% | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
|  | 6.7% | 6.7% | 40.0% | 26.7% | 13.3% | 6.7% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 4 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 29 |
|  | 13.8% | 13.8% | 3.4% | 34.5% | 20.7% | 6.9% | 6.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
|  | 6.2% | .0% | 18.8% | 31.2% | 12.5% | 31.2% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
|  | 10.0% | 30.0% | 10.0% | 10.0% | 10.0% | 30.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
|  | 7.7% | .0% | 7.7% | 46.2% | 23.1% | 15.4% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 3 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 17 |
|  | 17.6% | .0% | 11.8% | 23.5% | 11.8% | 23.5% | .0% | 11.8% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 |
|  | 12.5% | .0% | .0% | 37.5% | 37.5% | .0% | 12.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
|  | .0% | .0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 7 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
|  | 46.7% | .0% | 33.3% | .0% | 6.7% | 13.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
|  | .0% | .0% | 25.0% | 37.5% | 25.0% | 12.5% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
|  | 15.4% | 7.7% | 30.8% | 15.4% | 30.8% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 50 | 22 | 54 | 63 | 52 | 35 | 7 | 3 | 286 |
|  | 17.5% | 7.7% | 18.9% | 22.0% | 18.2% | 12.2% | 2.4% | 1.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Educational profile of youth respondents in rural areas**

Legend:
- Illiterate
- Primary
- Middle
- High
- Higher sec.
- Graduates
- Post graduates
- Others

1%
2.40%
12.20%
17.50%
7.70%
18.20%
18.90%
22%
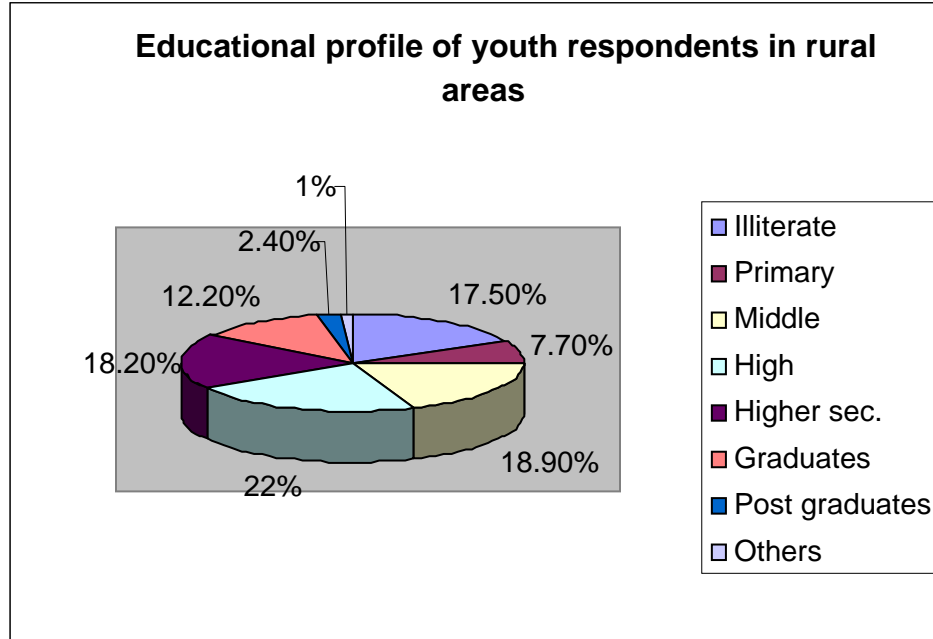
Table 5.2 shows out of the total registered respondents in rural areas, 17.5 percent are illiterate while 7.7 percent of the respondents are educated only up to primary and 18.9 percent middle level. On the other hand 22.0 percent of the respondents are educated up to high school and 18.2 percent higher secondary. The percentage of the youth respondents who had opted for higher education is low in the rural areas. Only 2.4 percent and 12.2 percent of the respondents are educated up to post graduation and graduation respectively while 1.0 percent is other like diploma holders.

**Table: 5.3**

**Education Profile of the Registered Voters in the Urban Area**

| District | Illiterate | Primary | Middle | High/ higher | higher secondary | Graduation | Post. Grad. | Other | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| | .0% | 11.1% | .0% | 55.6% | 33.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 11 |
| | 9.1% | .0% | .0% | 36.4% | 18.2% | 27.3% | 9.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 25.0% | .0% | .0% | 50.0% | 16.7% | 8.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| | 23.5% | 5.9% | 5.9% | 35.3% | 23.5% | .0% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 9 | 0 | 32 |
| | .0% | 3.1% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 68.8% | 28.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 40.0% | .0% | 40.0% | 20.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| | 12.5% | 12.5% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 31 |
| | 3.2% | 6.5% | 6.5% | 9.7% | 35.5% | 29.0% | 9.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 10 |
| | .0% | 20.0% | 10.0% | .0% | 20.0% | 30.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | .0% | 33.3% | 33.3% | 33.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 7 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 14.3% | 42.9% | 14.3% | 28.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 45 |
| | 6.7% | 11.1% | 15.6% | 17.8% | 13.3% | 11.1% | 2.2% | 22.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| | 7.7% | .0% | 7.7% | 15.4% | 23.1% | 38.5% | 7.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 12 |
| | 16.7% | 16.7% | .0% | 8.3% | 8.3% | 41.7% | 8.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 2 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 26 |
| | 7.7% | .0% | 3.8% | 23.1% | 42.3% | 15.4% | 7.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 18.2% | 18.2% | 63.6% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| | .0% | .0% | 11.8% | 23.5% | 29.4% | 29.4% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 3 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| | 12.0% | .0% | 24.0% | 20.0% | 28.0% | 16.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 8.3% | .0% | 33.3% | 41.7% | 8.3% | 8.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 9.1% | 9.1% | 27.3% | .0% | 45.5% | 9.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 25 |
| | 4.0% | 8.0% | 12.0% | 12.0% | 44.0% | 16.0% | 4.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 26 | 19 | 36 | 65 | 81 | 80 | 25 | 10 | 342 |
| | 7.6% | 5.6% | 10.5% | 19.0% | 23.7% | 23.4% | 7.3% | 2.9% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Educational profile of youth respondents in urban areas (%)**

| | |
|---|---|
| 7.3 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 5.6 |
| 23.4 | | 10.5 |
| | 19 |
| 23.7 | |

Legend:
- Illiterate
- Primary
- Middle
- High
- Higher sec.
- Graduates
- Post graduates
- Others
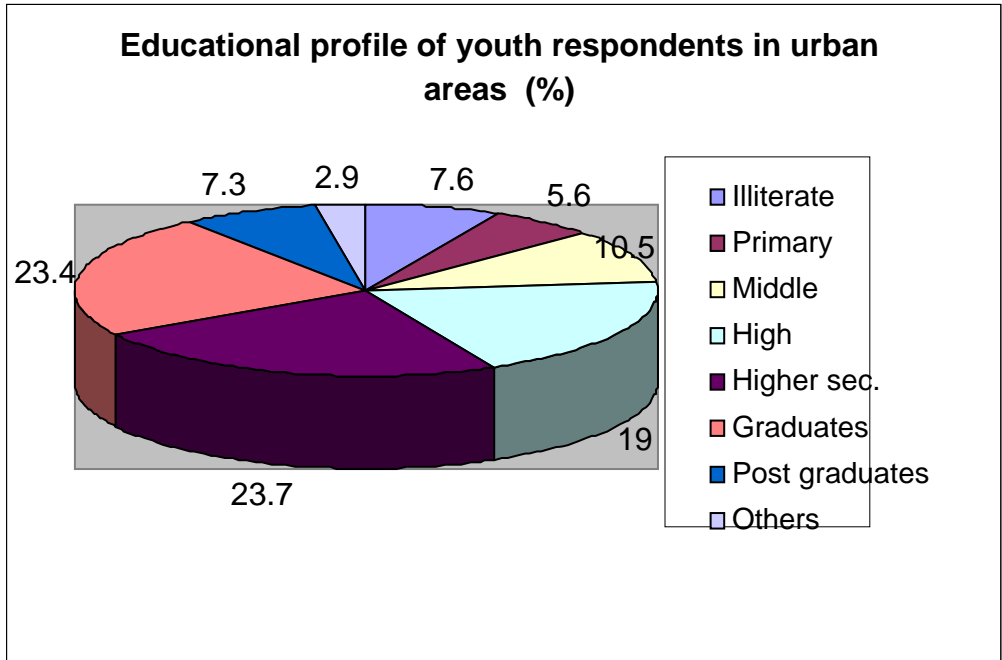
Table 5.3 shows that out of total respondents from the urban areas, percentage of illiterate is lower as compared to the rural areas. Only 7.6 percent of the youth respondents are illiterate while 5.6 percent of the respondents are educated only up to primary and 10.5 percent up to the middle level. 19.0 percent of the respondents are educated up to high school and 23.7 percent up to higher secondary level. 23.4 percent and 7.3 percent of the respondents are educated up to graduation and post graduation respectively while 2.9 percent are others like diploma holders.

**Table: 5.4**

**Occupational profile of Respondents in Rural Areas**

| District | Agri. | Service | Agri. Labour | Non agri. Labour | student | House work | Self work | unemployed | Pri. company | others | total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | .0% | 33.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 66.7% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 14 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | 28.6% | 21.4% | 35.7% | .0% | 7.1% | 7.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 16 |
|  | 6.2% | .0% | 6.2% | .0% | 6.2% | 62.5% | 6.2% | 6.2% | 6.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
|  | 7.1% | .0% | 7.1% | 21.4% | 14.3% | 42.9% | .0% | 7.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 16 |
|  | .0% | .0% | 6.2% | 6.2% | 6.2% | 56.2% | 6.2% | .0% | 12.5% | 6.2% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 20 |
|  | .0% | .0% | 5.0% | 10.0% | 5.0% | 45.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 15.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | 20.0% | 26.7% | 40.0% | 13.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 14 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 14.3% | 50.0% | 14.3% | 14.3% | 7.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 22 |
|  | .0% | .0% | 9.1% | 22.7% | 22.7% | 31.8% | 9.1% | .0% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 25.0% | 50.0% | 25.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
|  | 13.3% | 6.7% | 6.7% | .0% | .0% | 60.0% | 13.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 29 |
|  | 17.2% | .0% | 6.9% | 3.4% | 3.4% | 41.4% | 24.1% | .0% | 3.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 16 |
|  | 25.0% | .0% | 12.5% | 6.2% | 6.2% | 31.2% | 12.5% | .0% | 6.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | 30.0% | 30.0% | 30.0% | .0% | 10.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
|  | .0% | .0% | 46.2% | 7.7% | .0% | 23.1% | 15.4% | .0% | 7.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
|  | 11.8% | .0% | .0% | 5.9% | 17.6% | 58.8% | .0% | .0% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 8 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 12.5% | 50.0% | .0% | 12.5% | .0% | 25.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 25.0% | .0% | 50.0% | 25.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| | 20.0% | 6.7% | .0% | 26.7% | 13.3% | 26.7% | 6.7% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| | 12.5% | .0% | 12.5% | .0% | 25.0% | 12.5% | .0% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| | 7.7% | .0% | 7.7% | .0% | 7.7% | 46.2% | 15.4% | 7.7% | 7.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 20 | 3 | 19 | 30 | 34 | 122 | 30 | 9 | 15 | 4 | 286 |
| | 7.0% | 1.0% | 6.6% | 10.5% | 11.9% | 42.7% | 10.5% | 3.1% | 5.2% | 1.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.4 shows that out of total respondents in the rural areas, larger section of the respondents are involve in domestic work i.e. 42.7 percent, 10.5 percent are non agricultural labor while 6.6 percent are agricultural labor and 7.0 percent are farmer. Student percentage among youth respondents interviewed in rural areas is 11.9 percent and only a marginal of youth respondents i.e. 1.0 percent are in the government service. 5.2 percent of the respondents are working in private organization. Where 3.1 percent are unemployed 1.4 percent of the youth are involved in other activities beside the stated above occupations.

**Table: 5.5**
**Occupational profile of Respondents in urban Areas**

| District | Agri. | Service | Agri. Labour | Non agri. Labour | student | House work | Self work | unemployed | Pri. company | others | total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
|  | .0% | .0% | 22.2% | .0% | 11.1% | 44.4% | 11.1% | 11.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 |
|  | .0% | 36.4% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 54.5% | .0% | .0% | 9.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 12 |
|  | .0% | 16.7% | .0% | .0% | 8.3% | 33.3% | 8.3% | .0% | 33.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 17 |
|  | 17.6% | .0% | .0% | 11.8% | 5.9% | 35.3% | 11.8% | .0% | 17.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
|  | .0% | .0% | 6.2% | .0% | 90.6% | 3.1% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
|  | 20.0% | .0% | .0% | 40.0% | .0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | 25.0% | .0% | 50.0% | 12.5% | 12.5% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 31 |
|  | .0% | 12.9% | .0% | .0% | 51.6% | 16.1% | 9.7% | .0% | 9.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
|  | 10.0% | 10.0% | .0% | 10.0% | 30.0% | 40.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 14.3% | 71.4% | .0% | .0% | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 18 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 45 |
|  | 13.3% | .0% | 2.2% | .0% | 26.7% | 40.0% | 13.3% | .0% | 4.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
|  | 23.1% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 38.5% | 15.4% | 7.7% | 7.7% | 7.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
|  | 8.3% | 8.3% | .0% | 16.7% | 25.0% | 33.3% | 8.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 26 |
|  | 3.8% | .0% | 3.8% | 15.4% | 23.1% | 19.2% | 23.1% | 3.8% | 7.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
|  | 27.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 63.6% | .0% | 9.1% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 17 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | 11.8% | 11.8% | 58.8% | 11.8% | .0% | .0% | 5.9% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 25 |

133

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 4.0% | 4.0% | .0% | 4.0% | 20.0% | 32.0% | 24.0% | 4.0% | 8.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 75.0% | 8.3% | .0% | 8.3% | 8.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 11 |
| | .0% | 9.1% | .0% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 45.5% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 9.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 25 |
| | 12.0% | .0% | .0% | 12.0% | 28.0% | .0% | 40.0% | 4.0% | 4.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 23 | 14 | 6 | 29 | 100 | 91 | 49 | 8 | 20 | 2 | 342 |
| | 6.7% | 4.1% | 1.8% | 8.5% | 29.2% | 26.6% | 14.3% | 2.3% | 5.8% | 0.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.5 shoes that out of total youth respondents interviewed from the urban areas 6.7 percent are directly involved in farming and 1.8 percent is agricultural labor while 8.5 are non agricultural labor, 4.1 percent are in the government services. Larger section of the youth respondent i.e 29.2 percent and 26.6 percent are student and involve in domestic work respectively. On the other hand 5.8 percent are working in private organizations, 2.3 of the total are unemployed and remaining 0.6 percent are involved in other activities.

# Table: 5.6
## Economic status of the Respondents

| District | Rural | | | | | | Urban | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Very poor | Poor | Average | Middle | Rich | Total | Very poor | Poor | Average | Middle | Rich | Total |
| Panchkula | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| | 33.3% | 33.3% | 33.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 44.4% | 22.2% | 33.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 10 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 11 |
| | 71.4% | 21.4% | 7.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 36.4% | 45.5% | 9.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 11 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 12 |
| | 68.8% | 6.2% | 12.5% | 6.2% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 41.7% | 16.7% | 33.3% | 8.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kuruk shetra | 12 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 85.7% | 7.1% | .0% | 7.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 64.7% | 29.4% | 5.9% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 11 | 17 | 4 | 0 | 32 |
| | 62.5% | 25.0% | 6.2% | 6.2% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 34.4% | 53.1% | 12.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 3 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 15.0% | 50.0% | 35.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 80.0% | .0% | 20.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 9 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 15 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 8 |
| | 60.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 37.5% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 37.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 5 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 18 | 7 | 31 |
| | 35.7% | 14.3% | 42.9% | 7.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 6.5% | .0% | 12.9% | 58.1% | 22.6% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 3 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 22 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 10 |
| | 13.6% | 27.3% | 36.4% | 13.6% | 9.1% | 100.0% | .0% | 40.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | .0% | 25.0% | 75.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| | .0% | 6.7% | 86.7% | 6.7% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 28.6% | 28.6% | 42.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 4 | 16 | 9 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 13 | 20 | 12 | 0 | 45 |
| | .0% | 13.8% | 55.2% | 31.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 28.9% | 44.4% | 26.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 13 |
| | 6.2% | .0% | 50.0% | 31.2% | 12.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 7.7% | 46.2% | 38.5% | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 58.3% | 8.3% | 8.3% | 8.3% | 16.7% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 26 |
| | 7.7% | 30.8% | 23.1% | 23.1% | 15.4% | 100.0% | 11.5% | 30.8% | 46.2% | 3.8% | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| Mahend ragarh | 2 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 11 |
| | 11.8% | 11.8% | 76.5% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 72.7% | 18.2% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 17 |
| | .0% | .0% | 87.5% | .0% | 12.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 5.9% | 35.3% | 29.4% | 29.4% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 25 |
| | .0% | .0% | 25.0% | 50.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 4.0% | 12.0% | 48.0% | 32.0% | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 2 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 13.3% | 33.3% | 40.0% | 13.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 25.0% | 33.3% | 41.7% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 11 |
| | 12.5% | 25.0% | 50.0% | 12.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 18.2% | 18.2% | 36.4% | 9.1% | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 6 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 25 |
| | .0% | 7.7% | 61.5% | 23.1% | 7.7% | 100.0% | .0% | 24.0% | 56.0% | 12.0% | 8.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 81 | 51 | 108 | 36 | 10 | 286 | 46 | 68 | 131 | 69 | 28 | 342 |
| | 28.3% | 17.8% | 37.8% | 12.6% | 3.5% | 100.0% | 13.5% | 19.9% | 38.3% | 20.2% | 8.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Economic profile of respondents (%)**

Very poor — Rural: 28.3, Urban: 13.5
Poor — Rural: 17.8, Urban: 19.9
Average — Rural: 37.8, Urban: 38.3
Middle — Rural: 12.6, Urban: 20.2
Rich — Rural: 3.5, Urban: 8.2
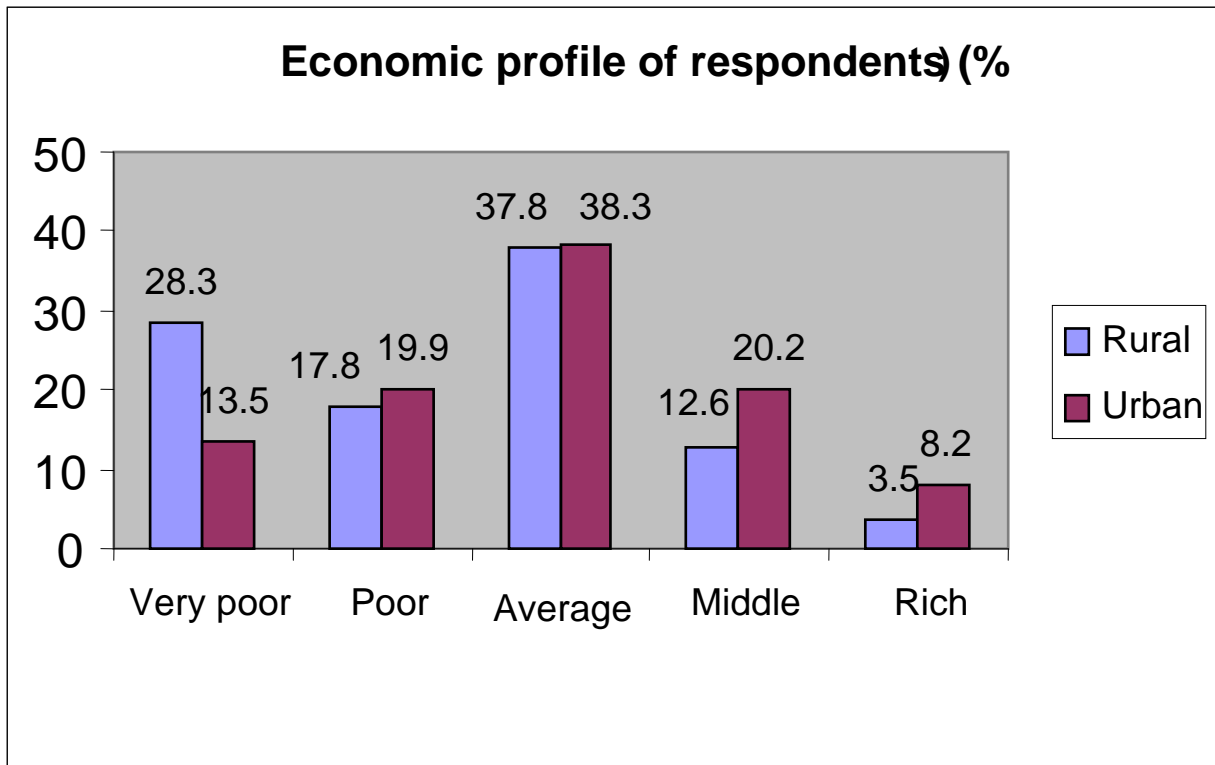
Table 5.6 shows that the percentage of very poor in the rural areas is 28.3 percent as compare to the 13.5 percent in urban areas. 17.8 percent respondents in rural and 19.9 percent respondents in urban areas are poor. In rural areas 37.8 percent of the youth respondents belong to average category and 12.6 percent to middle and on the other hand 38.3 percent of the total belongs to average category and 20.2 percent to middle class in urban areas. The percentage of respondents from rich class in rural and urban areas is 3.5 percent and 8.2 percent respectively.

<p style="text-align: center">**Table: 5.7**</p>
<p style="text-align: center">**Social Composition of the Respondents**</p>

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | General | SCs | OBCs | | General | SCs | OBCs | |
| Panchkula | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| | 66.7% | 33.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 77.8% | 11.1% | 11.1% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 4 | 7 | 3 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 11 |
| | 28.6% | 50.0% | 21.4% | 100.0% | 36.4% | 45.5% | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 6 | 6 | 4 | 16 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 12 |
| | 37.5% | 37.5% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 8.3% | 41.7% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 6 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 17 |
| | 42.9% | 35.7% | 21.4% | 100.0% | 47.1% | 29.4% | 23.5% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 7 | 7 | 2 | 16 | 18 | 4 | 10 | 32 |
| | 43.8% | 43.8% | 12.5% | 100.0% | 56.2% | 12.5% | 31.2% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 3 | 14 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 5 |
| | 15.0% | 70.0% | 15.0% | 100.0% | 40.0% | 60.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| | .0% | 46.7% | 53.3% | 100.0% | 12.5% | 37.5% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 7 | 6 | 1 | 14 | 26 | 3 | 2 | 31 |
| | 50.0% | 42.9% | 7.1% | 100.0% | 83.9% | 9.7% | 6.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 11 | 4 | 7 | 22 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 10 |
| | 50.0% | 18.2% | 31.8% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | 50.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 2 | 3 | 10 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| | 13.3% | 20.0% | 66.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 7 | 11 | 11 | 29 | 6 | 27 | 12 | 45 |
| | 24.1% | 37.9% | 37.9% | 100.0% | 13.3% | 60.0% | 26.7% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 4 | 7 | 5 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 13 |
| | 25.0% | 43.8% | 31.2% | 100.0% | 53.8% | 46.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 3 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 12 |
| | 30.0% | 60.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 33.3% | 16.7% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 7 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 26 |
| | 53.8% | 30.8% | 15.4% | 100.0% | 42.3% | 15.4% | 42.3% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 10 | 3 | 4 | 17 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 11 |
| | 58.8% | 17.6% | 23.5% | 100.0% | 81.8% | 18.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 6 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 17 |
| | 75.0% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 100.0% | 52.9% | 17.6% | 29.4% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 15 | 25 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 12.0% | 28.0% | 60.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 2 | 13 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 12 |
| | .0% | 13.3% | 86.7% | 100.0% | 16.7% | 8.3% | 75.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 6 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 11 |
| | 75.0% | .0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 27.3% | 9.1% | 63.6% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 8 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 15 | 1 | 9 | 25 |
| | 61.5% | 7.7% | 30.8% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 4.0% | 36.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 101 | 96 | 89 | 286 | 158 | 86 | 98 | 342 |
| | 35.3% | 33.6% | 31.1% | 100.0% | 46.2% | 25.1% | 28.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

## Social composition

| | General | SCs | OBCs |
|---|---|---|---|
| rural | 35.3 | 33.6 | 31.1 |
| urban | 46.2 | 25.1 | 28.7 |
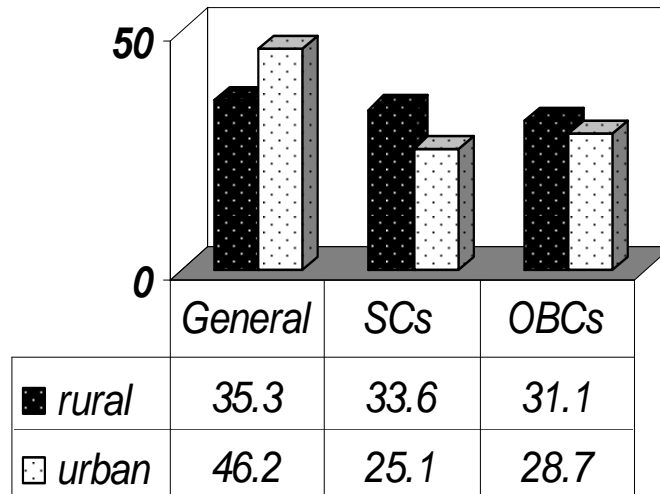
Table 5.7 shows that in the rural areas of Haryana out of total, 35.3 percent belong to general category and 33.6 percent belong to scheduled castes and remaining 31.1 percent to other backward classes. Where as in the urban areas larger number of respondents belongs to the general category i.e. 46.2 percent, 25.1 percent belong to scheduled castes and remaining 28.7 percent belong to other backward classes.

# Table: 5.8

## Awareness about next Legislative Assembly Election

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 3 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 14 | 0 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 16 | 0 | 16 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 14 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 16 | 0 | 16 | 32 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 13 | 7 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 65.0% | 35.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 3 | 11 | 14 | 0 | 31 | 31 |
| | 21.4% | 78.6% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 13 | 9 | 22 | 9 | 1 | 10 |
| | 59.1% | 40.9% | 100.0% | 90.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 12 | 3 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| | 80.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 19 | 10 | 29 | 29 | 16 | 45 |
| | 65.5% | 34.5% | 100.0% | 64.4% | 35.6% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 9 | 7 | 16 | 9 | 4 | 13 |
| | 56.2% | 43.8% | 100.0% | 69.2% | 30.8% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 11 | 2 | 13 | 24 | 2 | 26 |
| | 84.6% | 15.4% | 100.0% | 92.3% | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 8 | 9 | 17 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 47.1% | 52.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 0 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 15 | 0 | 15 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 8 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 12 | 1 | 13 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| | 92.3% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 201 | 85 | 286 | 267 | 75 | 342 |
| | 70.3% | 29.7% | 100.0% | 78.1% | 21.9% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Awareness about next Legislative Assembly Election (%)**
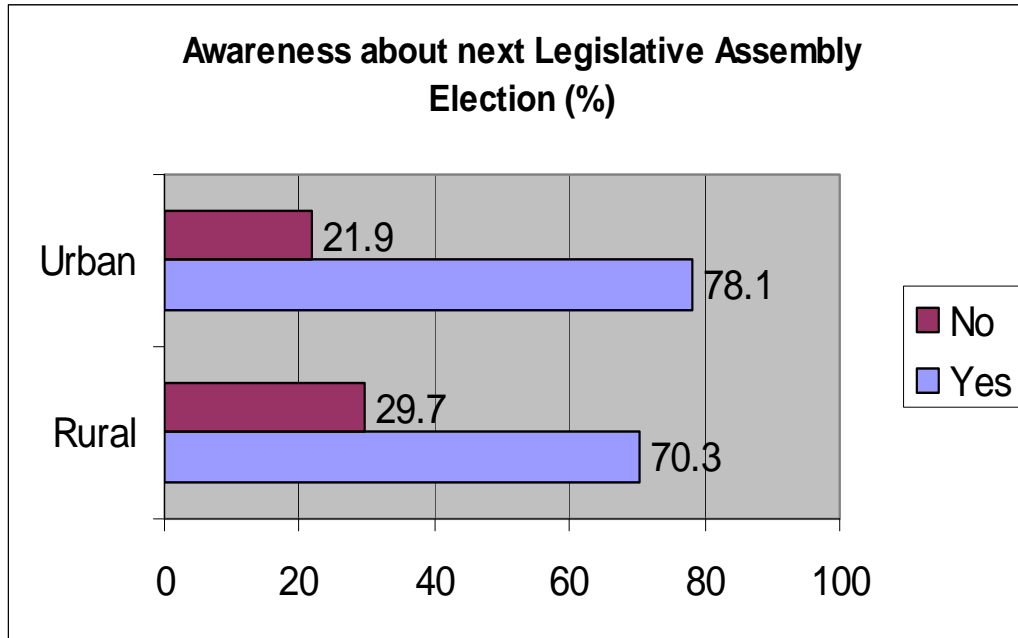
Table 5.8 shows the awareness level of the respondents about the next Legislative Assembly Election. Respondents in the urban areas are more aware than the respondents in rural areas. In rural areas 70.3 percent of the respondents are aware of the next Legislative Assembly Election as compared to 78.1 percent in the urban areas. On the other hand 29.7 percent of respondents in rural areas and 21.9 percent in urban areas are not aware about the next Legislative Assembly Election.

## Table: 5.9

## Opinion of the respondents about casting of the votes

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Necessary | Not necessary | | Necessary | Not Necessary | |
| Panchkula | 3 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 9 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 77.8% | 22.2% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 13 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 92.9% | 7.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 16 | 0 | 16 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 14 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 16 | 0 | 16 | 32 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 20 | 0 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 15 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 13 | 1 | 14 | 29 | 2 | 31 |
| | 92.9% | 7.1% | 100.0% | 93.5% | 6.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 21 | 1 | 22 | 10 | 0 | 10 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 15 | 0 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 29 | 0 | 29 | 45 | 0 | 45 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 14 | 2 | 16 | 13 | 0 | 13 |
| | 87.5% | 12.5% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 9 | 1 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 90.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 12 | 1 | 13 | 26 | 0 | 26 |
| | 92.3% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 17 | 0 | 17 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 94.1% | 5.9% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 0 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 15 | 0 | 15 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 8 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 11 | 2 | 13 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| | 84.6% | 15.4% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 277 | 9 | 286 | 337 | 5 | 342 |
| | 96.9% | 3.1% | 100.0% | 98.5% | 1.5% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Opinion if casting of vote is necessary (%)**
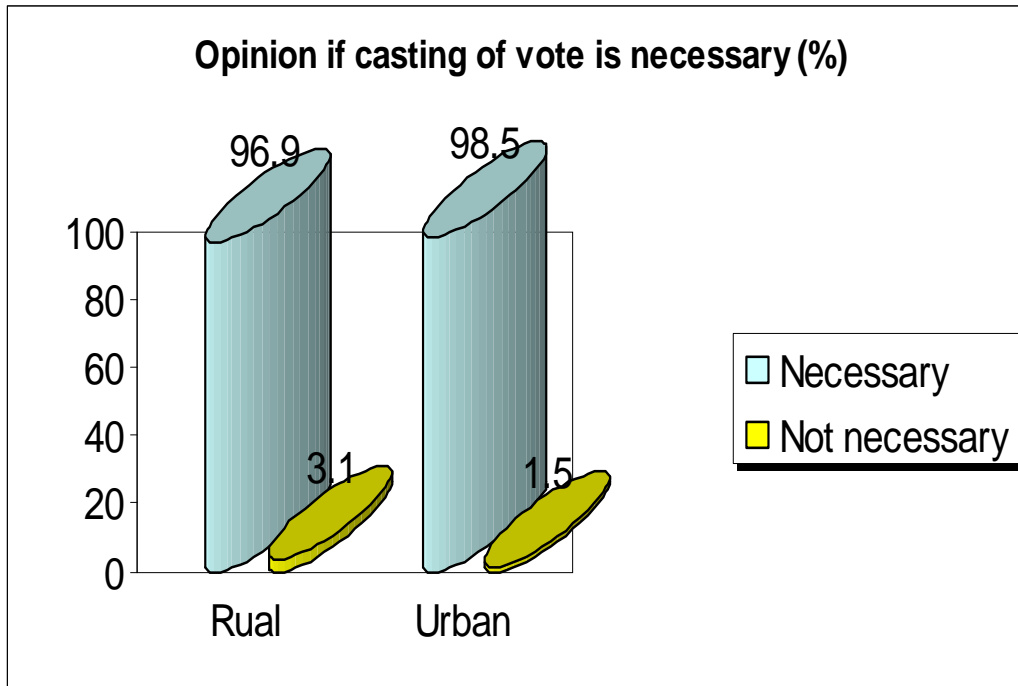
Table 5.9 shows the opinion of the respondents regarding the polling of their votes. In both the sampled categories i.e. rural as well as urban, the respondents (96.9 percent in rural areas and 98.5 percent in urban areas feel that casting of their vote is necessary. Where as only a marginal number of respondents i.e. 3.1 percent in rural and 1.5 percent in the urban areas feel that the casting of their vote is not necessary.

## Table: 5.10
## Respondent's opinion about benefits of casting the vote

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 3 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 44.4% | 55.6% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 10 | 4 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 71.4% | 28.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 13 | 3 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 12 |
| | 81.2% | 18.8% | 100.0% | 91.7% | 8.3% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 12 | 2 | 14 | 12 | 5 | 17 |
| | 85.7% | 14.3% | 100.0% | 70.6% | 29.4% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 16 | 0 | 16 | 30 | 2 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 14 | 6 | 20 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| | 70.0% | 30.0% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 15 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 13 | 1 | 14 | 31 | 0 | 31 |
| | 92.9% | 7.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 21 | 1 | 22 | 10 | 0 | 10 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 14 | 1 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| | 93.3% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 29 | 0 | 29 | 45 | 0 | 45 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 14 | 2 | 16 | 12 | 1 | 13 |
| | 87.5% | 12.5% | 100.0% | 92.3% | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 13 | 0 | 13 | 22 | 4 | 26 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 84.6% | 15.4% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 17 | 0 | 17 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 94.1% | 5.9% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 2 | 4 | 17 | 8 | 25 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 68.0% | 32.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 15 | 0 | 15 | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 83.3% | 16.7% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 8 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 13 | 0 | 13 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 264 | 22 | 286 | 312 | 30 | 342 |
| | 92.3% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 91.2% | 8.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Tables 5.10 show that 92.3 percent in rural and 91.2 percent in urban areas feel casting of vote is beneficial. 7.7 percent and 8.8 percent in the rural and urban areas respectively feel that casting of vote is not beneficial.

## Table: 5.11
## Respondent's Opinion if casting of Vote is Fundamental Right

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 91.7% | 8.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 11 | 0 | 3 | 14 | 30 | 0 | 1 | 31 |
| | 78.6% | .0% | 21.4% | 100.0% | 96.8% | .0% | 3.2% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 20 | 0 | 2 | 22 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| | 90.9% | .0% | 9.1% | 100.0% | 90.0% | 10.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 14 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| | 93.3% | 6.7% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 27 | 0 | 2 | 29 | 43 | 2 | 0 | 45 |
| | 93.1% | .0% | 6.9% | 100.0% | 95.6% | 4.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 15 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 13 |
| | 93.8% | .0% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 92.3% | .0% | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 91.7% | .0% | 8.3% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 21 | 1 | 4 | 26 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 80.8% | 3.8% | 15.4% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| | 75.0% | 25.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 11 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| | 84.6% | 7.7% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 274 | 3 | 9 | 286 | 330 | 5 | 7 | 342 |
| | 95.8% | 1.04% | 3.15% | 100.0% | 96.5% | 1.5% | 2.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.11 shows that 95.8 percent in rural and 96.5 percent in urban areas feel that casting the vote in election is their fundamental right. Only 1.04 percent and 1.5 percent in rural and urban areas respectively are not aware of the fundamental right to caste their vote.

**Table: 5.12**
**Training of Respondents for using EVMs**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| | 66.7% | 33.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 12 | 4 | 0 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 12 |
| | 75.0% | 25.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 91.7% | 8.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 12 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 17 |
| | 85.7% | 14.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 76.5% | 23.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 13 | 3 | 0 | 16 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 32 |
| | 81.2% | 18.8% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.9% | 3.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 5 | 15 | 0 | 20 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| | 25.0% | 75.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 40.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 8 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 30 | 1 | 0 | 31 |
| | 57.1% | 21.4% | 21.4% | 100.0% | 96.8% | 3.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 18 | 3 | 1 | 22 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 10 |
| | 81.8% | 13.6% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 40.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 27 | 2 | 0 | 29 | 40 | 5 | 0 | 45 |
| | 93.1% | 6.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 88.9% | 11.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 92.3% | 7.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 5 | 8 | 0 | 13 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 26 |
| | 38.5% | 61.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 15.4% | 76.9% | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 15 | 2 | 0 | 17 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 88.2% | 11.8% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 11 | 13 | 1 | 25 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 44.0% | 52.0% | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 11 | 4 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 12 |
| | 73.3% | 26.7% | .0% | 100.0% | 66.7% | 25.0% | 8.3% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 11 |
| | 12.5% | 87.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 63.6% | 36.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 7 | 6 | 0 | 13 | 21 | 4 | 0 | 25 |
| | 53.8% | 46.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 84.0% | 16.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 218 | 64 | 4 | 286 | 275 | 63 | 4 | 342 |
| | 76.2% | 22.4% | 1.4% | 100.0% | 80.4% | 18.4% | 1.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

145

## Training of respondent for using EVMs

| | |
|---|---|
| can't say | 1.2 / 1.4 |
| no | 18.4 / 22.4 |
| yes | 80.4 / 76.2 |

Legend: urban, rural

Scale: 0 — 50 — 100
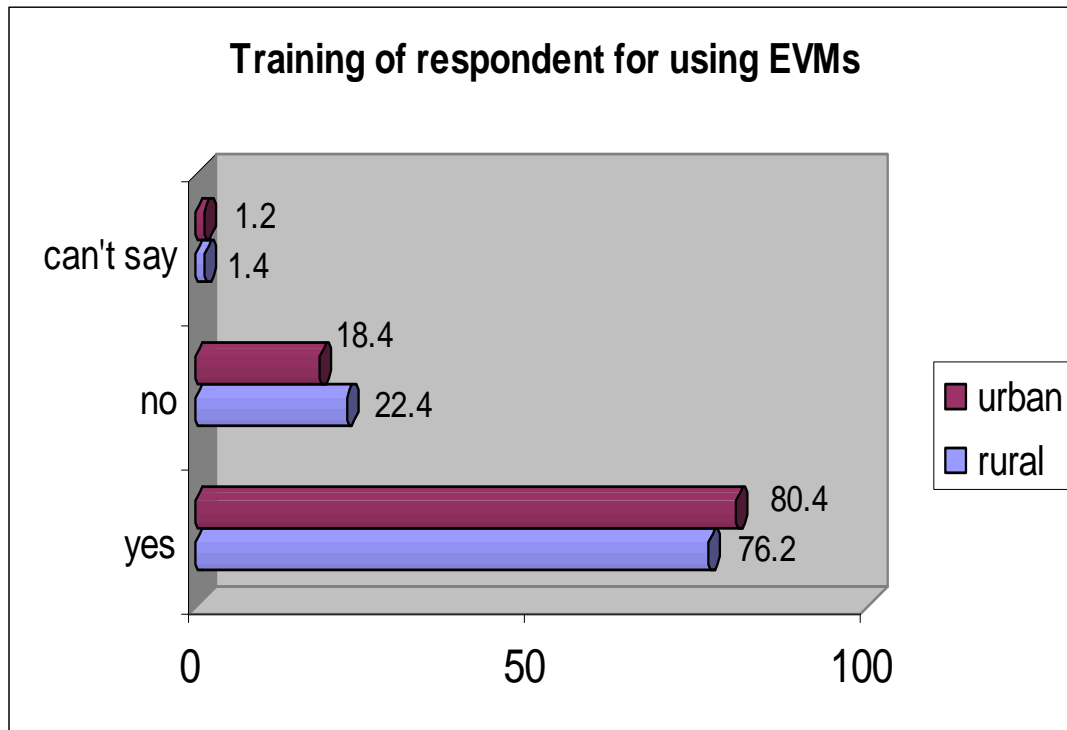
Table 5.12 shows the detail of respondents who have received training for using EVM before using the same to cast their votes. In rural areas 76.2 percent of the respondents have gone through the training session before the election while 22.4 percent of the respondents have never got any training and in urban areas 80.4 percent of the respondents got training and 18.4 percent have not received any training to use the EVM before the election. Where as 1.4 percent in the rural and the 1.2 percent in the urban areas are not aware about the use of EMV machines in election.

**Table: 5.13**
**Opinion of the Respondents about the renewal of Voter List**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| | 66.7% | 33.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 12 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 11 |
| | 85.7% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 100.0% | 72.7% | 9.1% | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 15 | 1 | 0 | 16 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| | 93.8% | 6.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 83.3% | 8.3% | 8.3% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 15 | 1 | 0 | 16 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| | 93.8% | 6.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 17 | 3 | 0 | 20 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| | 85.0% | 15.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 31 |
| | .0% | 28.6% | 71.4% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 18 | 1 | 3 | 22 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 10 |
| | 81.8% | 4.5% | 13.6% | 100.0% | 90.0% | .0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 1 | 11 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 7 |
| | 6.7% | 73.3% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 71.4% | 28.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 3 | 20 | 6 | 29 | 15 | 21 | 9 | 45 |
| | 10.3% | 69.0% | 20.7% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 46.7% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 11 | 5 | 0 | 16 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 13 |
| | 68.8% | 31.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 69.2% | 30.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | .0% | 10.0% | 90.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 4 | 8 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 17 | 4 | 26 |
| | 30.8% | 61.5% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 19.2% | 65.4% | 15.4% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 13 | 1 | 3 | 17 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 76.5% | 5.9% | 17.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 25 |
| | 25.0% | 75.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 48.0% | 24.0% | 28.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 11 | 3 | 1 | 15 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 12 |
| | 73.3% | 20.0% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 66.7% | 16.7% | 16.7% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 11 |
| | 12.5% | 50.0% | 37.5% | 100.0% | 45.5% | 18.2% | 36.4% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 6 | 7 | 0 | 13 | 21 | 4 | 0 | 25 |
| | 46.2% | 53.8% | .0% | 100.0% | 84.0% | 16.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 152 | 79 | 55 | 286 | 197 | 64 | 81 | 342 |
| | 53.1% | 27.6% | 19.2% | 100.0% | 57.6% | 18.7% | 23.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.13 shows 53.1 percent in rural and 57.6 percent in urban areas of the opinion that the renewal of voter's list is necessary where as 27.6 percent of the rural and the 18.7 percent of the urban areas respondents think that the renewal of the voter's list is not necessary.

**Respondents' Opinion about Legislative Assembly Voter List**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Correct | Incorrect | Not seen | | Correct | Incorrect | Not seen | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| | .0% | 33.3% | 66.7% | 100.0% | .0% | 33.3% | 66.7% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 7 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 11 |
| | 50.0% | .0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 27.3% | .0% | 72.7% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 4 | 1 | 11 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 12 |
| | 25.0% | 6.2% | 68.8% | 100.0% | 41.7% | 8.3% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 7 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 17 |
| | 50.0% | .0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 29.4% | 17.6% | 52.9% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 2 | 0 | 14 | 16 | 9 | 2 | 21 | 32 |
| | 12.5% | .0% | 87.5% | 100.0% | 28.1% | 6.2% | 65.6% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 18 | 0 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| | 90.0% | .0% | 10.0% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 4 | 0 | 10 | 14 | 0 | 12 | 19 | 31 |
| | 28.6% | .0% | 71.4% | 100.0% | .0% | 38.7% | 61.3% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 21 | 0 | 1 | 22 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| | 95.5% | .0% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 90.0% | 10.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 7 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 71.4% | .0% | 28.6% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 7 | 0 | 22 | 29 | 14 | 0 | 31 | 45 |
| | 24.1% | .0% | 75.9% | 100.0% | 31.1% | .0% | 68.9% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 11 | 2 | 3 | 16 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 13 |
| | 68.8% | 12.5% | 18.8% | 100.0% | 69.2% | 7.7% | 23.1% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | .0% | 20.0% | 80.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 5 | 0 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 26 |
| | 38.5% | .0% | 61.5% | 100.0% | 42.3% | .0% | 57.7% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 13 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 76.5% | 11.8% | 11.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 18 | 25 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 28.0% | .0% | 72.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 7 | 0 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| | 46.7% | .0% | 53.3% | 100.0% | 8.3% | 8.3% | 83.3% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 3 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 11 |
| | 37.5% | .0% | 62.5% | 100.0% | 45.5% | 9.1% | 45.5% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 6 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 16 | 0 | 9 | 25 |
| | 46.2% | 7.7% | 46.2% | 100.0% | 64.0% | .0% | 36.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 123 | 9 | 154 | 286 | 130 | 26 | 186 | 342 |
| | 43.0% | 3.1% | 53.8% | 100.0% | 38.0% | 7.6% | 54.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.14 shows that 43.0 percent in rural and 38 percent in urban areas feel that voter list is correct, while a larger section of the respondents i.e. 53.8 percent in rural and 54.4 percent in urban areas have not seen the voter list.

## Table: 5.15
## Knowledge about Polling Booth

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 2 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 12 | 2 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 85.7% | 14.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 16 | 0 | 16 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 14 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 16 | 0 | 16 | 32 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 20 | 0 | 20 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 15 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 14 | 0 | 14 | 31 | 0 | 31 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 22 | 0 | 22 | 10 | 0 | 10 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 15 | 0 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 29 | 0 | 29 | 45 | 0 | 45 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 15 | 1 | 16 | 12 | 1 | 13 |
| | 93.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 92.3% | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 13 | 0 | 13 | 26 | 0 | 26 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 17 | 0 | 17 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 0 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 15 | 0 | 15 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 7 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 87.5% | 12.5% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 12 | 1 | 13 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| | 92.3% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 280 | 6 | 286 | 340 | 2 | 342 |
| | 97.9% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 99.4% | 0.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Knowledge about Bolling Booth**

| | rural | urban |
|---|---|---|
| ■ yes | 97.9 | 99.4 |
| □ no | 2.1 | 0.6 |

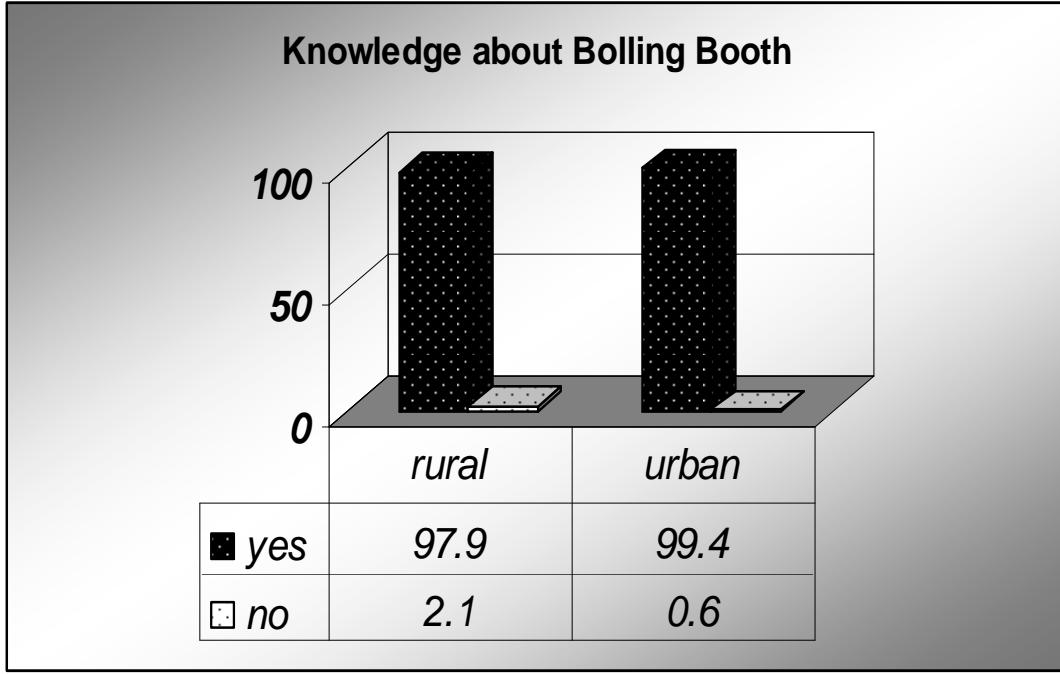Table 5.15 shows that out of the total respondents in rural areas 97.9 percent of the respondents interviewed have knowledge about their polling booths and only 2.1 percent respondents are not aware about their polling booths. While in urban areas, out of the total respondents the percentage of 99.4 has knowledge about their polling booth and only 0.6 percent respondents are not aware about their pooling booths.

## Table: 5.16
## Respondents' Awareness about Serial Number of their Names in Voter List

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 1 | 13 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 7.1% | 92.9% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 31 | 0 | 32 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 3.1% | 96.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 12 | 8 | 0 | 20 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 5 |
| | 60.0% | 40.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 40.0% | 60.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 1 | 13 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 31 |
| | .0% | 7.1% | 92.9% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 5 | 16 | 1 | 22 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 10 |
| | 22.7% | 72.7% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 20.0% | 80.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 15 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 42.9% | 57.1% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 25 | 4 | 29 | 0 | 38 | 7 | 45 |
| | .0% | 86.2% | 13.8% | 100.0% | .0% | 84.4% | 15.6% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 0 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 13 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 15.4% | 84.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 7 | 6 | 0 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 0 | 26 |
| | 53.8% | 46.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 42.3% | 57.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 15 | 0 | 17 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 11 |
| | 11.8% | 88.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 72.7% | 27.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 15 | 0 | 17 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 11.8% | 88.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 25 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 28.0% | 72.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 4 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 12 |
| | 26.7% | 73.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 25.0% | 75.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | .0% | 87.5% | 12.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 13 | 0 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 25 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 56.0% | 44.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 31 | 211 | 44 | 286 | 52 | 228 | 62 | 342 |
| | 10.8% | 73.8% | 15.4% | 100.0% | 15.2% | 66.7% | 18.1% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Awareness about serial number of their names (%)**
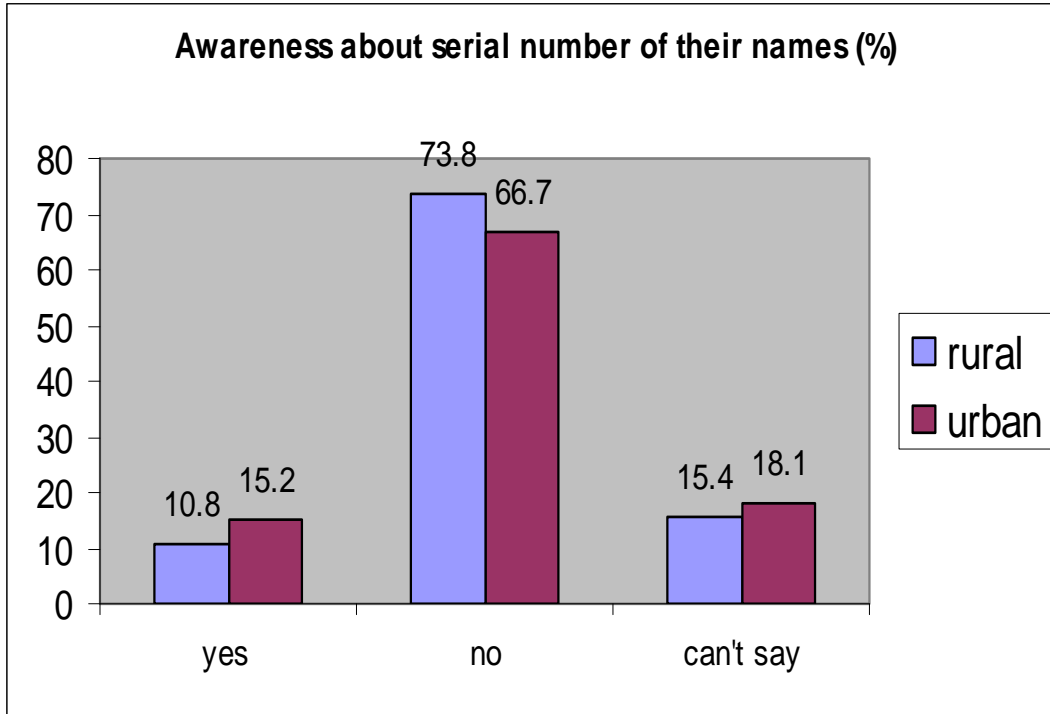
Table 5.16 shows the awareness level of the respondents about the serial number of their name in the voter list. Only a marginal number constituting 10.8 percent and 15.2 percent of respondents in the rural and the urban areas respectively are aware about their serial number of their names in the voter list. On the other hand a large section of the respondents, i.e. 73.8 percent from rural and 66.7 percent from urban areas are not aware of the serial number of their names in the voting list and remaining 15.4 percent and 18.1 percent in rural and urban areas respectively can't say about the serial number of their name in the voter list.

# Table: 5.17

## Whether the respondents received the EPICs

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 3 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 14 | 0 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 16 | 0 | 16 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 14 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 16 | 0 | 16 | 30 | 2 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 20 | 0 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 15 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 14 | 0 | 14 | 31 | 0 | 31 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 22 | 0 | 22 | 9 | 1 | 10 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 90.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 15 | 0 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 20 | 9 | 29 | 33 | 12 | 45 |
| | 69.0% | 31.0% | 100.0% | 73.3% | 24.4% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 12 | 4 | 16 | 12 | 1 | 13 |
| | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 92.3% | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 13 | 0 | 13 | 26 | 0 | 26 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 17 | 0 | 17 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 0 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 15 | 0 | 15 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 6 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 13 | 0 | 13 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 271 | 15 | 286 | 326 | 16 | 342 |
| | 94.8% | 5.2% | 100.0% | 95.3% | 4.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.17 shows that out of total 286 youth respondents 94.8 percent in rural and out of 342 respondents in urban areas 95.3 percent have received their EPICs while 5.2 percent and 4.7 percent in rural and urban areas respectively have not received their EPICs.

153

<div align="center">

**Table: 5.18**
**Problem face by the voters in making EPICs**

</div>

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 9 |
| | 33.3% | 66.7% | .0% | 100.0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 1 | 13 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 7.1% | 92.9% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 8 | 8 | 0 | 16 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 12 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 66.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 3 | 11 | 0 | 14 | 5 | 12 | 0 | 17 |
| | 21.4% | 78.6% | .0% | 100.0% | 29.4% | 70.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 6 | 10 | 0 | 16 | 3 | 29 | 0 | 32 |
| | 37.5% | 62.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 9.4% | 90.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 9 | 11 | 0 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 45.0% | 55.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 13 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 30 | 0 | 31 |
| | .0% | 92.9% | 7.1% | 100.0% | 3.2% | 96.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 0 | 22 | 0 | 22 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 10 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 10.0% | 90.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 14 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| | .0% | 93.3% | 6.7% | 100.0% | .0% | 85.7% | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 1 | 27 | 1 | 29 | 3 | 41 | 1 | 45 |
| | 3.4% | 93.1% | 3.4% | 100.0% | 6.7% | 91.1% | 2.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 15 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 13 |
| | 6.2% | 93.8% | .0% | 100.0% | 7.7% | 92.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 1 | 12 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 26 |
| | 7.7% | 92.3% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 15 | 0 | 17 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 11 |
| | 11.8% | 88.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 81.8% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 1 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| | 12.5% | 87.5% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 1 | 14 | 0 | 15 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 12 |
| | 6.7% | 93.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 16.7% | 83.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 11 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 18.2% | 72.7% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 24 | 0 | 25 |
| | .0% | 92.3% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 4.0% | 96.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 35 | 232 | 19 | 286 | 35 | 295 | 12 | 342 |
| | 12.2% | 81.1% | 6.6% | 100.0% | 10.2% | 86.3% | 3.5% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.18 shows that in rural areas, 12.6 percent and 10.2 percent in urban areas faced problem in preparing their EPICs.

## Table:  5.19

## Respondents' opinion on the benefits of EPICs

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Beneficial | Not beneficial | Can't say | | Beneficial | Not beneficial | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 10 | 0 | 4 | 14 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
| | 71.4% | .0% | 28.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 21 | 1 | 0 | 22 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| | 95.5% | 4.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 7 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 57.1% | .0% | 42.9% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 27 | 0 | 2 | 29 | 42 | 2 | 1 | 45 |
| | 93.1% | .0% | 6.9% | 100.0% | 93.3% | 4.4% | 2.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 14 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| | 87.5% | 12.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 11 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 22 | 4 | 0 | 26 |
| | 84.6% | 7.7% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 84.6% | 15.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 16 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 11 |
| | 94.1% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 94.1% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 274 | 5 | 7 | 286 | 329 | 9 | 4 | 342 |
| | 94.7% | 1.8% | 3.5% | 100.0% | 96.2% | 2.6% | 1.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Opinion on benifits of EPICs (%)**
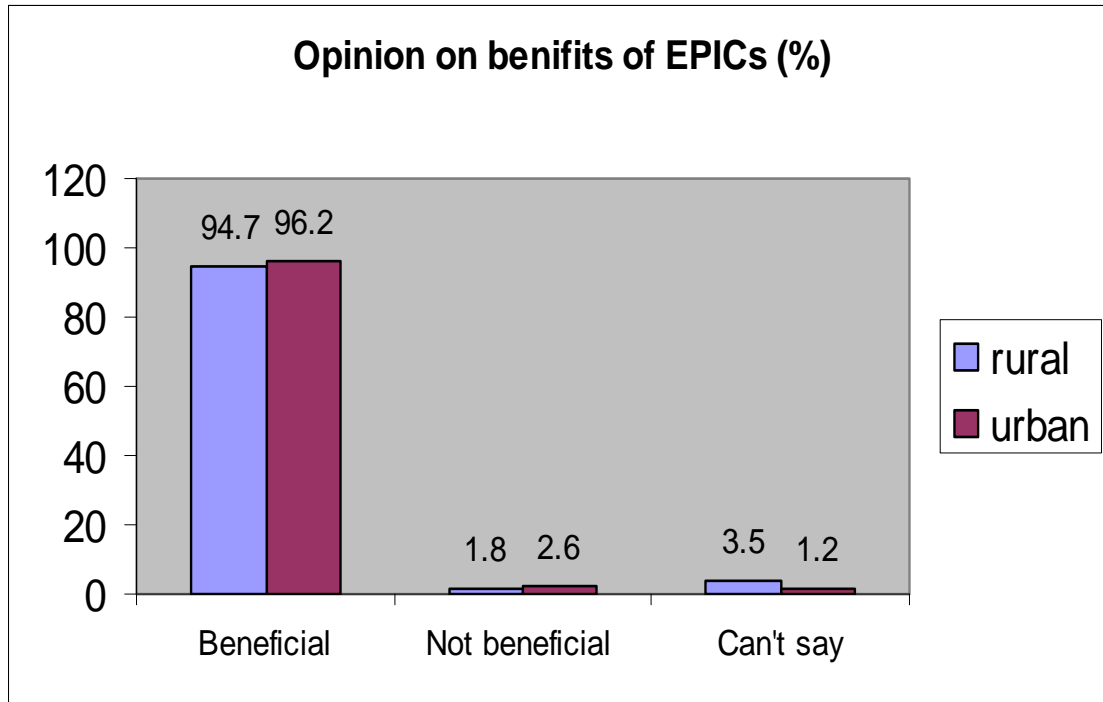
Table 5.19 shows the opinion of the respondents on the benefits of EPICs. Out of the total 94.7 percent from the rural and the 96.2 percent from the urban areas feel that it is beneficial to have a EPICs while 1.8 percent and 2.6 percent from the rural and urban respectively feel that EPICs is not beneficial and remaining 3.5 percent from the rural respondents and 1.2 percent respondents from the urban are not sure about the benefits of EPICs.

## Table: 5.20
## Respondents' knowledge about B.L.O.

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Aware | Not aware | Can't say | | Aware | Not aware | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 6 | 7 | 1 | 14 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 11 |
| | 42.9% | 50.0% | 7.1% | 100.0% | 63.6% | 36.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 12 | 3 | 1 | 16 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 75.0% | 18.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 11 | 3 | 0 | 14 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 17 |
| | 78.6% | 21.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 94.1% | .0% | 5.9% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 15 | 1 | 0 | 16 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 32 |
| | 93.8% | 6.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.9% | 3.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 16 | 3 | 1 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 80.0% | 15.0% | 5.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 1 | 0 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 20 | 31 |
| | 7.1% | .0% | 92.9% | 100.0% | 35.5% | .0% | 64.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 18 | 3 | 1 | 22 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 10 |
| | 81.8% | 13.6% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 15 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 1 | 26 | 2 | 29 | 3 | 40 | 2 | 45 |
| | 3.4% | 89.7% | 6.9% | 100.0% | 6.7% | 88.9% | 4.4% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 5 | 10 | 1 | 16 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 13 |
| | 31.2% | 62.5% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 23.1% | 76.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 2 | 0 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | 20.0% | .0% | 80.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 6 | 6 | 1 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 26 |
| | 46.2% | 46.2% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 38.5% | 11.5% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 8 | 8 | 1 | 17 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 11 |
| | 47.1% | 47.1% | 5.9% | 100.0% | 63.6% | 36.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 17 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 11.8% | 82.4% | 5.9% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 18 | 3 | 25 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 16.0% | 72.0% | 12.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 4 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 12 |
| | 26.7% | 73.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 16.7% | 66.7% | 16.7% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 11 |
| | 12.5% | 87.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 54.5% | 45.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 2 | 10 | 1 | 13 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 25 |
| | 15.4% | 76.9% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 32.0% | 68.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 111 | 129 | 46 | 286 | 142 | 148 | 52 | 342 |
| | 38.8% | 45.1% | 16.1% | 100.0% | 41.5% | 43.3% | 15.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Knowledge about B.L.O.**

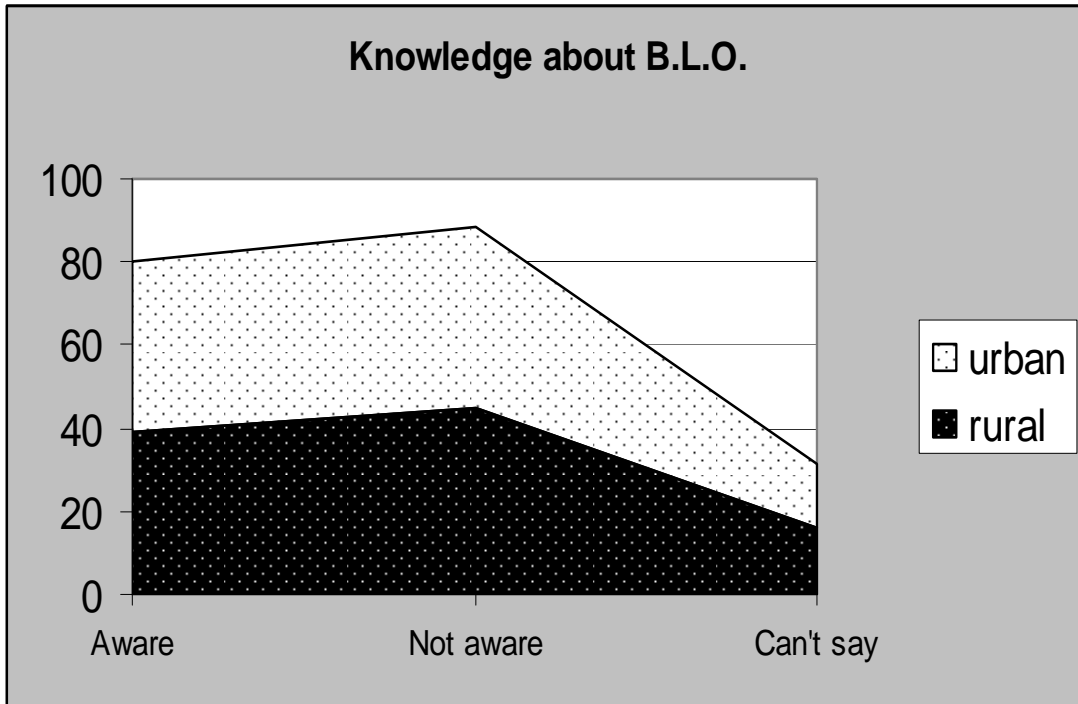Table 5.20 shows that the larger section of the respondents is not aware or not sure about the B.L.O. In rural areas 38.8 percent are aware of the B.L.O and in urban areas 41.5 percent are aware about the B.L.O. On the other hand in rural areas 45.1 percent are not aware and 16.1 percent are not sure about the B.L.O. In urban areas 43.3 percent are not aware and 15.2 percentare not sure about the B.L.O in their constituencies.

**Help recevied from B.L.O during the preparation of EPICs**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 9 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 7 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 27.3% | 72.7% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 2 | 14 | 16 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | 12.5% | 87.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 14 | 14 | 1 | 16 | 17 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 5.9% | 94.1% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 32 | 32 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 11 | 9 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | 55.0% | 45.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 31 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 41.9% | 58.1% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 20 | 2 | 22 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% | 70.0% | 30.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 1 | 14 | 15 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| | 6.7% | 93.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 29 | 29 | 10 | 35 | 45 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 22.2% | 77.8% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 8 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| | 50.0% | 43.8% | 100.0% | 46.2% | 53.8% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 2 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | 20.0% | 80.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 1 | 12 | 13 | 5 | 21 | 26 |
| | 7.7% | 92.3% | 100.0% | 19.2% | 80.8% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 14 | 3 | 17 | 7 | 4 | 11 |
| | 82.4% | 17.6% | 100.0% | 63.6% | 36.4% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 15 | 17 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 11.8% | 88.2% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 25 | 25 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 1 | 14 | 15 | 1 | 11 | 12 |
| | 6.7% | 93.3% | 100.0% | 8.3% | 91.7% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 2 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 9 | 11 |
| | 25.0% | 75.0% | 100.0% | 18.2% | 81.8% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 4 | 9 | 13 | 0 | 25 | 25 |
| | 30.8% | 69.2% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 73 | 213 | 286 | 57 | 285 | 342 |
| | 25.5% | 74.5% | 100.0% | 16.7% | 83.3% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.21 shows that 25.5 percent in rural areas and 16.7 percent in the urban areas have received help from the B.L.O. at the time of preparation of voter identity cards where as 74.5 percent and 83.3 percent from the rural and urban areas respectively said that they haven't received any help from the B.L.O. while preparing their EPICs.

**Table: 5.22**
**Respondents' Knowledge about Appointment of B.L.A.**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Aware | Not aware | Can't say | | Aware | Not aware | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 1 | 13 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 11 |
| | 7.1% | 92.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 90.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 4 | 12 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 12 |
| | 25.0% | 75.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 8.3% | 66.7% | 25.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 10 | 4 | 14 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 17 |
| | .0% | 71.4% | 28.6% | 100.0% | 5.9% | 94.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 1 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 14 | 32 |
| | 6.2% | 50.0% | 43.8% | 100.0% | 3.1% | 53.1% | 43.8% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 1 | 19 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 5.0% | 95.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 12.5% | 87.5% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 2 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 2 | 16 | 31 |
| | .0% | 14.3% | 85.7% | 100.0% | 41.9% | 6.5% | 51.6% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 14 | 7 | 1 | 22 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 10 |
| | 63.6% | 31.8% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 40.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | .0% | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 15 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 29 | 0 | 29 | 1 | 43 | 1 | 45 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 2.2% | 95.6% | 2.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 5 | 10 | 1 | 16 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 13 |
| | 31.2% | 62.5% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 23.1% | 76.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 2 | 0 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | 20.0% | .0% | 80.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 10 | 3 | 0 | 13 | 17 | 8 | 1 | 26 |
| | 76.9% | 23.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 65.4% | 30.8% | 3.8% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 6 | 11 | 0 | 17 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 11 |
| | 35.3% | 64.7% | .0% | 100.0% | 63.6% | 36.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 15 | 0 | 17 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 11.8% | 88.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 23 | 0 | 25 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 8.0% | 92.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 4 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 12 |
| | 26.7% | 73.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 8.3% | 91.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 2 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 11 |
| | 25.0% | 50.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 36.4% | 63.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 3 | 10 | 0 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 0 | 25 |
| | 23.1% | 76.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 36.0% | 64.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 53 | 182 | 51 | 286 | 69 | 219 | 54 | 342 |
| | 18.5% | 63.6% | 17.8% | 100.0% | 20.2% | 64.0% | 15.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.22 shows the respondents awareness about the appointment of B.L.A by different political parties. Only 18.5 percent in rural areas and 20.2 percent respondents in urban areas are aware about the appointment of the B.L.A.

**Table: 5.23**

**Respondent's opinion about the change in election environment**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 9 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 11.1% | 88.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 2 | 12 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 11 |
| | 14.3% | 85.7% | .0% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 81.8% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 7 | 9 | 0 | 16 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 12 |
| | 43.8% | 56.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 41.7% | 25.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 10 | 4 | 14 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 17 |
| | .0% | 71.4% | 28.6% | 100.0% | 5.9% | 94.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 0 | 17 | 15 | 32 |
| | .0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 53.1% | 46.9% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 18 | 2 | 0 | 20 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| | 90.0% | 10.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 12.5% | 87.5% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 10 | 0 | 4 | 14 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
| | 71.4% | .0% | 28.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 19 | 2 | 1 | 22 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| | 86.4% | 9.1% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 70.0% | 20.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 3 | 0 | 12 | 15 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| | 20.0% | .0% | 80.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 71.4% | 28.6% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 6 | 16 | 7 | 29 | 20 | 22 | 3 | 45 |
| | 20.7% | 55.2% | 24.1% | 100.0% | 44.4% | 48.9% | 6.7% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 8 | 6 | 2 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 13 |
| | 50.0% | 37.5% | 12.5% | 100.0% | 61.5% | 30.8% | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 12 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 19 | 2 | 5 | 26 |
| | 92.3% | .0% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 73.1% | 7.7% | 19.2% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 14 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 82.4% | 5.9% | 11.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 94.1% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 25 |
| | .0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 44.0% | 28.0% | 28.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 13 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 12 |
| | 86.7% | .0% | 13.3% | 100.0% | 75.0% | 25.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 5 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 11 |
| | 62.5% | .0% | 37.5% | 100.0% | 63.6% | 9.1% | 27.3% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 12 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 24 | 0 | 1 | 25 |
| | 92.3% | .0% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 96.0% | .0% | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 147 | 71 | 68 | 286 | 186 | 106 | 50 | 342 |
| | 51.4% | 24.8% | 23.8% | 100.0% | 54.4% | 31.0% | 14.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

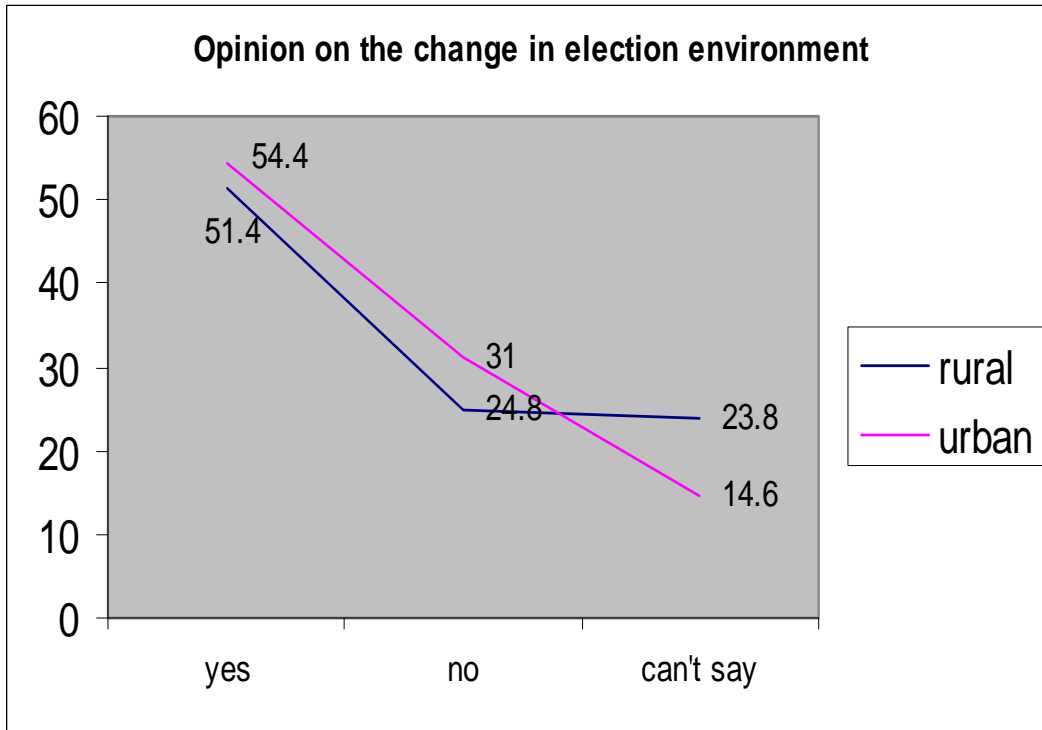**Opinion on the change in election environment**



Table 5.23 shows the opinion of the respondents about change in the election environment during last few years. In the rural areas out of total 51.4 percent think that there is a change in the election environment during last few years while 24.8 percent feel that there is no such changes in the election environment and remaining 23.8 percent are not sure about the change in the election environment . On the other hand in urban areas 54.4 percent of the respondents feel that some change in the election environment while 31.0 percent feel that the election environment is same and no change is there in the election environment and 14.6 percent of the urban respondents are not sure about the change.

## Table: 5.24
## Mode used to cast their vote during last elections

| District | Rural Ballet paper | EVM | Total | Urban Ballet paper | EVM | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 9 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 1 | 13 | 14 | 0 | 11 | 11 |
| | 7.1% | 92.9% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 5 | 11 | 16 | 2 | 10 | 12 |
| | 31.2% | 68.8% | 100.0% | 16.7% | 83.3% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 5 | 9 | 14 | 5 | 12 | 17 |
| | 35.7% | 64.3% | 100.0% | 29.4% | 70.6% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 1 | 15 | 16 | 3 | 29 | 32 |
| | 6.2% | 93.8% | 100.0% | 9.4% | 90.6% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 10 | 10 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 6 | 8 | 14 | 5 | 26 | 31 |
| | 42.9% | 57.1% | 100.0% | 16.1% | 83.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 5 | 17 | 22 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| | 22.7% | 77.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 12 | 3 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| | 80.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 42.9% | 57.1% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 24 | 5 | 29 | 21 | 24 | 45 |
| | 82.8% | 17.2% | 100.0% | 46.7% | 53.3% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 6 | 10 | 16 | 2 | 11 | 13 |
| | 37.5% | 62.5% | 100.0% | 15.4% | 84.6% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 2 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 23 | 26 |
| | 15.4% | 84.6% | 100.0% | 11.5% | 88.5% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 15 | 17 | 2 | 9 | 11 |
| | 11.8% | 88.2% | 100.0% | 18.2% | 81.8% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 2 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 17 |
| | 25.0% | 75.0% | 100.0% | 41.2% | 58.8% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 18 | 25 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 28.0% | 72.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 2 | 13 | 15 | 4 | 8 | 12 |
| | 13.3% | 86.7% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 66.7% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 11 |
| | 12.5% | 87.5% | 100.0% | 45.5% | 54.5% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 5 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 18 | 25 |
| | 38.5% | 61.5% | 100.0% | 28.0% | 72.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 93 | 193 | 286 | 84 | 258 | 342 |
| | 32.5% | 67.5% | 100.0% | 24.6% | 75.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.24 shows that the only 32.2 percent of the rural youth respondents and the 24.6 percent of the urban youth respondents used Ballet paper to cast their vote during last elections while larger section of the youth respondents i.e. 67.5 percent and 75.4 percent in the rural and urban areas respectively used EVM to cast their votes.

## Respondent's participation in last Lok Sabha Election

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 3 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 10 | 4 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| | 71.4% | 28.6% | 100.0% | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 15 | 1 | 16 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 93.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 14 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 15 | 1 | 16 | 23 | 9 | 32 |
| | 93.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 71.9% | 28.1% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 18 | 2 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 90.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 15 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 11 | 3 | 14 | 31 | 0 | 31 |
| | 78.6% | 21.4% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 16 | 6 | 22 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| | 72.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% | 70.0% | 30.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 11 | 4 | 15 | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| | 73.3% | 26.7% | 100.0% | 85.7% | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 29 | 0 | 29 | 45 | 0 | 45 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 12 | 4 | 16 | 10 | 3 | 13 |
| | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 76.9% | 23.1% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 13 | 0 | 13 | 26 | 0 | 26 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 16 | 1 | 17 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 94.1% | 5.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 94.1% | 5.9% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 0 | 4 | 24 | 1 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.0% | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 15 | 0 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 4 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 13 | 0 | 13 | 24 | 1 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.0% | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 256 | 30 | 286 | 315 | 27 | 342 |
| | 89.5% | 10.5% | 100.0% | 92.1% | 7.9% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.25 shows the participation of the respondents from rural and urban areas in the Lok Sabha Elections. Out of total while 89.5 percent in rural areas and 92.1 percent in urban areas participated in the last Lok Sabha Election only a marginal of youth respondents from the rural and urban areas i.e. 10.5 percent and 7.9 percent not participated in the Lok Sabha Election.

## Table: 5.26
## Respondent's participation in last Vidhan Sabha (legislative assembly) Election (2009)

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 3 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 13 | 1 | 14 | 10 | 1 | 11 |
| | 92.9% | 7.1% | 100.0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 15 | 1 | 16 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 93.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 14 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 15 | 1 | 16 | 27 | 5 | 32 |
| | 93.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 84.4% | 15.6% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 17 | 3 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 85.0% | 15.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 1 | 14 | 15 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| | 6.7% | 93.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 13 | 1 | 14 | 31 | 0 | 31 |
| | 92.9% | 7.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 12 | 10 | 22 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% | 40.0% | 60.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 12 | 3 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| | 80.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 28 | 1 | 29 | 45 | 0 | 45 |
| | 96.6% | 3.4% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 13 | 3 | 16 | 10 | 3 | 13 |
| | 81.2% | 18.8% | 100.0% | 76.9% | 23.1% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 13 | 0 | 13 | 26 | 0 | 26 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 15 | 2 | 17 | 10 | 1 | 11 |
| | 88.2% | 11.8% | 100.0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 94.1% | 5.9% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 0 | 4 | 24 | 1 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.0% | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 15 | 0 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 5 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| | 62.5% | 37.5% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 13 | 0 | 13 | 24 | 1 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.0% | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 243 | 43 | 286 | 312 | 30 | 342 |
| | 85.0% | 15.0% | 100.0% | 91.2% | 8.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.26 shows 85.0 percent from the rural area and 91.2 percent from urban area participated in the last Vidhan Sabha Election, 15.0 percent respondents from rural and 8.8 percent from urban areas have not participated in the last Vidhan Sabha Election.

**Table: 5.27**

**Willingness of the voters to participate in next coming Election**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 16 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.9% | 3.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 19 | 1 | 0 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 95.0% | 5.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 14 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| | 93.3% | .0% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 85.7% | 14.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 29 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 14 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 13 |
| | 87.5% | .0% | 12.5% | 100.0% | 92.3% | .0% | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 282 | 1 | 3 | 286 | 339 | 2 | 1 | 342 |
| | 98.6% | .3% | 1.0% | 100.0% | 99.1% | .6% | .3% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.27 shows in rural areas 98.2 percent have shown willingness to participate in the coming elections and in the urban areas the percentage is 99.1 percent. Only 0.3 percent and 0.6 percent respondents from rural and urban are not willing and remaining 1.0 percent in rural and .3 percent in urban areas are not sure to participate in the the next coming election.

166

**Table: 5.28**
**Election boycotted by the Respondents**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 9 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 11 | 11 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 17 | 17 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 16 | 16 | 1 | 31 | 32 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 3.1% | 96.9% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 31 | 31 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 0 | 22 | 22 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 15 | 15 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 14.3% | 85.7% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 29 | 29 | 1 | 44 | 45 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 2.2% | 97.8% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 0 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 13 | 13 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 26 | 26 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 11 | 11 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 17 | 17 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 25 | 25 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 15 | 15 | 1 | 11 | 12 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 8.3% | 91.7% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 11 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 25 | 25 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 0 | 286 | 286 | 4 | 338 | 342 |
| | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.2% | 98.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 5.28 shows the percentage of the respondents who had boycotted the election. In the rural areas no one had boycotted the election and in urban areas only 1.2 percent of the respondents boycotted the election.

**Opinion of the respondents on the social boycott of election**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 9 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 11 | 11 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 17 | 17 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 16 | 16 | 1 | 31 | 32 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 3.1% | 96.9% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 31 | 31 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 21 | 22 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| | 4.5% | 95.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 15 | 15 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 14.3% | 85.7% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 45 | 45 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 0 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 13 | 13 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 26 | 26 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 11 | 11 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 17 | 17 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 25 | 25 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 11 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 25 | 25 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 1 | 285 | 286 | 2 | 340 | 342 |
| | 0.3% | 99.7% | 100.0% | 0.6% | 99.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Only a marginal number of the respondents i.e. 0.3 percent from the rural areas and 0.6 percent from the urban areas believe that the election was socially boycotted by the voters while 99.9 percent from the rural and 99.8 percent from the urban areas did not believe the same.

**Table: 5.30**
**Problem faced by the voters during casting their votes**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 7 | 7 | 14 | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 36.4% | 63.6% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 6 | 10 | 16 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | 37.5% | 62.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 2 | 12 | 14 | 5 | 12 | 17 |
| | 14.3% | 85.7% | 100.0% | 29.4% | 70.6% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 6 | 10 | 16 | 7 | 25 | 32 |
| | 37.5% | 62.5% | 100.0% | 21.9% | 78.1% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 31 | 31 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 21 | 22 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| | 4.5% | 95.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| | 25.0% | 75.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 3 | 12 | 15 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| | 20.0% | 80.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 4 | 25 | 29 | 14 | 31 | 45 |
| | 13.8% | 86.2% | 100.0% | 31.1% | 68.9% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 2 | 14 | 16 | 2 | 11 | 13 |
| | 12.5% | 87.5% | 100.0% | 15.4% | 84.6% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 26 | 26 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 17 | 17 | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 90.9% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 17 | 17 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 23 | 25 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 8.0% | 92.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 15 | 15 | 1 | 11 | 12 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 8.3% | 91.7% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 11 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 1 | 12 | 13 | 0 | 25 | 25 |
| | 7.7% | 92.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 35 | 251 | 286 | 42 | 300 | 342 |
| | 12.2% | 87.8% | 100.0% | 12.3% | 87.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Problem faced by respondents during casting votes**

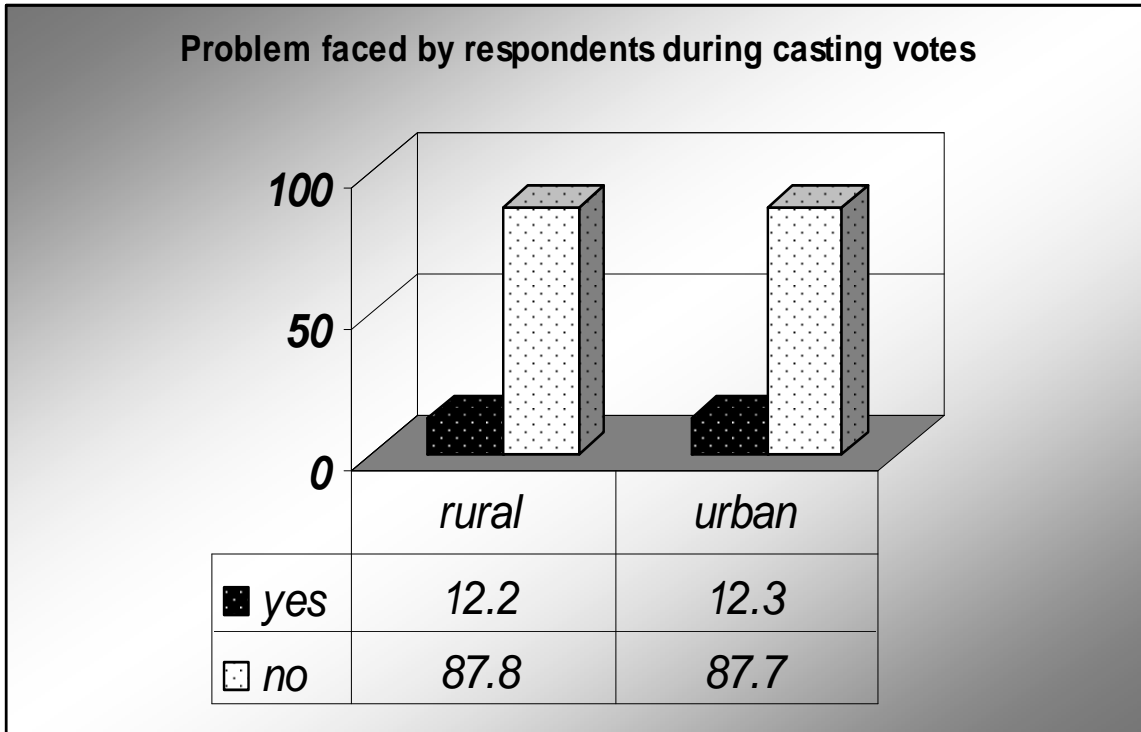| | rural | urban |
|---|---|---|
| ■ yes | 12.2 | 12.3 |
| ☐ no | 87.8 | 87.7 |

Table 5.30 shows that out of the total 12.1 percent and 12.3 percent respondents in rural and in urban areas respectively faced problems, while on the other hand 87.8 percent in rural and 87.7 percent in urban areas never faced any problem while casting their vote.

**Table: 5.31**
**Various problem faced by the rural respondents**

| District | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| | 14.3% | .0% | .0% | 14.3% | .0% | 14.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 28.6% | 14.3% | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 33.3% | .0% | 16.7% | 16.7% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 16.7% | 16.7% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | - | 100% |
| Panipat | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Sonepat | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Jind | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 33.3% | .0% | 33.3% | .0% | .0% | 33.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| | .0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 25.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | .0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Jhajjar | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Mahendragarh | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Rewari | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Gurgaon | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Mewat | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Palwal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0 % | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 35 |
| | 5.7% | 5.7% | 5.7% | 17.1 % | 2.9% | 14.3 % | 8.6% | 5.7% | 8.6% | 8.6% | 11.4 % | 5.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

(1= non cooperation of staff. 2= non working of EVM at the time of election. 3= lack of knowledge by using of EVM. 4= non cooperation of polling agents. 5= lack of facility of waiting place. 6= lengthy queues, 7= lack of facility of ramp. 8= lack of facility of drinking water. 9= wastage of time. 10= loss of wages. 11= fear of presence of security forces. 12 any other)

Table 5.31 shows the verious problems being faced by the youth respondents in the rural areas. Where 5.7 percent faced non cooperation attitude of the staffs, 5.7 percent were not aware to use the EVM and equal percentage of 5.7 respondents faced the problem as EVM was not working. Larger section i.e. 17.1 faced the non cooperation attitude of the polling agents and 11.4 feared from the security personnel.

**Table: 5.32**
**Various problem faced by the urban respondents**

| District | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| | 16.7% | 33.3% | 16.7% | 16.7% | 16.7% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| | .0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | .0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 14.3% | 14.3% | 28.6% | .0% | 14.3% | 14.3% | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | - | 100% |
| Panipat | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Sonepat | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Jind | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fatehabad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sirsa | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hisar | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 14 |
| | 21.4% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 7.1% | .0% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 14.3% | 7.1% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Jhajjar | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Gurgaon | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Faridabad | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100% |
| Total | 7 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 42 |
| | 16.7% | 9.5% | 7.1% | 11.9% | 11.9% | 4.8% | 7.1% | 9.5% | 4.8% | 4.8% | 7.1% | 4.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Surve

(1= non cooperation of staff. 2= non working of EVM at the time of election. 3= lack of knowledge by using of EVM. 4= non cooperation of polling agents. 5= lack of facility of waiting place. 6= lengthy queues, 7= lack of facility of ramp. 8= lack of facility of drinking water. 9= wastage of time. 10= loss of wages. 11= fear of presence of security forces. 12 any other)

Table 5.32 shows different problems being faced by the respondents in the rural and urban areas. Where 16.7 percent faced non cooperation attitude of the staffs, 7.1 percent were not aware to use the EVM and 9.5 percent respondents faced the problem as EVM was not working. Lager section i.e. 11.9 percent faced the non cooperation of the polling agents.

# Chapter VI

## Non Registered Youth Voter's Awareness and Participation

Chapter VI is based on the respondents of the Non Registered Youth Voters being sampled from different areas of rural and urban areas of Haryana State. Out of total respondents interviewed, 728 respondents were from rural areas and 882 were from urban areas via using stratified representative random sampling. Chapter is based on the voter's awareness and their general perception about the election.

**Socio economic profiles of non registered youth are as below:**

### Table: 6.1
### Gender compositions of youth

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | | Male | Female | |
| Panchkula | 10 | 9 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 19 |
| | 52.6% | 47.4% | 100.0% | 57.9% | 42.1% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 18 | 18 | 36 | 16 | 12 | 28 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 57.1% | 42.9% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 18 | 16 | 34 | 18 | 16 | 34 |
| | 52.9% | 47.1% | 100.0% | 52.9% | 47.1% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 13 | 19 | 32 | 12 | 20 | 32 |
| | 40.6% | 59.4% | 100.0% | 37.5% | 62.5% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 18 | 12 | 30 | 10 | 27 | 37 |
| | 60.0% | 40.0% | 100.0% | 27.0% | 73.0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 7 | 10 | 17 | 38 | 32 | 70 |
| | 41.2% | 58.8% | 100.0% | 54.3% | 45.7% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 28 | 16 | 44 | 13 | 15 | 28 |
| | 63.6% | 36.4% | 100.0% | 46.4% | 53.6% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 19 | 41 | 60 | 35 | 17 | 52 |
| | 31.7% | 68.3% | 100.0% | 67.3% | 32.7% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 23 | 29 | 52 | 30 | 20 | 50 |
| | 44.2% | 55.8% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 5 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 23 | 25 | 48 | 17 | 26 | 43 |
| | 47.9% | 52.1% | 100.0% | 39.5% | 60.5% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 25 | 20 | 45 | 58 | 22 | 80 |
| | 55.6% | 44.4% | 100.0% | 72.5% | 27.5% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 23 | 42 | 65 | 27 | 31 | 58 |
| | 35.4% | 64.6% | 100.0% | 46.6% | 53.4% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 17 | 12 | 29 | 28 | 19 | 47 |
| | 58.6% | 41.4% | 100.0% | 59.6% | 40.4% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 14 | 20 | 34 | 14 | 20 | 34 |
| | 41.2% | 58.8% | 100.0% | 41.2% | 58.8% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 11 | 15 | 26 | 23 | 35 | 58 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 42.3% | 57.7% | 100.0% | 39.7% | 60.3% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 8 | 19 | 27 | 6 | 12 | 18 |
| | 29.6% | 70.4% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 66.7% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 8 | 3 | 11 | 40 | 23 | 63 |
| | 72.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% | 63.5% | 36.5% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 23 | 10 | 33 | 24 | 9 | 33 |
| | 69.7% | 30.3% | 100.0% | 72.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 26 | 7 | 33 | 17 | 13 | 30 |
| | 78.8% | 21.2% | 100.0% | 56.7% | 43.3% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 28 | 15 | 43 | 31 | 32 | 63 |
| | 65.1% | 34.9% | 100.0% | 49.2% | 50.8% | 100.0% |
| Total | 365 | 363 | 728 | 471 | 411 | 882 |
| | 50.1% | 49.9% | 100.0% | 53.4% | 46.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.1 shows that out of total non registered youth respondents in rural areas, 50.1 percent constitutes male and 49.9 percent female where as in urban areas out of total the male respondents are 53.4 percent and female respondents are 46.6 percent.

## Table: 6.2
## Educational profile of Respondents in Rural areas

| District | Illiterate | Primary | Middle | High/ higher | higher secondary | Graduation | Post. Grad. | Other | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 2 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 10.5% | .0% | 15.8% | 31.6% | 21.1% | 21.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 2 | 3 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| | 5.6% | 8.3% | 19.4% | 38.9% | 16.7% | 11.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 1 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 34 |
| | 2.9% | 11.8% | 26.5% | 17.6% | 29.4% | 2.9% | 8.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 8 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 32 |
| | 25.0% | 6.2% | 21.9% | 12.5% | 25.0% | 6.2% | 3.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 6 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| | 20.0% | 13.3% | 16.7% | 23.3% | 16.7% | 10.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| | 11.8% | .0% | 17.6% | 17.6% | 35.3% | 11.8% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 3 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 44 |
| | 6.8% | 9.1% | 13.6% | 25.0% | 20.5% | 18.2% | 6.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 2 | 3 | 7 | 18 | 17 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 60 |
| | 3.3% | 5.0% | 11.7% | 30.0% | 28.3% | 15.0% | 5.0% | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 3 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 52 |
| | 5.8% | 11.5% | 15.4% | 21.2% | 32.7% | 11.5% | 1.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| | 10.0% | .0% | 40.0% | 30.0% | 20.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 5 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 48 |
| | 10.4% | 6.2% | 20.8% | 27.1% | 20.8% | 12.5% | 2.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 1 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| | 2.2% | 17.8% | 15.6% | 26.7% | 22.2% | 15.6% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 6 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 34 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 65 |
| | 9.2% | 6.2% | 6.2% | 15.4% | 52.3% | 10.8% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 29 |
| | .0% | .0% | 24.1% | 24.1% | 41.4% | 6.9% | 3.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 2 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
| | 5.9% | 11.8% | 5.9% | 20.6% | 29.4% | 26.5% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| | .0% | .0% | 3.8% | 7.7% | 50.0% | 38.5% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| | 7.4% | .0% | .0% | 14.8% | 33.3% | 44.4% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | .0% | 9.1% | .0% | 36.4% | 27.3% | 27.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 11 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 33.3% | .0% | 27.3% | 21.2% | 18.2% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 3.0% | 9.1% | 18.2% | 24.2% | 39.4% | 6.1% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 5 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 43 |
| | 11.6% | 4.7% | 27.9% | 18.6% | 27.9% | 7.0% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Total | 63 | 51 | 117 | 165 | 216 | 100 | 14 | 2 | 728 |
| | 8.7% | 7.0% | 16.1% | 22.7% | 29.7% | 13.7% | 1.9% | 0.3% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Educational profile of respondents in rural areas (%)**

0.3
1.9
13.7
8.7
7
16.1
29.7
22.7

Legend:
- Illiterate
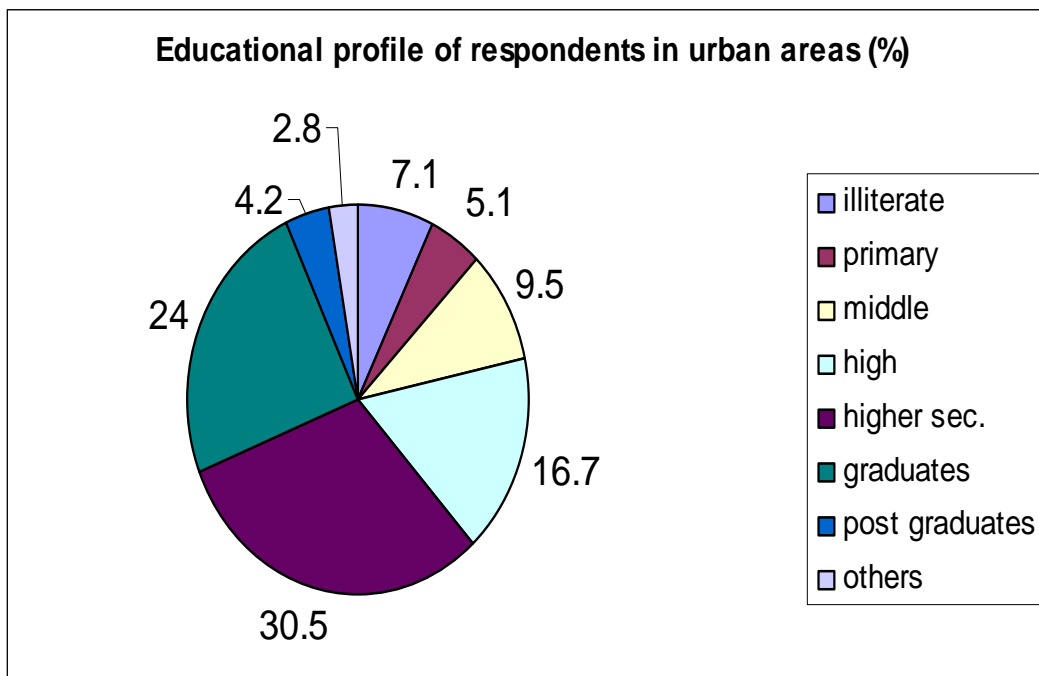- Primary
- Middle
- High
- Higher sec.
- Graduates
- Post graduates
- Others
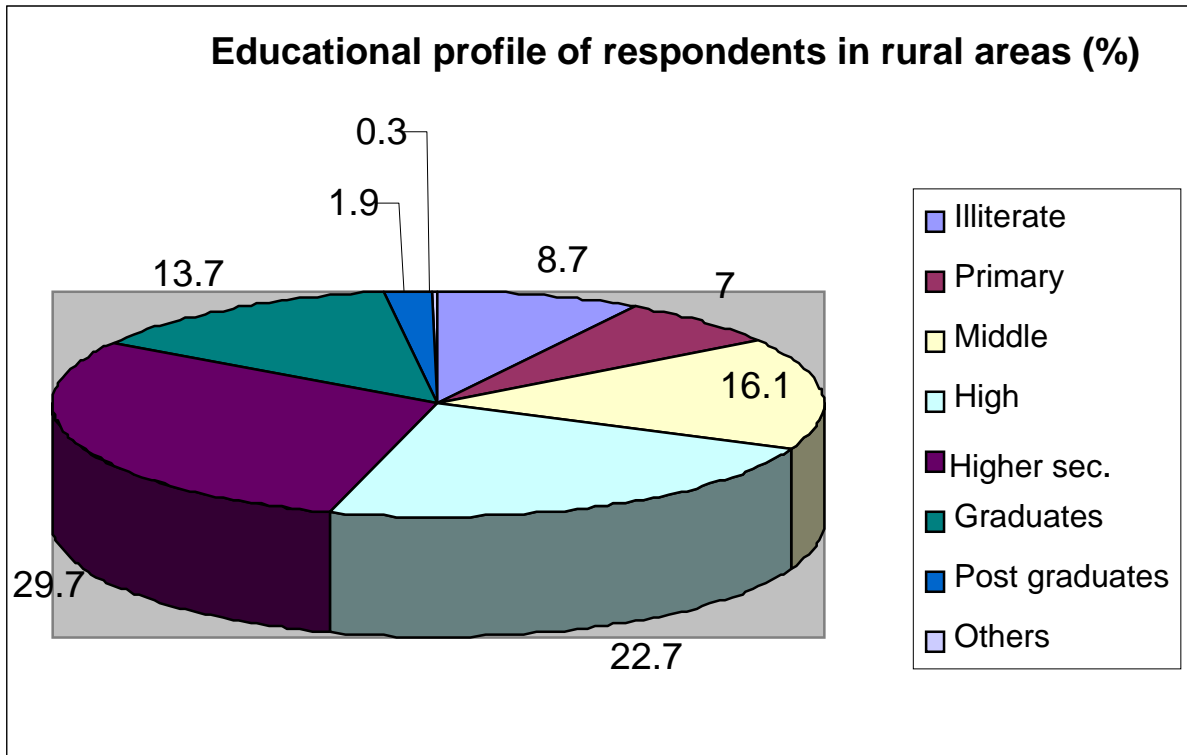
Table 6.2 shows the literacy rate in the rural areas. Out of total youth respondents in rural areas, 8.7 percent are illiterate and 7.0 percent of the respondents are educated only up to primary and 16.1 percent are middle level. 22.7 percent of the respondents are educated up to high school and 29.7 percent higher secondary constituting larger section of the youth respondents. The percentage of the youth respondents opted for higher education is low in rural areas. Only 1.9 percent and 13.7 percents of the respondents are educated up to post graduation and graduation respectively while 0.3 percent is other like diploma holders.

## Table: 6.3
## Educational profile of Respondents in Urban areas

| District | Illiterate | Primary | Middle | High/ higher | higher secondary | Graduation | Post. Grad. | Other | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
|  | 10.5% | 5.3% | 5.3% | 21.1% | 31.6% | 26.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 1 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 28 |
|  | 3.6% | 3.6% | 10.7% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 28.6% | 3.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 34 |
|  | 2.9% | 5.9% | 11.8% | 17.6% | 35.3% | 20.6% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 5 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 32 |
|  | 15.6% | 3.1% | 15.6% | 25.0% | 18.8% | 15.6% | 6.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
|  | .0% | 2.7% | .0% | 5.4% | 13.5% | 78.4% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 8 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 27 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 70 |
|  | 11.4% | 4.3% | 2.9% | 25.7% | 38.6% | 12.9% | 4.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 1 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
|  | 3.6% | 10.7% | 32.1% | 3.6% | 21.4% | 28.6% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 3 | 0 | 52 |
|  | 7.7% | 9.6% | 11.5% | 15.4% | 19.2% | 30.8% | 5.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 50 |
|  | 2.0% | 2.0% | 16.0% | 18.0% | 34.0% | 22.0% | 6.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
|  | .0% | .0% | 20.0% | .0% | 40.0% | 40.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 2 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 43 |
|  | 4.7% | .0% | 4.7% | 18.6% | 27.9% | 23.3% | 2.3% | 18.6% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 2 | 6 | 6 | 19 | 18 | 11 | 1 | 17 | 80 |
|  | 2.5% | 7.5% | 7.5% | 23.8% | 22.5% | 13.8% | 1.2% | 21.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 3 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 23 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 58 |
|  | 5.2% | 6.9% | 8.6% | 17.2% | 39.7% | 20.7% | 1.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 3 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 19 | 6 | 0 | 47 |
|  | 6.4% | 6.4% | 14.9% | 2.1% | 17.0% | 40.4% | 12.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 4 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
|  | 11.8% | 5.9% | 14.7% | 35.3% | 17.6% | 14.7% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 46 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 58 |
|  | 3.4% | 1.7% | 3.4% | 1.7% | 79.3% | 10.3% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 18 |
|  | 11.1% | .0% | .0% | 11.1% | 27.8% | 33.3% | 16.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 14 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 63 |
|  | 22.2% | 6.3% | 19.0% | 12.7% | 23.8% | 14.3% | 1.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 5 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
|  | 15.2% | 9.1% | 6.1% | 33.3% | 33.3% | 3.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
|  | .0% | 6.7% | .0% | 13.3% | 30.0% | 50.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 18 | 18 | 10 | 0 | 63 |
|  | 4.8% | 3.2% | 6.3% | 12.7% | 28.6% | 28.6% | 15.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 63 | 45 | 84 | 147 | 269 | 212 | 37 | 25 | 882 |
|  | 7.1% | 5.1% | 9.5% | 16.7% | 30.5% | 24.0% | 4.2% | 2.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

179

**Educational profile of respondents in urban areas (%)**



Table 6.3 shows the literacy rate in the urban areas. Out of total youth respondents in urban areas, 7.1 percent of the youth respondents are illiterate while 5.1 percent of the respondents are educated only up to primary and 9.5 percent middle level.16.5 percent of the respondents are educated up to high school and larger percentage i.e. 30.5 percent are educated up to higher secondary. Remaining 24.0 percent and only 4.2 percent of the respondents are educated up to graduation and post graduation respectively while 2.8 percent are others like diploma holders.

**Table: 6.4**
**Occupational profile of Respondents in Rural Areas**

| District | Agri. | Service | Agri. Labour | Non agri. Labour | student | House work | Self work | unemployed | Pri. company | others | total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 19 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 26.3% | 47.4% | 5.3% | 5.3% | 10.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 36 |
| | .0% | .0% | 11.1% | 13.9% | 13.9% | 36.1% | .0% | .0% | 13.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 34 |
| | .0% | 2.9% | .0% | 8.8% | 20.6% | 55.9% | .0% | .0% | 11.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 32 |
| | 3.1% | 3.1% | 3.1% | 3.1% | 18.8% | 59.4% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 9.4% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 30 |
| | .0% | .0% | 3.3% | 20.0% | 23.3% | 36.7% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 13.3% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| | .0% | 5.9% | .0% | 5.9% | 35.3% | 41.2% | .0% | 5.9% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 16 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 44 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 9.1% | 36.4% | 34.1% | .0% | 2.3% | 15.9% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 22 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 60 |
| | .0% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 36.7% | 51.7% | .0% | .0% | 3.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 20 | 23 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 52 |
| | 1.9% | 3.8% | .0% | 5.8% | 38.5% | 44.2% | .0% | 1.9% | 1.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| | 20.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 10.0% | 60.0% | .0% | 10.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 17 | 18 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| | 4.2% | .0% | 4.2% | 2.1% | 35.4% | 37.5% | .0% | 16.7% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 9 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 0 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 45 |
| | 20.0% | .0% | 4.4% | 2.2% | 11.1% | 24.4% | .0% | 28.9% | 6.7% | 2.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 19 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 65 |
| | 3.1% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 3.1% | 49.2% | 29.2% | .0% | 10.8% | 1.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 29 |
| | .0% | .0% | 3.4% | .0% | 58.6% | 31.0% | .0% | .0% | 6.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 34 |
| | 5.9% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 29.4% | 47.1% | .0% | .0% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 69.2% | 30.8% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 27 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 48.1% | 37.0% | .0% | 7.4% | 7.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 11 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 18.2% | 36.4% | 9.1% | .0% | 18.2% | 9.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 33 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 18.2% | 27.3% | 30.3% | .0% | 3.0% | 3.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 5 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 33 |
| | 15.2% | 6.1% | .0% | 24.2% | 33.3% | 15.2% | .0% | 3.0% | .0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 43 |
| | 4.7% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 9.3% | 23.3% | 32.6% | .0% | 4.7% | 14.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 26 | 10 | 14 | 48 | 241 | 274 | 1 | 41 | 40 | 10 | 728 |
| | 3.6% | 1.4% | 1.9% | 6.6% | 33.1% | 37.6% | .1% | 5.6% | 5.5% | 1.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.4 shows that out of total non registered respondents in rural areas, only 3.6 percent of the respondents are farmer and 1.9 percent are agricultural labor, 1.4 percent are in the government services and 5.5 percent are working in private organizations. Where 6.6 percent are non agriculture labor 37.6 percent are domestic worker and 0.1 percent are involved with their own business. 33.1 percent of the total youth respondents are students and remaining 5.6 percent are unemployed and 1.4 percent are involved in other occupational activities.

## Table: 6.5
## Occupational profile of Respondents in Urban Areas

| District | Agri. | Service | Agri. Labour | Non agri. Labour | student | House work | Self work | unemployed | Pri. company | others | total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 19 |
|  | .0% | .0% | 5.3% | .0% | 21.1% | 36.8% | 10.5% | 5.3% | 15.8% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 28 |
|  | .0% | 3.6% | 3.6% | .0% | 25.0% | 39.3% | .0% | 10.7% | 17.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 34 |
|  | .0% | 8.8% | 2.9% | 5.9% | 29.4% | 35.3% | 2.9% | 5.9% | .0% | 5.9% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 32 |
|  | .0% | 3.1% | .0% | 3.1% | 28.1% | 50.0% | .0% | 3.1% | 3.1% | 9.4% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 37 |
|  | .0% | 2.7% | 2.7% | .0% | 83.8% | 2.7% | .0% | .0% | 5.4% | 2.7% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 47 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 70 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | 12.9% | 67.1% | 15.7% | .0% | 2.9% | 1.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 28 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | 28.6% | 32.1% | 25.0% | .0% | 3.6% | 10.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 20 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 52 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | 7.7% | 38.5% | 30.8% | .0% | 1.9% | 15.4% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 25 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 50 |
|  | 2.0% | 4.0% | .0% | 4.0% | 50.0% | 28.0% | .0% | 2.0% | 6.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 60.0% | 20.0% | .0% | .0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 43 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 58.1% | 34.9% | .0% | 4.7% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 9 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 38 | 16 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 80 |
|  | 11.2% | 1.2% | 2.5% | 1.2% | 47.5% | 20.0% | .0% | 13.8% | 2.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 31 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 58 |
|  | 5.2% | .0% | 5.2% | .0% | 53.4% | 17.2% | .0% | 13.8% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 23 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 47 |
|  | 2.1% | .0% | 2.1% | 4.3% | 48.9% | 25.5% | .0% | .0% | 14.9% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 17 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 34 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | 2.9% | 20.6% | 50.0% | .0% | 14.7% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 51 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | 1.7% | 87.9% | 10.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 18 |
|  | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 55.6% | 33.3% | .0% | .0% | 5.6% | 5.6% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 1 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 63 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1.6% | 1.6% | .0% | 17.5% | 23.8% | 23.8% | .0% | 7.9% | 6.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 21 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 9.1% | 63.6% | 21.2% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 30 |
| | 3.3% | 3.3% | .0% | .0% | 73.3% | 10.0% | .0% | .0% | 3.3% | 3.3% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 43 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 63 |
| | .0% | .0% | .0% | 7.9% | 68.3% | 11.1% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 16 | 11 | 10 | 50 | 451 | 210 | 4 | 44 | 45 | 11 | 882 |
| | 1.8% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 5.7% | 51.1% | 23.8% | .5% | 5.0% | 5.1% | 1.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.5 shows that out of total youth respondents interviewed in urban areas only 1.8 percent is directly involved in farming and 1.1 percent is agricultural labor. While 5.7 are non agricultural labor only 1.2 percent is in the government services. Larger section of the youth respondent i.e. 51.1 percent and 23.8 percent are student and involve in domestic work respectively. On the other hand 5.1percent are working in private organizations 5.0 percent of the total non registered youth respondents are unemployed and remaining 1.2 percent are involved in other occupational activities.

# Table: 6.6
## Economic Status of Respondents

| District | Rural | | | | | | Urban | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Very poor | Poor | Average | Middle | Rich | Total | Very poor | Poor | Average | Middle | Rich | Total |
| Panchkula | 7 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 19 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 19 |
| | 36.8% | 31.6% | 26.3% | .0% | 5.3% | 100.0% | 36.8% | 36.8% | 21.1% | 5.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 18 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 36 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 28 |
| | 50.0% | 19.4% | 25.0% | .0% | 5.6% | 100.0% | 25.0% | 32.1% | 35.7% | 7.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 16 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 34 | 10 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 0 | 34 |
| | 47.1% | 23.5% | 14.7% | 5.9% | 8.8% | 100.0% | 29.4% | 14.7% | 41.2% | 14.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kuruk shetra | 25 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 32 |
| | 78.1% | 6.2% | 15.6% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 59.4% | 25.0% | 12.5% | .0% | 3.1% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 20 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 30 | 4 | 16 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 37 |
| | 66.7% | 13.3% | 13.3% | .0% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 10.8% | 43.2% | 40.5% | 5.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 1 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 24 | 13 | 0 | 70 |
| | 5.9% | 23.5% | 41.2% | 29.4% | .0% | 100.0% | 24.3% | 22.9% | 34.3% | 18.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 20 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 44 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 28 |
| | 45.5% | 15.9% | 13.6% | 18.2% | 6.8% | 100.0% | 82.1% | 3.6% | 7.1% | 7.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 26 | 9 | 15 | 8 | 2 | 60 | 19 | 5 | 8 | 20 | 0 | 52 |
| | 43.3% | 15.0% | 25.0% | 13.3% | 3.3% | 100.0% | 36.5% | 9.6% | 15.4% | 38.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 10 | 11 | 25 | 4 | 2 | 52 | 2 | 6 | 25 | 13 | 4 | 50 |
| | 19.2% | 21.2% | 48.1% | 7.7% | 3.8% | 100.0% | 4.0% | 12.0% | 50.0% | 26.0% | 8.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| | .0% | 20.0% | 80.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 11 | 29 | 5 | 3 | 48 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 25 | 1 | 43 |
| | .0% | 22.9% | 60.4% | 10.4% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 34.9% | 58.1% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 4 | 33 | 8 | 0 | 45 | 1 | 16 | 38 | 24 | 1 | 80 |
| | .0% | 8.9% | 73.3% | 17.8% | .0% | 100.0% | 1.2% | 20.0% | 47.5% | 30.0% | 1.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 4 | 8 | 45 | 7 | 1 | 65 | 4 | 6 | 29 | 16 | 3 | 58 |
| | 6.2% | 12.3% | 69.2% | 10.8% | 1.5% | 100.0% | 6.9% | 10.3% | 50.0% | 27.6% | 5.2% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 14 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 29 | 12 | 5 | 12 | 15 | 3 | 47 |
| | 48.3% | 6.9% | 24.1% | 13.8% | 6.9% | 100.0% | 25.5% | 10.6% | 25.5% | 31.9% | 6.4% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 6 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 34 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 34 |
| | 17.6% | 20.6% | 44.1% | 5.9% | 11.8% | 100.0% | 17.6% | 20.6% | 44.1% | 14.7% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Mahend ragarh | 2 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 26 | 5 | 5 | 42 | 3 | 3 | 58 |
| | 7.7% | 23.1% | 46.2% | 15.4% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 8.6% | 8.6% | 72.4% | 5.2% | 5.2% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 2 | 0 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 18 |
| | 7.4% | .0% | 48.1% | 7.4% | 37.0% | 100.0% | 5.6% | 5.6% | 44.4% | 16.7% | 27.8% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 13 | 23 | 15 | 8 | 4 | 63 |
| | 27.3% | 36.4% | 9.1% | 18.2% | 9.1% | 100.0% | 20.6% | 36.5% | 23.8% | 12.7% | 6.3% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 8 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 33 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 33 |
| | 24.2% | 39.4% | 18.2% | 15.2% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 21.2% | 36.4% | 21.2% | 15.2% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 33 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 12 | 3 | 30 |
| | .0% | 30.3% | 42.4% | 24.2% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 16.7% | 6.7% | 26.7% | 40.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 7 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 43 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 25 | 16 | 63 |
| | 16.3% | 32.6% | 23.3% | 25.6% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 3.2% | 14.3% | 17.5% | 39.7% | 25.4% | 100.0% |
| Total | 189 | 139 | 274 | 85 | 41 | 728 | 165 | 160 | 310 | 200 | 47 | 882 |
| | 26.0% | 19.1% | 37.6% | 11.7% | 5.6% | 100.0% | 18.7% | 18.1% | 35.1% | 22.7% | 5.3% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

185

**Economic profile of respondents (%)**
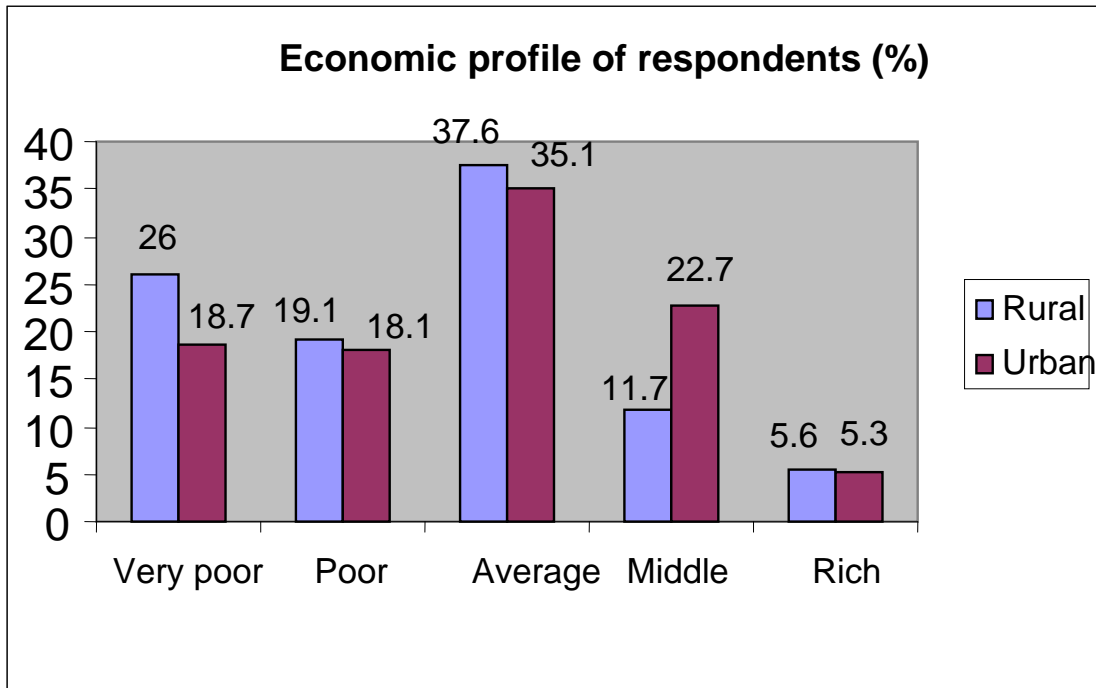
Table 6.6 shows economic status of the youth respondents in rural and urban areas. The percentage of very poor is higher in the rural areas i.e. 26.0 percent as compared to the 18.7 percent in urban areas. 19.1 percent in rural and 18.1 percent respondents in urban areas are poor respectively. In rural areas, 37.6 percent of the respondents belong to average category and 11.7 percent belong to middle and on the other hand 35.1 percent of the total belongs to average category and 22.7 percent from middle in urban areas. The percentages of respondents belong to rich class in rural and urban area is 5.6 percent and 5.3 percent respectively.

## Table: 6.7
## Social Composition of Respondents

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | General | SCs | OBCs | | General | SCs | OBCs | |
| Panchkula | 10 | 5 | 4 | 19 | 12 | 0 | 7 | 19 |
| | 52.6% | 26.3% | 21.1% | 100.0% | 63.2% | .0% | 36.8% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 17 | 11 | 8 | 36 | 17 | 5 | 6 | 28 |
| | 47.2% | 30.6% | 22.2% | 100.0% | 60.7% | 17.9% | 21.4% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 23 | 4 | 7 | 34 | 22 | 9 | 3 | 34 |
| | 67.6% | 11.8% | 20.6% | 100.0% | 64.7% | 26.5% | 8.8% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 12 | 16 | 4 | 32 | 19 | 3 | 10 | 32 |
| | 37.5% | 50.0% | 12.5% | 100.0% | 59.4% | 9.4% | 31.2% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 14 | 8 | 8 | 30 | 24 | 5 | 8 | 37 |
| | 46.7% | 26.7% | 26.7% | 100.0% | 64.9% | 13.5% | 21.6% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 11 | 2 | 4 | 17 | 47 | 9 | 14 | 70 |
| | 64.7% | 11.8% | 23.5% | 100.0% | 67.1% | 12.9% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 32 | 4 | 8 | 44 | 25 | 2 | 1 | 28 |
| | 72.7% | 9.1% | 18.2% | 100.0% | 89.3% | 7.1% | 3.6% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 39 | 15 | 6 | 60 | 40 | 4 | 8 | 52 |
| | 65.0% | 25.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% | 76.9% | 7.7% | 15.4% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 29 | 12 | 11 | 52 | 34 | 8 | 8 | 50 |
| | 55.8% | 23.1% | 21.2% | 100.0% | 68.0% | 16.0% | 16.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 4 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| | 40.0% | 40.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 15 | 14 | 19 | 48 | 24 | 6 | 13 | 43 |
| | 31.2% | 29.2% | 39.6% | 100.0% | 55.8% | 14.0% | 30.2% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 20 | 11 | 14 | 45 | 45 | 17 | 18 | 80 |
| | 44.4% | 24.4% | 31.1% | 100.0% | 56.2% | 21.2% | 22.5% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 30 | 18 | 17 | 65 | 28 | 9 | 21 | 58 |
| | 46.2% | 27.7% | 26.2% | 100.0% | 48.3% | 15.5% | 36.2% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 27 | 0 | 2 | 29 | 45 | 2 | 0 | 47 |
| | 93.1% | .0% | 6.9% | 100.0% | 95.7% | 4.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 20 | 9 | 5 | 34 | 15 | 6 | 13 | 34 |
| | 58.8% | 26.5% | 14.7% | 100.0% | 44.1% | 17.6% | 38.2% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 12 | 5 | 9 | 26 | 24 | 21 | 13 | 58 |
| | 46.2% | 19.2% | 34.6% | 100.0% | 41.4% | 36.2% | 22.4% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 21 | 6 | 0 | 27 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 18 |
| | 77.8% | 22.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 44.4% | 22.2% | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 14 | 28 | 21 | 63 |
| | 36.4% | 18.2% | 45.5% | 100.0% | 22.2% | 44.4% | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 1 | 1 | 31 | 33 | 4 | 3 | 26 | 33 |
| | 3.0% | 3.0% | 93.9% | 100.0% | 12.1% | 9.1% | 78.8% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 19 | 3 | 11 | 33 | 19 | 4 | 7 | 30 |
| | 57.6% | 9.1% | 33.3% | 100.0% | 63.3% | 13.3% | 23.3% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 15 | 10 | 18 | 43 | 41 | 4 | 18 | 63 |
| | 34.9% | 23.3% | 41.9% | 100.0% | 65.1% | 6.3% | 28.6% | 100.0% |
| Total | 375 | 160 | 193 | 728 | 510 | 150 | 222 | 882 |
| | 51.5% | 22.0% | 26.5% | 100.0% | 57.8% | 17.0% | 25.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Social composition of respondents (%)**

| | General | SCs | OBCs |
|---|---|---|---|
| ■ rural | 51.5 | 22 | 26.5 |
| □ urban | 57.8 | 17 | 25.2 |
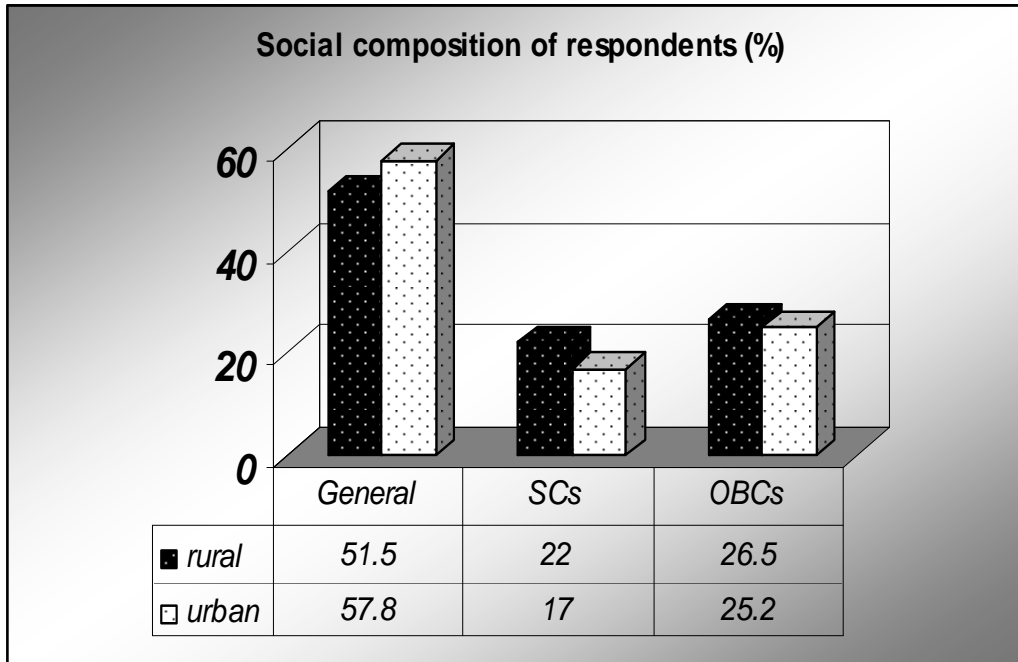
Table 6.7 shows the social composition of respondents in rural and urban areas. In the rural areas of Haryana, out 51.5 percent belong to general category and respondents i.e. 22.0 percent belong to scheduled castes and remaining 26.5 percent to other backward classes. Where as in the urban areas larger numbers of respondents belong to the general category i.e. 57.8 percent, 17.0 percent are from scheduled castes and remaining 25.2 percent are other backward classes.

## Table: 6.8
## Enrollment of Respondents in voter list

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Earlier | No | | Earlier | No | |
| Panchkula | 19 | 0 | 19 | 15 | 4 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 78.9% | 21.1% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 19 | 17 | 36 | 23 | 5 | 28 |
| | 52.8% | 47.2% | 100.0% | 82.1% | 17.9% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 32 | 2 | 34 | 27 | 7 | 34 |
| | 94.1% | 5.9% | 100.0% | 79.4% | 20.6% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 30 | 2 | 32 | 30 | 2 | 32 |
| | 93.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 93.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 26 | 4 | 30 | 34 | 3 | 37 |
| | 86.7% | 13.3% | 100.0% | 91.9% | 8.1% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 2 | 15 | 17 | 1 | 69 | 70 |
| | 11.8% | 88.2% | 100.0% | 1.4% | 98.6% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 42 | 44 | 2 | 26 | 28 |
| | 4.5% | 95.5% | 100.0% | 7.1% | 92.9% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 3 | 57 | 60 | 1 | 51 | 52 |
| | 5.0% | 95.0% | 100.0% | 1.9% | 98.1% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 5 | 47 | 52 | 0 | 50 | 50 |
| | 9.6% | 90.4% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 48 | 48 | 0 | 43 | 43 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 45 | 45 | 1 | 79 | 80 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.2% | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 64 | 65 | 1 | 57 | 58 |
| | 1.5% | 98.5% | 100.0% | 1.7% | 98.3% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 2 | 32 | 34 | 3 | 31 | 34 |
| | 5.9% | 94.1% | 100.0% | 8.8% | 91.2% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 26 | 26 | 1 | 57 | 58 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.7% | 98.3% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 27 | 27 | 2 | 16 | 18 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 11.1% | 88.9% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 60 | 63 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 4.8% | 95.2% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 3 | 30 | 33 | 2 | 31 | 33 |
| | 9.1% | 90.9% | 100.0% | 6.1% | 93.9% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 33 | 33 | 3 | 27 | 30 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 10.0% | 90.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 7 | 36 | 43 | 13 | 50 | 63 |
| | 16.3% | 83.7% | 100.0% | 20.6% | 79.4% | 100.0% |
| Total | 151 | 577 | 728 | 162 | 720 | 882 |
| | 20.7% | 79.3% | 100.0% | 18.4% | 81.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

## Enrolled in voter list (%)

| | Rural | Urban |
|---|---|---|
| Earlier | 20.7 | 18.4 |
| No | 79.3 | 81.6 |
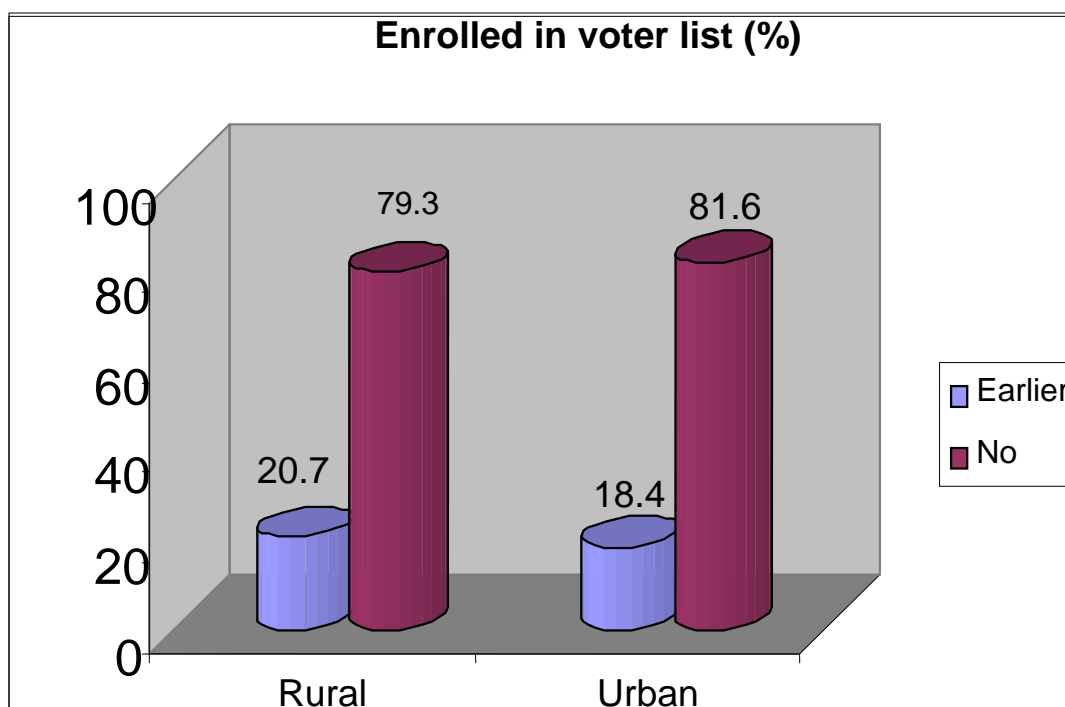
Table 6.8 shows the percentage of the respondents was enrolled in the voter list. Out of total respondents in rural areas only 20.7 percent were enrolled in the voter list earlier where as the percentage of the same was quite low in urban area i.e. 18.4 percent. On the other hand 79.3 percent and 81.6 percent in rural and urban areas respectively never enrolled in the voter list.

**Table: 6.9**
**Awareness about next Legislative Assembly Election**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 19 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 35 | 1 | 36 | 25 | 3 | 28 |
| | 97.2% | 2.8% | 100.0% | 89.3% | 10.7% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 33 | 1 | 34 | 31 | 3 | 34 |
| | 97.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% | 91.2% | 8.8% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 32 | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 28 | 2 | 30 | 37 | 0 | 37 |
| | 93.3% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 13 | 4 | 17 | 52 | 18 | 70 |
| | 76.5% | 23.5% | 100.0% | 74.3% | 25.7% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 42 | 44 | 0 | 28 | 28 |
| | 4.5% | 95.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 8 | 52 | 60 | 6 | 46 | 52 |
| | 13.3% | 86.7% | 100.0% | 11.5% | 88.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 26 | 26 | 52 | 34 | 16 | 50 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 68.0% | 32.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 9 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| | 90.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 36 | 12 | 48 | 39 | 4 | 43 |
| | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 90.7% | 9.3% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 22 | 23 | 45 | 40 | 40 | 80 |
| | 48.9% | 51.1% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 35 | 30 | 65 | 37 | 21 | 58 |
| | 53.8% | 46.2% | 100.0% | 63.8% | 36.2% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 1 | 28 | 29 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | 3.4% | 96.6% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 24 | 10 | 34 | 24 | 10 | 34 |
| | 70.6% | 29.4% | 100.0% | 70.6% | 29.4% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 17 | 9 | 26 | 34 | 24 | 58 |
| | 65.4% | 34.6% | 100.0% | 58.6% | 41.4% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 25 | 2 | 27 | 18 | 0 | 18 |
| | 92.6% | 7.4% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 8 | 3 | 11 | 63 | 0 | 63 |
| | 72.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 33 | 0 | 33 | 30 | 3 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 32 | 1 | 33 | 30 | 0 | 30 |
| | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 42 | 1 | 43 | 57 | 6 | 63 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 90.5% | 9.5% | 100.0% |
| Total | 480 | 248 | 728 | 612 | 270 | 882 |
| | 65.9% | 34.1% | 100.0% | 69.4% | 30.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Awareness about next Legislative Assembly Election (%)**
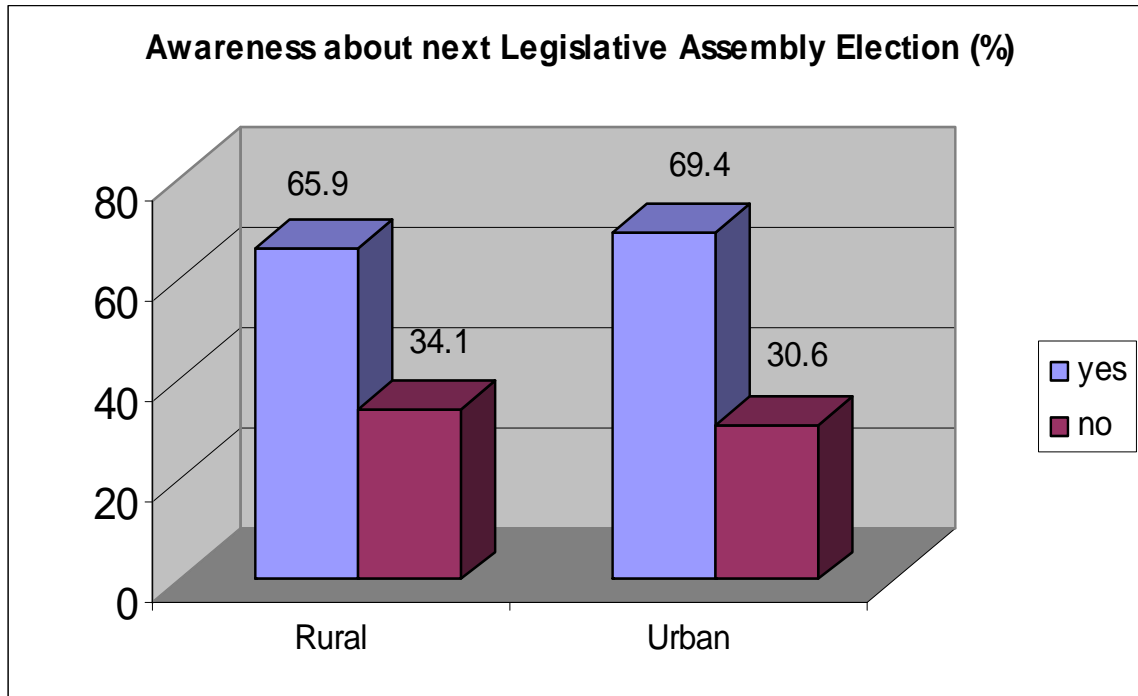


Table 6.9 shows the awareness level of the respondents about the next Legislative Assembly Election. The number of respondents in the urban areas were little aware than the respondents in rural areas. In rural areas only 65.9 percent of the respondents were aware of the next Legislative Assembly Election as compared to the 69.4 percent in the urban areas. On the other hand 34.1 percent of the respondents in the rural areas and 30.6 percent in the urban areas were not aware about the next Legislative Assembly Election.

## Table: 6.10
## Opinion on the benefit to enroll in the voter list

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 19 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 36 | 0 | 36 | 28 | 0 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 34 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 32 | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 30 | 0 | 30 | 37 | 0 | 37 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 10 | 7 | 17 | 64 | 6 | 70 |
| | 58.8% | 41.2% | 100.0% | 91.4% | 8.6% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 44 | 0 | 44 | 28 | 0 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 58 | 2 | 60 | 51 | 1 | 52 |
| | 96.7% | 3.3% | 100.0% | 98.1% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 51 | 1 | 52 | 49 | 1 | 50 |
| | 98.1% | 1.9% | 100.0% | 98.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 47 | 1 | 48 | 43 | 0 | 43 |
| | 97.9% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 42 | 3 | 45 | 76 | 4 | 80 |
| | 93.3% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 95.0% | 5.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 64 | 1 | 65 | 57 | 1 | 58 |
| | 98.5% | 1.5% | 100.0% | 98.3% | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 29 | 47 | 0 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 34 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 25 | 1 | 26 | 58 | 0 | 58 |
| | 96.2% | 3.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 27 | 0 | 27 | 18 | 0 | 18 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 0 | 11 | 63 | 0 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 33 | 0 | 33 | 32 | 1 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 32 | 1 | 33 | 24 | 6 | 30 |
| | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 43 | 0 | 43 | 62 | 1 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.4% | 1.6% | 100.0% |
| Total | 711 | 17 | 728 | 861 | 21 | 882 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 97.6% | 2.4% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Opinion on benifits to enroll in voter list (%)**

| | Rural | Urban |
|---|---|---|
| yes | 97.7 | 97.6 |
| no | 2.3 | 2.4 |
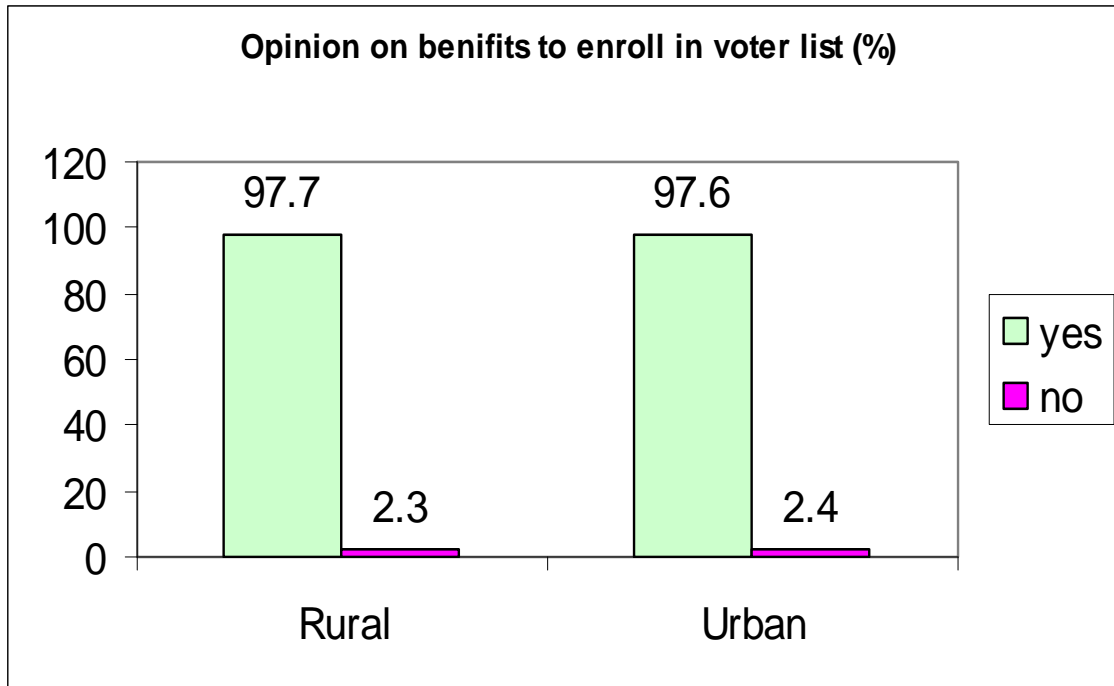
Table 6.10 gives the perception of respondents on the benefit to enroll in the voter list. Only a marginal of 2.3 percent and 2.4 percent from the rural and urban areas feels that it is not beneficial to enroll in the voter list. On the other hand larger section of the respondents from both the areas i.e. 97.7 percent from rural and 97.6 percent from urban feel it is beneficial to enroll in the voter list.

**Table: 6.11**
**Respondents' opinion on the necessary of casting of vote**

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 36 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 29 | 0 | 1 | 30 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| | 96.7% | .0% | 3.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 16 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 68 | 2 | 0 | 70 |
| | 94.1% | 5.9% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.1% | 2.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 4 | 0 | 40 | 44 | 2 | 0 | 26 | 28 |
| | 9.1% | .0% | 90.9% | 100.0% | 7.1% | .0% | 92.9% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 50 | 3 | 7 | 60 | 40 | 2 | 10 | 52 |
| | 83.3% | 5.0% | 11.7% | 100.0% | 76.9% | 3.8% | 19.2% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 50 | 0 | 2 | 52 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 50 |
| | 96.2% | .0% | 3.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 47 | 0 | 1 | 48 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 |
| | 97.9% | .0% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 40 | 1 | 4 | 45 | 76 | 1 | 3 | 80 |
| | 88.9% | 2.2% | 8.9% | 100.0% | 95.0% | 1.2% | 3.8% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 65 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 58 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 27 | 0 | 2 | 29 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 47 |
| | 93.1% | .0% | 6.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 56 | 0 | 2 | 58 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.6% | .0% | 3.4% | 100.0% |

195

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rewari | 25 | 0 | 2 | 27 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| | 92.6% | .0% | 7.4% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 32 | 0 | 1 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.0% | .0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 25 | 3 | 2 | 30 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 83.3% | 10.0% | 6.7% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 57 | 4 | 2 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 90.5% | 6.3% | 3.2% | 100.0% |
| Total | 664 | 5 | 59 | 728 | 824 | 12 | 46 | 882 |
| | 91.2% | 0.7% | 8.1% | 100.0% | 93.4% | 1.4% | 5.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.11 shows that out of total respondents from rural areas, 91.2 percents think that it is necessary to cast their vote, only 0.7 percent think it is not necessary and remaining 8.1 percent are uncertain. On the other hand out of 882 respondents from the urban areas 93.4 percent think casting of vote is necessary while 5.2 percent are not sure and remaining 1.4 percent think it is not necessary to cast their vote.

**Table: 6.12**
**Respondents' opinion on the benefit in casting the vote**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 14 | 5 | 19 | 12 | 7 | 19 |
| | 73.7% | 26.3% | 100.0% | 63.2% | 36.8% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 30 | 6 | 36 | 18 | 10 | 28 |
| | 83.3% | 16.7% | 100.0% | 64.3% | 35.7% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 20 | 14 | 34 | 27 | 7 | 34 |
| | 58.8% | 41.2% | 100.0% | 79.4% | 20.6% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 26 | 6 | 32 | 26 | 6 | 32 |
| | 81.2% | 18.8% | 100.0% | 81.2% | 18.8% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 24 | 6 | 30 | 26 | 11 | 37 |
| | 80.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 70.3% | 29.7% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 7 | 10 | 17 | 32 | 38 | 70 |
| | 41.2% | 58.8% | 100.0% | 45.7% | 54.3% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 44 | 0 | 44 | 28 | 0 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 51 | 9 | 60 | 39 | 13 | 52 |
| | 85.0% | 15.0% | 100.0% | 75.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 49 | 3 | 52 | 48 | 2 | 50 |
| | 94.2% | 5.8% | 100.0% | 96.0% | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 46 | 2 | 48 | 42 | 1 | 43 |
| | 95.8% | 4.2% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 40 | 5 | 45 | 78 | 2 | 80 |
| | 88.9% | 11.1% | 100.0% | 97.5% | 2.5% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 62 | 3 | 65 | 55 | 3 | 58 |
| | 95.4% | 4.6% | 100.0% | 94.8% | 5.2% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 28 | 1 | 29 | 46 | 1 | 47 |
| | 96.6% | 3.4% | 100.0% | 97.9% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 34 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 26 | 0 | 26 | 57 | 1 | 58 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.3% | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 27 | 0 | 27 | 17 | 1 | 18 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 94.4% | 5.6% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 8 | 3 | 11 | 56 | 7 | 63 |
| | 72.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% | 88.9% | 11.1% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 28 | 5 | 33 | 24 | 9 | 33 |
| | 84.8% | 15.2% | 100.0% | 72.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 30 | 3 | 33 | 22 | 8 | 30 |
| | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% | 73.3% | 26.7% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 43 | 0 | 43 | 53 | 10 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 84.1% | 15.9% | 100.0% |
| Total | 647 | 81 | 728 | 745 | 137 | 882 |
| | 88.9% | 11.1% | 100.0% | 84.5% | 15.5% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Opinion on benefit in casting of votes (%)**
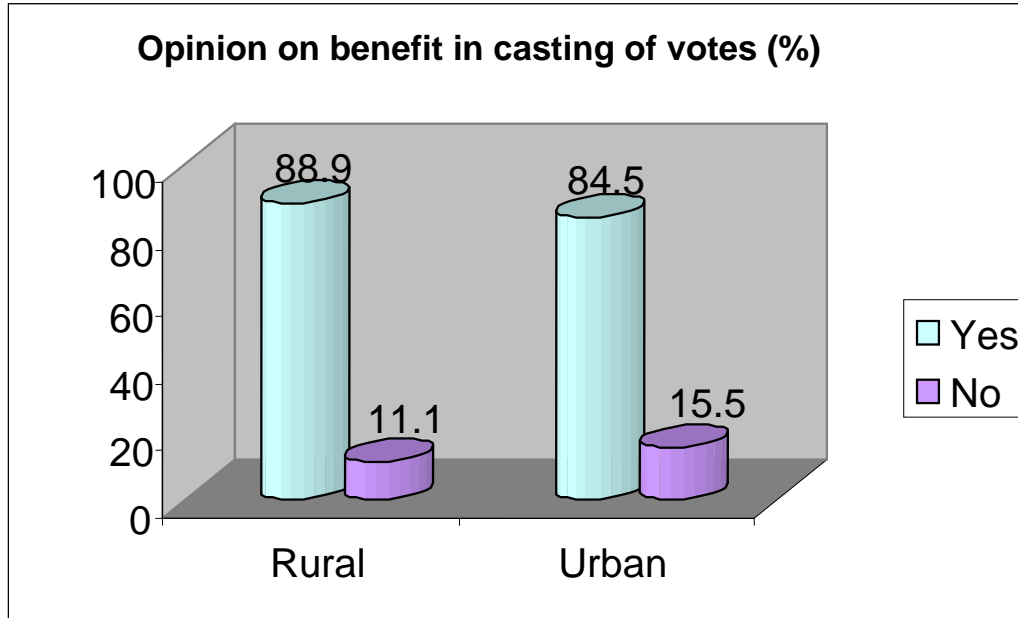
Table 6.12 shows the opinion of the respondents regarding the benefit of casting their votes. In both the sampled categories i.e. rural as well as urban, the respondents feel that the casting of their vote is beneficial constituting 88.9 percent and 84.5 percent in rural and urban areas respectively. Where as 11.1 percent in rural and 15.5 percent in urban areas feel that the casting of their vote is not beneficial

## Table: 6.13
## Respondent's Opinion if casting of Vote is Fundamental Right

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 18 | 0 | 1 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 94.7% | .0% | 5.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 35 | 1 | 0 | 36 | 26 | 2 | 0 | 28 |
| | 97.2% | 2.8% | .0% | 100.0% | 92.9% | 7.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 33 | 1 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.1% | 2.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.9% | 3.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 29 | 1 | 0 | 30 | 36 | 1 | 0 | 37 |
| | 96.7% | 3.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.3% | 2.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 70 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 55 | 2 | 3 | 60 | 40 | 1 | 11 | 52 |
| | 91.7% | 3.3% | 5.0% | 100.0% | 76.9% | 1.9% | 21.2% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 50 | 1 | 1 | 52 | 48 | 2 | 0 | 50 |
| | 96.2% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 100.0% | 96.0% | 4.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 8 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 80.0% | 20.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 46 | 1 | 1 | 48 | 40 | 3 | 0 | 43 |
| | 95.8% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 93.0% | 7.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 36 | 5 | 4 | 45 | 59 | 15 | 6 | 80 |
| | 80.0% | 11.1% | 8.9% | 100.0% | 73.8% | 18.8% | 7.5% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 61 | 4 | 0 | 65 | 53 | 5 | 0 | 58 |
| | 93.8% | 6.2% | .0% | 100.0% | 91.4% | 8.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 45 | 1 | 1 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.7% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 24 | 2 | 0 | 26 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 58 |
| | 92.3% | 7.7% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 26 | 1 | 0 | 27 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| | 96.3% | 3.7% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 62 | 1 | 0 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.4% | 1.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.9% | 3.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 30 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.7% | 3.3% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 55 | 4 | 4 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 87.3% | 6.3% | 6.3% | 100.0% |
| Total | 698 | 20 | 10 | 728 | 820 | 39 | 23 | 882 |
| | 95.9% | 2.7% | 1.4% | 100.0% | 93.0% | 4.4% | 2.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

# Opinion if casting of vote is fundamental right (%)

| | Yes | No | Can't say |
|---|---|---|---|
| Rural | 95.9 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| Urban | 93 | 4.4 | 2.6 |
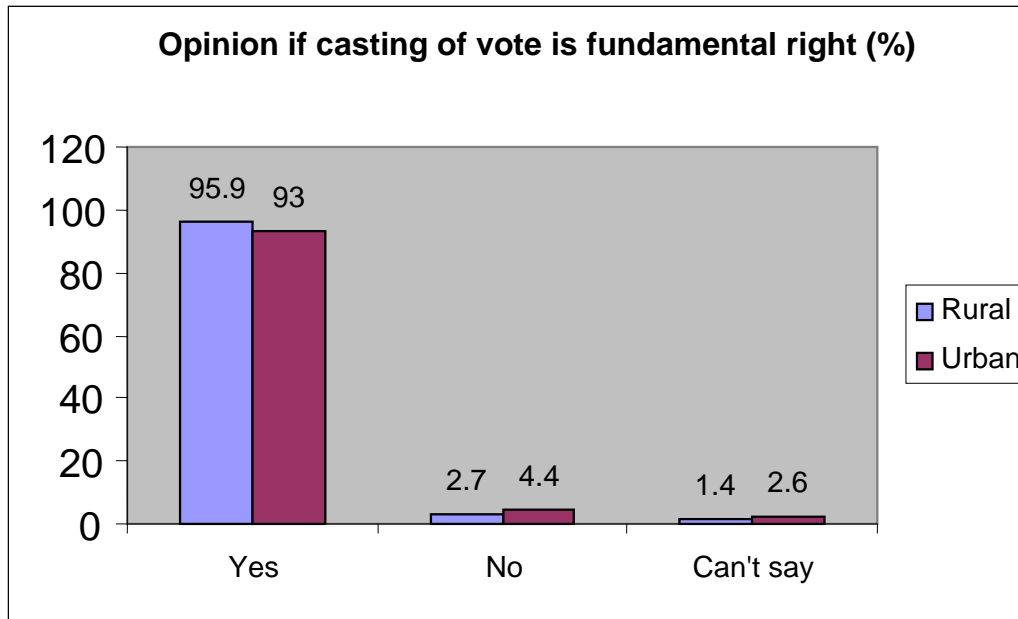
Table 6.13 shows that in out of the total respondents from rural areas, 95.9 percent respondents feel that to 'cast their vote' in election is their fundamental right. On the other hand, in the urban areas 93.0 percent respondents feel that to 'cast their vote' in election is their fundamental right. Only a marginal of 1.4 percent and 2.6 percent in the rural and urban areas respectively are not sure if it is fundamental right.

## Table: 6.14
## Training of Respondents for using EVMs

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 3 | 33 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 28 |
| | 8.3% | 91.7% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 2 | 32 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 33 | 1 | 34 |
| | 5.9% | 94.1% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 97.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 32 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 31 | 1 | 32 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 96.9% | 3.1% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 1 | 29 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 37 |
| | 3.3% | 96.7% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 70 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 42 | 2 | 44 | 0 | 22 | 6 | 28 |
| | .0% | 95.5% | 4.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 78.6% | 21.4% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 60 | 0 | 60 | 1 | 51 | 0 | 52 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 1.9% | 98.1% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 0 | 51 | 1 | 52 | 0 | 49 | 1 | 50 |
| | .0% | 98.1% | 1.9% | 100.0% | .0% | 98.0% | 2.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 3 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 30.0% | 60.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 33 | 10 | 5 | 48 | 3 | 38 | 2 | 43 |
| | 68.8% | 20.8% | 10.4% | 100.0% | 7.0% | 88.4% | 4.7% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 2 | 43 | 0 | 45 | 2 | 75 | 3 | 80 |
| | 4.4% | 95.6% | .0% | 100.0% | 2.5% | 93.8% | 3.8% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 63 | 1 | 65 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 58 |
| | 1.5% | 96.9% | 1.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 27 | 2 | 29 | 0 | 42 | 5 | 47 |
| | .0% | 93.1% | 6.9% | 100.0% | .0% | 89.4% | 10.6% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 34 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 34 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 26 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 58 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 26 | 1 | 27 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 18 |
| | .0% | 96.3% | 3.7% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 63 | 0 | 63 |
| | .0% | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 33 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 32 | 1 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 33 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 30 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 43 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 61 | 2 | 63 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | .0% | 96.8% | 3.2% | 100.0% |
| Total | 45 | 669 | 14 | 728 | 6 | 854 | 22 | 882 |
| | 6.2% | 91.9% | 1.9% | 100.0% | 0.7% | 96.8% | 2.5% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Training to use EVMs**

| | yes | no | can't say |
|---|---|---|---|
| ■ rural | 6.2 | 91.9 | 1.9 |
| □ urban | 0.7 | 96.8 | 2.5 |
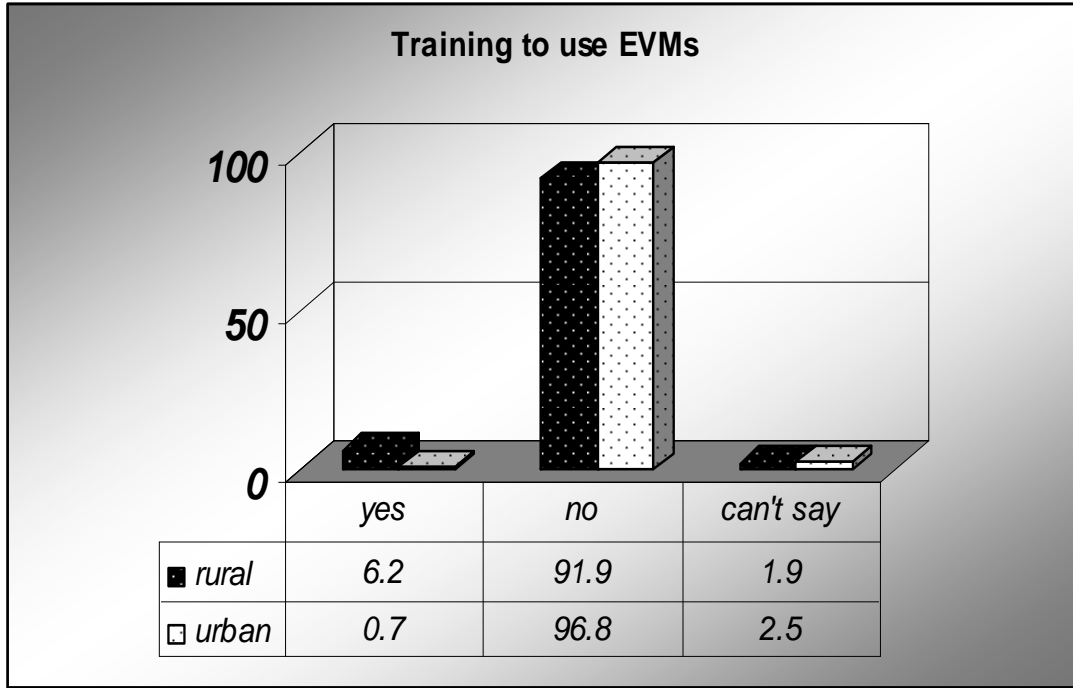
Table 6.14 shows what percentages of respondents have received training for using EVM before casting their votes. In rural areas only 6.2 percent of the respondents have gone through the training session before the election while 91.9 percent of the respondents never received training and in urban areas 0.7 percent of the respondents got training and 96.8 percent have not received any training to use the EVM before the election. Where as 1.9 percent in the rural and the 2.5 percent in the urban areas are not aware about the use of EMV machines in election.

## Table: 6.15
## Awareness about the renewal of voter list

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 1 | 0 | 18 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 19 |
| | 5.3% | .0% | 94.7% | 100.0% | .0% | 10.5% | 89.5% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 3 | 21 | 12 | 36 | 0 | 13 | 15 | 28 |
| | 8.3% | 58.3% | 33.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 46.4% | 53.6% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 3 | 6 | 25 | 34 | 0 | 7 | 27 | 34 |
| | 8.8% | 17.6% | 73.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 20.6% | 79.4% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 2 | 30 | 32 | 0 | 1 | 31 | 32 |
| | .0% | 6.2% | 93.8% | 100.0% | .0% | 3.1% | 96.9% | 100.0 |
| Kaithal | 1 | 1 | 28 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 35 | 37 |
| | 3.3% | 3.3% | 93.3% | 100.0% | 2.7% | 2.7% | 94.6% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 4 | 13 | 17 | 2 | 18 | 50 | 70 |
| | .0% | 23.5% | 76.5% | 100.0% | 2.9% | 25.7% | 71.4% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 1 | 43 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 28 |
| | .0% | 2.3% | 97.7% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 0 | 7 | 53 | 60 | 0 | 4 | 48 | 52 |
| | .0% | 11.7% | 88.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 7.7% | 92.3% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 4 | 7 | 41 | 52 | 5 | 7 | 38 | 50 |
| | 7.7% | 13.5% | 78.8% | 100.0% | 10.0% | 14.0% | 76.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| | .0% | 80.0% | 20.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 60.0% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 26 | 22 | 48 | 0 | 8 | 35 | 43 |
| | .0% | 54.2% | 45.8% | 100.0% | .0% | 18.6% | 81.4% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 33 | 12 | 45 | 0 | 51 | 29 | 80 |
| | .0% | 73.3% | 26.7% | 100.0% | .0% | 63.8% | 36.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 35 | 29 | 65 | 0 | 39 | 19 | 58 |
| | 1.5% | 53.8% | 44.6% | 100.0% | .0% | 67.2% | 32.8% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 1 | 28 | 29 | 0 | 1 | 46 | 47 |
| | .0% | 3.4% | 96.6% | 100.0% | .0% | 2.1% | 97.9% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 16 | 18 | 34 | 0 | 20 | 14 | 34 |
| | .0% | 47.1% | 52.9% | 100.0% | .0% | 58.8% | 41.2% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 9 | 17 | 26 | 0 | 23 | 35 | 58 |
| | .0% | 34.6% | 65.4% | 100.0% | .0% | 39.7% | 60.3% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 1 | 3 | 23 | 27 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 18 |
| | 3.7% | 11.1% | 85.2% | 100.0% | .0% | 11.1% | 88.9% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 0 | 45 | 18 | 63 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | .0% | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 71.4% | 28.6% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 22 | 11 | 33 | 0 | 26 | 7 | 33 |
| | .0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 78.8% | 21.2% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 22 | 11 | 33 | 0 | 14 | 16 | 30 |
| | .0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 46.7% | 53.3% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 21 | 22 | 43 | 0 | 36 | 27 | 63 |
| | .0% | 48.8% | 51.2% | 100.0% | .0% | 57.1% | 42.9% | 100.0% |
| Total | 14 | 251 | 463 | 728 | 8 | 321 | 553 | 882 |
| | 1.9% | 34.5% | 63.6% | 100.0% | .9% | 36.4% | 62.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.15 shows the awareness of the respondents about the renewal of the voter's list. Out of the total respondents in rural and urban areas, only 1.9 percent and .9 percent respectively are aware about the renewal of voter's list. Where as 34.5 percent of the rural respondents and the 36.4 percent of the urban respondents are not aware of the renewal of the voter's list and remaining 63.6 percent and the 62.7 percent from in rural and urban areas respectively can't say anything about the renewal of voter's list.

## Table 6.16
## Respondent's opinion about the Legislative Assembly Voter List

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Correct | Incorrect | Not seen | | Correct | Incorrect | Not seen | |
| Panchkula | 2 | 3 | 14 | 19 | 3 | 1 | 15 | 19 |
| | 10.5% | 15.8% | 73.7% | 100.0% | 15.8% | 5.3% | 78.9% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 7 | 1 | 28 | 36 | 2 | 4 | 22 | 28 |
| | 19.4% | 2.8% | 77.8% | 100.0% | 7.1% | 14.3% | 78.6% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 6 | 5 | 23 | 34 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 34 |
| | 17.6% | 14.7% | 67.6% | 100.0% | 32.4% | 17.6% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 9 | 2 | 21 | 32 | 4 | 5 | 23 | 32 |
| | 28.1% | 6.2% | 65.6% | 100.0% | 12.5% | 15.6% | 71.9% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 4 | 3 | 23 | 30 | 5 | 2 | 30 | 37 |
| | 13.3% | 10.0% | 76.7% | 100.0% | 13.5% | 5.4% | 81.1% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 11 | 1 | 5 | 17 | 53 | 6 | 11 | 70 |
| | 64.7% | 5.9% | 29.4% | 100.0% | 75.7% | 8.6% | 15.7% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 0 | 42 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 28 |
| | 4.5% | .0% | 95.5% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 8 | 10 | 42 | 60 | 10 | 5 | 37 | 52 |
| | 13.3% | 16.7% | 70.0% | 100.0% | 19.2% | 9.6% | 71.2% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 33 | 0 | 19 | 52 | 37 | 2 | 11 | 50 |
| | 63.5% | .0% | 36.5% | 100.0% | 74.0% | 4.0% | 22.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 2 | 0 | 46 | 48 | 1 | 0 | 42 | 43 |
| | 4.2% | .0% | 95.8% | 100.0% | 2.3% | .0% | 97.7% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 8 | 2 | 35 | 45 | 18 | 2 | 60 | 80 |
| | 17.8% | 4.4% | 77.8% | 100.0% | 22.5% | 2.5% | 75.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 31 | 1 | 33 | 65 | 27 | 0 | 31 | 58 |
| | 47.7% | 1.5% | 50.8% | 100.0% | 46.6% | .0% | 53.4% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 16 | 0 | 18 | 34 | 15 | 0 | 19 | 34 |
| | 47.1% | .0% | 52.9% | 100.0% | 44.1% | .0% | 55.9% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 20 | 0 | 6 | 26 | 37 | 3 | 18 | 58 |
| | 76.9% | .0% | 23.1% | 100.0% | 63.8% | 5.2% | 31.0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 22 | 1 | 4 | 27 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 18 |
| | 81.5% | 3.7% | 14.8% | 100.0% | 94.4% | .0% | 5.6% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 0 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 0 | 49 | 63 |
| | 18.2% | .0% | 81.8% | 100.0% | 22.2% | .0% | 77.8% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 2 | 0 | 31 | 33 | 5 | 0 | 28 | 33 |
| | 6.1% | .0% | 93.9% | 100.0% | 15.2% | .0% | 84.8% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 7 | 0 | 26 | 33 | 9 | 0 | 21 | 30 |
| | 21.2% | .0% | 78.8% | 100.0% | 30.0% | .0% | 70.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 25 | 2 | 16 | 43 | 22 | 2 | 39 | 63 |
| | 58.1% | 4.7% | 37.2% | 100.0% | 34.9% | 3.2% | 61.9% | 100.0% |
| Total | 217 | 31 | 480 | 728 | 290 | 38 | 554 | 882 |
| | 29.8% | 4.3% | 65.9% | 100.0% | 32.9% | 4.3% | 62.8% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

## Opinion about Legislative Assembly Voter List
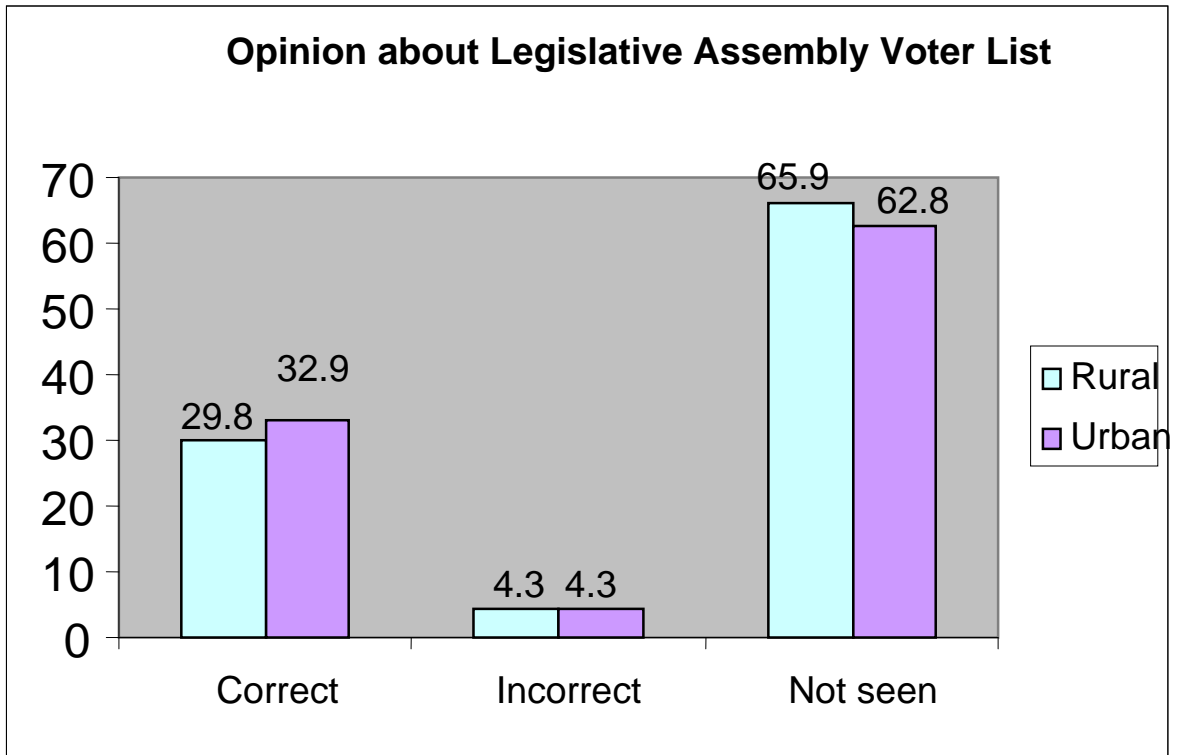


Table 6.16 shows that out of the total respondents in rural areas, 29.8 percent respondents feel that voter list is correct; while a larger section of the respondents i.e. 65.9 percent have not seen the voter list, and only 4.3 percent respondents feel that the voter list is incorrect. On the other hand out of the total in urban areas, 32.9 percent respondents feel that the voter list is correct, 62.8 percent respondents have not seen the voter list and 4.3 percent respondents feel that the voter list is incorrect.

## Table: 6.17
## Awareness of the respondents about EPICs

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 36 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 27 | 0 | 1 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.4% | .0% | 3.6% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 30 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 11 | 3 | 3 | 17 | 52 | 15 | 3 | 70 |
| | 64.7% | 17.6% | 17.6% | 100.0% | 74.3% | 21.4% | 4.3% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 51 | 2 | 7 | 60 | 48 | 1 | 3 | 52 |
| | 85.0% | 3.3% | 11.7% | 100.0% | 92.3% | 1.9% | 5.8% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 52 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 50 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 46 | 1 | 1 | 48 | 42 | 0 | 1 | 43 |
| | 95.8% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 97.7% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 38 | 3 | 4 | 45 | 71 | 9 | 0 | 80 |
| | 84.4% | 6.7% | 8.9% | 100.0% | 88.8% | 11.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 64 | 1 | 0 | 65 | 56 | 2 | 0 | 58 |
| | 98.5% | 1.5% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.6% | 3.4% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 46 | 0 | 1 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.9% | .0% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 57 | 1 | 0 | 58 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.3% | 1.7% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 27 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 42 | 1 | 0 | 43 | 60 | 1 | 2 | 63 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 95.2% | 1.6% | 3.2% | 100.0% |
| Total | 702 | 11 | 15 | 728 | 842 | 29 | 11 | 882 |
| | 96.4% | 1.5% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 95.5% | 3.3% | 1.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.17 shows that 96.4 percent in rural and 95.5 percent in urban areas have knowledge about the EPICs and only 1.5 percent respondents in rural and 1.2 percent in urban areas are not aware about the EPICs.

## Table: 6.18
## Respondent's opinion on the benefits of EPICs

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 36 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 27 | 0 | 1 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.4% | .0% | 3.6% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 30 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 9 | 8 | 0 | 17 | 43 | 25 | 2 | 70 |
| | 52.9% | 47.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 61.4% | 35.7% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 51 | 1 | 8 | 60 | 45 | 0 | 7 | 52 |
| | 85.0% | 1.7% | 13.3% | 100.0% | 86.5% | .0% | 13.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 50 | 0 | 2 | 52 | 49 | 1 | 0 | 50 |
| | 96.2% | .0% | 3.8% | 100.0% | 98.0% | 2.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 47 | 0 | 1 | 48 | 42 | 0 | 1 | 43 |
| | 97.9% | .0% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 97.7% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 40 | 2 | 3 | 45 | 74 | 6 | 0 | 80 |
| | 88.9% | 4.4% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 92.5% | 7.5% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 62 | 3 | 0 | 65 | 56 | 1 | 1 | 58 |
| | 95.4% | 4.6% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.6% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 46 | 0 | 1 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.9% | .0% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 33 | 1 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.1% | 2.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 57 | 0 | 1 | 58 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.3% | .0% | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 27 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 32 | 1 | 0 | 33 | 28 | 0 | 2 | 30 |
| | 97.0% | 3.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.3% | .0% | 6.7% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 42 | 1 | 0 | 43 | 58 | 1 | 4 | 63 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | .0% | 100.0% | 92.1% | 1.6% | 6.3% | 100.0% |
| Total | 698 | 16 | 14 | 728 | 827 | 35 | 20 | 882 |
| | 95.9% | 2.2% | 1.9% | 100.0% | 93.8% | 4.0% | 2.3% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.18 shows that 95.9 percent in rural and 93.8 percent in urban areas feel that the EPICs is beneficial where as only 2.2 percent and 4.0 percent in rural and urban areas respectively feel that EPICs are not beneficial.

# Table: 6.19
## Respondent's opinion on change in the election environment

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Can't say | | Yes | No | Can't say | |
| Panchkula | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 89.5% | 5.3% | 5.3% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 33 | 2 | 1 | 36 | 24 | 1 | 3 | 28 |
| | 91.7% | 5.6% | 2.8% | 100.0% | 85.7% | 3.6% | 10.7% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 30 | 3 | 1 | 34 | 33 | 0 | 1 | 34 |
| | 88.2% | 8.8% | 2.9% | 100.0% | 97.1% | .0% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 31 | 0 | 1 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| | 96.9% | .0% | 3.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 29 | 0 | 1 | 30 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| | 96.7% | .0% | 3.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 12 | 2 | 3 | 17 | 58 | 4 | 8 | 70 |
| | 70.6% | 11.8% | 17.6% | 100.0% | 82.9% | 5.7% | 11.4% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 3 | 0 | 41 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 28 |
| | 6.8% | .0% | 93.2% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 46 | 5 | 9 | 60 | 28 | 7 | 17 | 52 |
| | 76.7% | 8.3% | 15.0% | 100.0% | 53.8% | 13.5% | 32.7% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 36 | 2 | 14 | 52 | 42 | 5 | 3 | 50 |
| | 69.2% | 3.8% | 26.9% | 100.0% | 84.0% | 10.0% | 6.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 10 | 0 | 38 | 48 | 6 | 16 | 21 | 43 |
| | 20.8% | .0% | 79.2% | 100.0% | 14.0% | 37.2% | 48.8% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 2 | 5 | 38 | 45 | 35 | 5 | 40 | 80 |
| | 4.4% | 11.1% | 84.4% | 100.0% | 43.8% | 6.2% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 34 | 1 | 30 | 65 | 34 | 3 | 21 | 58 |
| | 52.3% | 1.5% | 46.2% | 100.0% | 58.6% | 5.2% | 36.2% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 1 | 0 | 28 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 45 | 47 |
| | 3.4% | .0% | 96.6% | 100.0% | 4.3% | .0% | 95.7% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 22 | 0 | 12 | 34 | 19 | 2 | 13 | 34 |
| | 64.7% | .0% | 35.3% | 100.0% | 55.9% | 5.9% | 38.2% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 20 | 1 | 5 | 26 | 39 | 4 | 15 | 58 |
| | 76.9% | 3.8% | 19.2% | 100.0% | 67.2% | 6.9% | 25.9% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 25 | 0 | 2 | 27 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| | 92.6% | .0% | 7.4% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 6 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 42 | 63 |
| | 18.2% | 54.5% | 27.3% | 100.0% | 14.3% | 19.0% | 66.7% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 2 | 11 | 20 | 33 | 4 | 11 | 18 | 33 |
| | 6.1% | 33.3% | 60.6% | 100.0% | 12.1% | 33.3% | 54.5% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 7 | 5 | 21 | 33 | 11 | 4 | 15 | 30 |
| | 21.2% | 15.2% | 63.6% | 100.0% | 36.7% | 13.3% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 15 | 9 | 19 | 43 | 10 | 23 | 30 | 63 |
| | 34.9% | 20.9% | 44.2% | 100.0% | 15.9% | 36.5% | 47.6% | 100.0% |
| Total | 379 | 52 | 297 | 728 | 458 | 98 | 326 | 882 |
| | 52.1% | 7.1% | 40.8% | 100.0% | 51.9% | 11.1% | 37.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Opinion on the change in election environment**
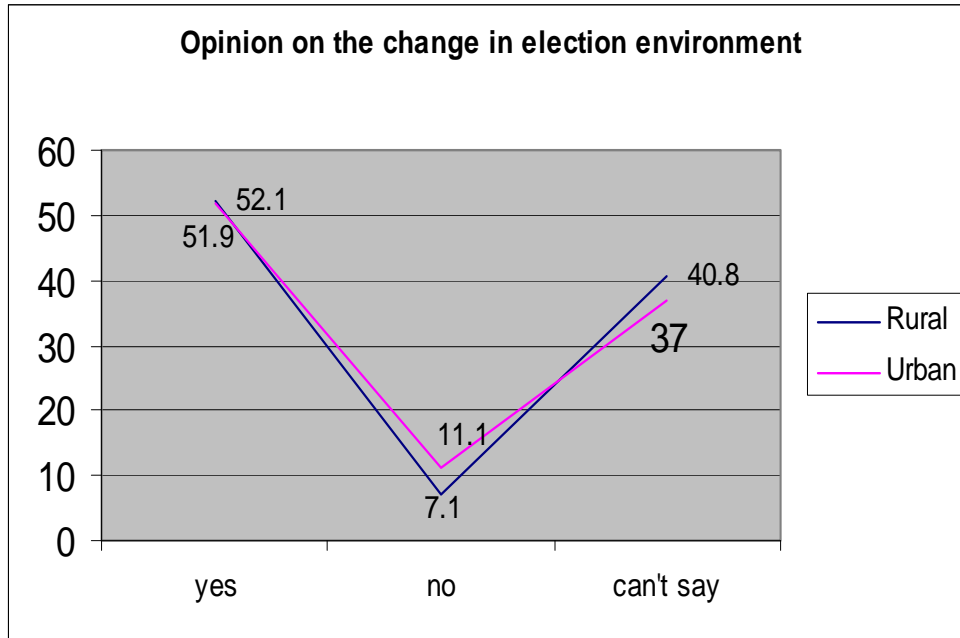
Table 6.19 shows that out of total respondents from rural areas 52.1 percent have observed the change in the election environment during last few years but 7.1 percent of the respondents did not see any changes in the election environment and remaining 40.8 percent are uncertain about the change. On the other hand out of total 882 respondents from urban areas 51.9 percent have seen change and according to 11.1 percent saw no change and remaining 37.0 percent are uncertain about the change in the election environment during last few years.

## Table: 6.20
## Reason for not being registered in the voter's list in the rural areas

| District | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 78.9% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 15.8% | 5.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 17 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| | 47.2% | .0% | .0% | 5.6% | 38.9% | 8.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 18 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
| | 52.9% | .0% | .0% | 8.8% | 26.5% | 8.8% | 2.9% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 32 |
| | 78.1% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 15.6% | .0% | 3.1% | .0% | 3.1% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| | 86.7% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 10.0% | 3.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 17.6% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 11.8% | 70.6% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 44 |
| | 77.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 9.1% | 11.4% | .0% | .0% | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 26 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 60 |
| | 21.7% | 1.7% | .0% | .0% | 11.7% | 43.3% | 13.3% | .0% | 8.3% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 31 | 52 |
| | 19.2% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 3.8% | 7.7% | 3.8% | .0% | 59.6% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 10 |
| | 20.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 30.0% | 20.0% | 10.0% | .0% | 20.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 40 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 48 |
| | 83.3% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 6.2% | 2.1% | .0% | .0% | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 21 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 45 |
| | 46.7% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 4.4% | 17.8% | 24.4% | .0% | .0% | 2.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 20 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 65 |
| | 30.8% | .0% | .0% | 3.1% | 24.6% | 20.0% | 4.6% | .0% | 16.9% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 29 |
| | 31.0% | .0% | .0% | 6.9% | 6.9% | 27.6% | 20.7% | .0% | 6.9% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 34 |
| | 5.9% | .0% | .0% | 2.9% | 17.6% | 26.5% | 8.8% | 5.9% | 32.4% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 26 |
| | 3.8% | .0% | 3.8% | 7.7% | .0% | 15.4% | 19.2% | 7.7% | 42.3% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 27 |
| | 3.7% | .0% | .0% | 11.1% | 40.7% | 33.3% | 7.4% | .0% | 3.7% | 100.0% |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gurgaon | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 11 |
| | 27.3% | 9.1% | .0% | .0% | 36.4% | .0% | 9.1% | .0% | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 33 |
| | 15.2% | 6.1% | .0% | .0% | 30.3% | 30.3% | 3.0% | .0% | 15.2% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 5 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 33 |
| | 15.2% | 6.1% | .0% | 9.1% | 18.2% | 42.4% | 6.1% | .0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 43 |
| | 23.3% | .0% | .0% | 2.3% | 4.7% | 34.9% | 16.3% | .0% | 18.6% | 100.0% |
| Total | 280 | 9 | 4 | 23 | 120 | 151 | 43 | 4 | 94 | 728 |
| | 38.5% | 1.2% | .5% | 3.2% | 16.5% | 20.7% | 5.9% | .5% | 12.9% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

(1= not eligible at the time of elections. 2=According to officers, their names has been deleted from the voter list. 3= there was double entry in voter list. 4= photo not given to the concerned officials. 5= don't know how to enroll in the voter list. 6= demand age proof. 7= demand residence proof. 8= officers said that first delete the name from the earlier voter list, where the person was living earlier.9= other reasons.)

Table 6.20 shows the total percentage of the respondents not enrolled in the voter list and the reasons as well. Out of the total respondents from the rural areas, 38.5 percents were not eligible at the time of elections and 20.7 percent were not registered as the officials have demanded age proof. Others reasons like demand of residence proof etc were also reported by the respondents.

## Table: 6.21
## Reason for not being registered in the voter's list in the urban areas

| District | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Panchkula | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
|  | 57.9% | 5.3% | 5.3% | .0% | 10.5% | 10.5% | 10.5% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 14 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
|  | 50.0% | .0% | 7.1% | .0% | 25.0% | 17.9% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 14 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 34 |
|  | 41.2% | .0% | 2.9% | 2.9% | 35.3% | 8.8% | .0% | .0% | 8.8% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 20 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
|  | 62.5% | .0% | .0% | 3.1% | 34.4% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
|  | 70.3% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 29.7% | .0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 9 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 43 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 70 |
|  | 12.9% | .0% | 2.9% | 1.4% | 15.7% | 61.4% | 2.9% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 28 |
|  | 85.7% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 7.1% | 3.6% | .0% | .0% | 3.6% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 33 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 52 |
|  | 15.4% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 17.3% | 63.5% | 1.9% | .0% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 25 | 50 |
|  | 4.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 12.0% | 16.0% | 12.0% | .0% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
|  | 40.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 20.0% | 40.0% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 43 |
|  | 16.3% | 7.0% | 9.3% | 9.3% | 7.0% | 9.3% | 11.6% | 16.3% | 14.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 28 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 22 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 80 |
|  | 35.0% | 5.0% | 3.8% | 2.5% | 7.5% | 27.5% | 8.8% | 5.0% | 5.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 58 |
|  | 19.0% | .0% | 1.7% | .0% | 20.7% | 27.6% | 3.4% | 1.7% | 25.9% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 26 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 47 |
|  | 2.1% | .0% | .0% | .0% | 19.1% | 55.3% | 8.5% | 2.1% | 12.8% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 34 |
|  | 11.8% | 2.9% | .0% | 11.8% | 5.9% | 32.4% | 11.8% | 2.9% | 20.6% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 32 | 58 |
|  | 3.4% | .0% | .0% | 3.4% | .0% | 31.0% | 6.9% | .0% | 55.2% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 18 |
|  | 5.6% | .0% | .0% | 22.2% | 22.2% | 22.2% | 5.6% | .0% | 22.2% | 100.0% |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gurgaon | 10 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 63 |
| | 15.9% | .0% | .0% | 7.9% | 23.8% | 14.3% | 19.0% | 4.8% | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 33 |
| | 3.0% | .0% | .0% | 6.1% | 36.4% | 30.3% | 12.1% | .0% | 12.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 30 |
| | 3.3% | 6.7% | .0% | 6.7% | 16.7% | 43.3% | 13.3% | 3.3% | 6.7% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 8 | 13 | 0 | 3 | 22 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 63 |
| | 12.7% | 20.6% | .0% | 4.8% | 34.9% | 14.3% | 4.8% | .0% | 7.9% | 100.0% |
| Total | 204 | 25 | 15 | 32 | 162 | 239 | 61 | 19 | 125 | 882 |
| | 23.1% | 2.8% | 1.7% | 3.6% | 18.4% | 27.1% | 6.9% | 2.2% | 14.1% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

(1= not eligible at the time of election, 2=According to officers, their names has been deleted from the voter list. 3= there was double entry in voter list. 4= photo not given to the concerned officials. 5= don't know how to enroll in the voter list. 6= demand age proof. 7= demand residence proof. 8= officers said that first delete the name from the earlier voter list, where the person was living earlier.9= other reasons.)

Table 6.21 shows the total percentage of the respondents not enrolled in the voter list and the reasons as well. Out of the total respondents in urban areas 23.1 said that they were not eligible at the time of elections, 27.1 percent said that the officials have demanded age proof.

## Table: 6.22
## Respondents' awareness about the registration in voter list

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 19 | 0 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 94.7% | 5.3% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 25 | 11 | 36 | 19 | 9 | 28 |
| | 69.4% | 30.6% | 100.0% | 67.9% | 32.1% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 33 | 1 | 34 | 29 | 5 | 34 |
| | 97.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% | 85.3% | 14.7% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 29 | 3 | 32 | 30 | 2 | 32 |
| | 90.6% | 9.4% | 100.0% | 93.8% | 6.2% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 28 | 2 | 30 | 36 | 1 | 37 |
| | 93.3% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 97.3% | 2.7% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 2 | 15 | 17 | 24 | 46 | 70 |
| | 11.8% | 88.2% | 100.0% | 34.3% | 65.7% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 28 | 28 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 7 | 53 | 60 | 6 | 46 | 52 |
| | 11.7% | 88.3% | 100.0% | 11.5% | 88.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 1 | 51 | 52 | 1 | 49 | 50 |
| | 1.9% | 98.1% | 100.0% | 2.0% | 98.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 1 | 47 | 48 | 2 | 41 | 43 |
| | 2.1% | 97.9% | 100.0% | 4.7% | 95.3% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 1 | 44 | 45 | 6 | 74 | 80 |
| | 2.2% | 97.8% | 100.0% | 7.5% | 92.5% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 2 | 63 | 65 | 2 | 56 | 58 |
| | 3.1% | 96.9% | 100.0% | 3.4% | 96.6% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 15 | 19 | 34 | 15 | 19 | 34 |
| | 44.1% | 55.9% | 100.0% | 44.1% | 55.9% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 1 | 25 | 26 | 6 | 52 | 58 |
| | 3.8% | 96.2% | 100.0% | 10.3% | 89.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 27 | 27 | 2 | 16 | 18 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 11.1% | 88.9% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 3 | 8 | 11 | 42 | 21 | 63 |
| | 27.3% | 72.7% | 100.0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 22 | 11 | 33 | 20 | 13 | 33 |
| | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% | 60.6% | 39.4% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 29 | 4 | 33 | 27 | 3 | 30 |
| | 87.9% | 12.1% | 100.0% | 90.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 38 | 5 | 43 | 36 | 27 | 63 |
| | 88.4% | 11.6% | 100.0% | 57.1% | 42.9% | 100.0% |
| Total | 256 | 472 | 728 | 321 | 561 | 882 |
| | 35.2% | 64.8% | 100.0% | 36.4% | 63.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

## Awareness about registration in voter list (%)

| | yes | no |
|---|---|---|
| Rural | 35.2 | 64.8 |
| Urban | 36.4 | 63.6 |
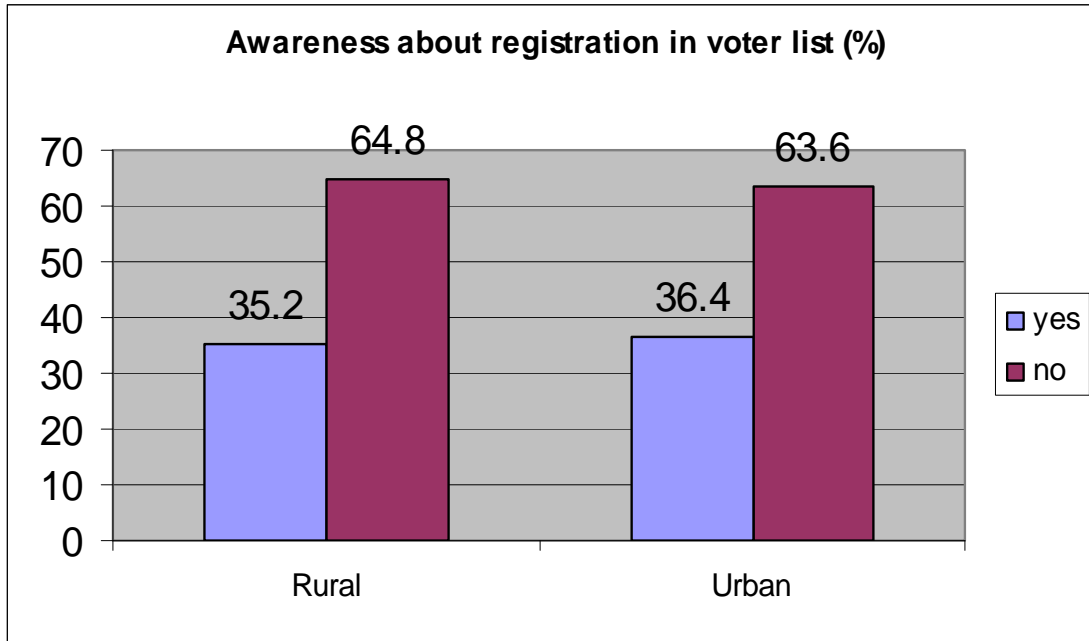
Table 6.22 shows that only 35.2 percent of the rural respondents and the 36.4 percent of the urban respondents are aware about the registration in the voter list where as a larger section of the respondents i.e. 64.8 percent from rural and 63.6 percent are not aware of the procedure.

**Table: 6.23**

**Respondents' Knowledge about the renewal of voter list**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Yes** | **No** | | **Yes** | **No** | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 19 | 19 | 1 | 18 | 19 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 5.3% | 94.7% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 1 | 35 | 36 | 2 | 26 | 28 |
| | 2.8% | 97.2% | 100.0% | 7.1% | 92.9% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 34 | 34 | 5 | 29 | 34 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 14.7% | 85.3% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 32 | 32 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 37 | 37 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 17 | 17 | 1 | 69 | 70 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.4% | 98.6% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 28 | 28 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 6 | 54 | 60 | 4 | 48 | 52 |
| | 10.0% | 90.0% | 100.0% | 7.7% | 92.3% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 12 | 40 | 52 | 16 | 34 | 50 |
| | 23.1% | 76.9% | 100.0% | 32.0% | 68.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 48 | 48 | 0 | 43 | 43 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 45 | 45 | 6 | 74 | 80 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 7.5% | 92.5% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 7 | 58 | 65 | 3 | 55 | 58 |
| | 10.8% | 89.2% | 100.0% | 5.2% | 94.8% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 14 | 20 | 34 | 9 | 25 | 34 |
| | 41.2% | 58.8% | 100.0% | 26.5% | 73.5% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 24 | 26 | 9 | 49 | 58 |
| | 7.7% | 92.3% | 100.0% | 15.5% | 84.5% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 1 | 26 | 27 | 0 | 18 | 18 |
| | 3.7% | 96.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 9 | 11 | 17 | 46 | 63 |
| | 18.2% | 81.8% | 100.0% | 27.0% | 73.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 4 | 29 | 33 | 4 | 29 | 33 |
| | 12.1% | 87.9% | 100.0% | 12.1% | 87.9% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 9 | 24 | 33 | 15 | 15 | 30 |
| | 27.3% | 72.7% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 19 | 24 | 43 | 22 | 41 | 63 |
| | 44.2% | 55.8% | 100.0% | 34.9% | 65.1% | 100.0% |
| Total | 77 | 651 | 728 | 114 | 768 | 882 |
| | 10.6% | 89.4% | 100.0% | 12.9% | 87.1% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.23 shows that in rural area 10.6 percent of the respondents have knowledge about renewal of voter list and 89.4 percent are not aware. On the other hand from urban only 12.9 percent of the respondents are aware about the renewal of voter list.

217

**Table: 6.24**
**Respondents' awareness about the polling booth**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Yes** | **No** | | **Yes** | **No** | |
| Panchkula | 18 | 1 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | 94.7% | 5.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 36 | 0 | 36 | 26 | 2 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 92.9% | 7.1% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 34 | 0 | 34 | 33 | 1 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 31 | 1 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 32 |
| | 96.9% | 3.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 30 | 0 | 30 | 36 | 1 | 37 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 97.3% | 2.7% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 17 | 0 | 17 | 70 | 0 | 70 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 44 | 0 | 44 | 28 | 0 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 59 | 1 | 60 | 51 | 1 | 52 |
| | 98.3% | 1.7% | 100.0% | 98.1% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 49 | 3 | 52 | 45 | 5 | 50 |
| | 94.2% | 5.8% | 100.0% | 90.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 46 | 2 | 48 | 41 | 2 | 43 |
| | 95.8% | 4.2% | 100.0% | 95.3% | 4.7% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 43 | 2 | 45 | 79 | 1 | 80 |
| | 95.6% | 4.4% | 100.0% | 98.8% | 1.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 58 | 7 | 65 | 51 | 7 | 58 |
| | 89.2% | 10.8% | 100.0% | 87.9% | 12.1% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 29 | 47 | 0 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 34 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 26 | 0 | 26 | 58 | 0 | 58 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 27 | 0 | 27 | 18 | 0 | 18 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 0 | 11 | 62 | 1 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.4% | 1.6% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 32 | 1 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 33 |
| | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 0 | 33 | 29 | 1 | 30 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.7% | 3.3% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 43 | 0 | 43 | 51 | 12 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 81.0% | 19.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 710 | 18 | 728 | 848 | 34 | 882 |
| | 97.5% | 2.5% | 100.0% | 96.1% | 3.9% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.24 shows that 97.5 percent in rural and 96.1 percent in urban are aware about their polling booths and only 2.5 percent in rural and 3.9 in urban areas are not aware about their polling booths.

## Table: 6.25
## Respondents' awareness about B.L.O.

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 1 | 18 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 19 |
| | 5.3% | 94.7% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 13 | 23 | 36 | 3 | 25 | 28 |
| | 36.1% | 63.9% | 100.0% | 10.7% | 89.3% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 8 | 26 | 34 | 2 | 32 | 34 |
| | 23.5% | 76.5% | 100.0% | 5.9% | 94.1% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 12 | 20 | 32 | 9 | 23 | 32 |
| | 37.5% | 62.5% | 100.0% | 28.1% | 71.9% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 5 | 25 | 30 | 6 | 31 | 37 |
| | 16.7% | 83.3% | 100.0% | 16.2% | 83.8% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 70 | 70 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 42 | 44 | 0 | 28 | 28 |
| | 4.5% | 95.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 6 | 54 | 60 | 5 | 47 | 52 |
| | 10.0% | 90.0% | 100.0% | 9.6% | 90.4% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 35 | 17 | 52 | 30 | 20 | 50 |
| | 67.3% | 32.7% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 48 | 48 | 0 | 43 | 43 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 45 | 45 | 1 | 79 | 80 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.2% | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 11 | 54 | 65 | 3 | 55 | 58 |
| | 16.9% | 83.1% | 100.0% | 5.2% | 94.8% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 34 | 34 | 3 | 31 | 34 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 8.8% | 91.2% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 3 | 23 | 26 | 11 | 47 | 58 |
| | 11.5% | 88.5% | 100.0% | 19.0% | 81.0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 27 | 27 | 2 | 16 | 18 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 11.1% | 88.9% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 61 | 63 |
| | 18.2% | 81.8% | 100.0% | 3.2% | 96.8% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 32 | 33 | 0 | 30 | 30 |
| | 3.0% | 97.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 43 | 43 | 5 | 58 | 63 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 7.9% | 92.1% | 100.0% |
| Total | 99 | 629 | 728 | 82 | 800 | 882 |
| | 13.6% | 86.4% | 100.0% | 9.3% | 90.7% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Awareness about B.L.O. (%)**

urban: no 90.7, yes 9.3

rural: no 86.4, yes 13.6
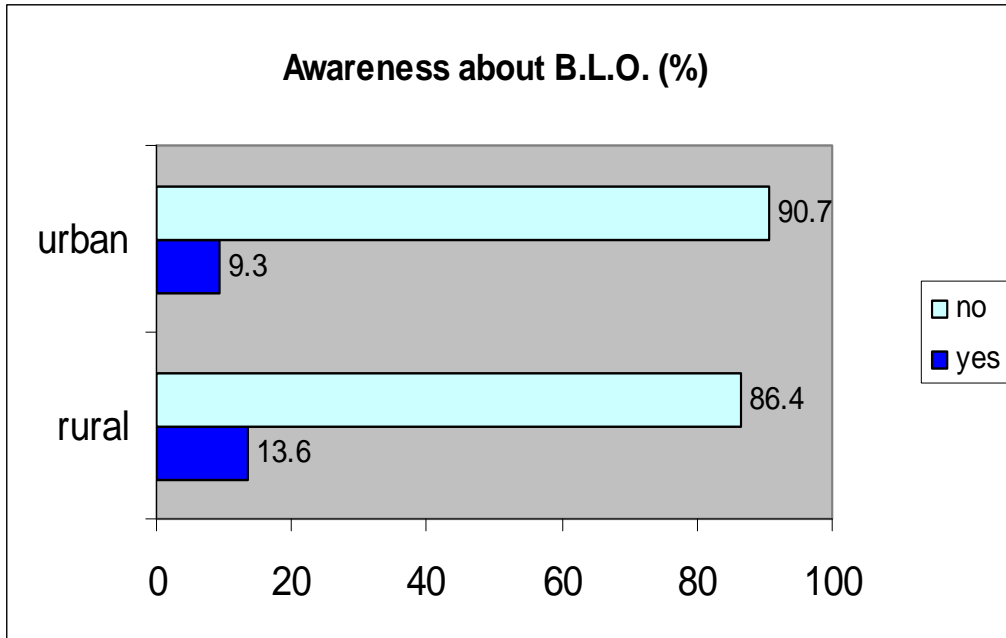
Table 6.25 shows that the larger sections of the respondents are not aware or not sure about the B.L.O. In rural areas 86.4 percent are not aware about the B.L.O and in urban areas 90.7 percent are not aware about the B.L.O. in their constituencies. On the other hand 13.6 percent are aware about the B.L.O. in rural areas and 9.3 percent in the urban areas.

**Table: 6.26**
**Respondents' awareness about B.L.A.**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 19 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 36 | 36 | 1 | 27 | 28 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 3.6% | 96.4% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 0 | 34 | 34 | 2 | 32 | 34 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 5.9% | 94.1% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 32 | 32 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 1 | 29 | 30 | 1 | 36 | 37 |
| | 3.3% | 96.7% | 100.0% | 2.7% | 97.3% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 70 | 70 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 42 | 44 | 0 | 28 | 28 |
| | 4.5% | 95.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 6 | 54 | 60 | 5 | 47 | 52 |
| | 10.0% | 90.0% | 100.0% | 9.6% | 90.4% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 14 | 38 | 52 | 18 | 32 | 50 |
| | 26.9% | 73.1% | 100.0% | 36.0% | 64.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 48 | 48 | 0 | 43 | 43 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 45 | 45 | 0 | 80 | 80 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 1 | 64 | 65 | 4 | 54 | 58 |
| | 1.5% | 98.5% | 100.0% | 6.9% | 93.1% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 34 | 34 | 3 | 31 | 34 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 8.8% | 91.2% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 24 | 26 | 6 | 52 | 58 |
| | 7.7% | 92.3% | 100.0% | 10.3% | 89.7% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 27 | 27 | 0 | 18 | 18 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 1 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 63 | 63 |
| | 9.1% | 90.9% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mewat | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 33 | 33 | 4 | 26 | 30 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 13.3% | 86.7% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 4 | 39 | 43 | 4 | 59 | 63 |
| | 9.3% | 90.7% | 100.0% | 6.3% | 93.7% | 100.0% |
| Total | 31 | 697 | 728 | 48 | 834 | 882 |
| | 4.3% | 95.7% | 100.0% | 5.4% | 94.6% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.26 shows the responder's awareness about the appointment of the B.L.A. by different political parties. Only a marginal section of responders constituting 4.3 percent in rural areas and 5.4 percent responders from urban areas are aware about the appointment of the B.L.A. On the other hand 95.7 percent and 94.6 percent from the rural and urban areas respectively are not aware about the appointment of the B.L.A by different political parties.

## Table: 6.27
## Respondents meeting with B.L.O. in connection with EPICS

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 0 | 19 | 19 | 1 | 18 | 19 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 5.3% | 94.7% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 0 | 36 | 36 | 1 | 27 | 28 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 3.6% | 96.4% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 1 | 33 | 34 | 1 | 33 | 34 |
| | 2.9% | 97.1% | 100.0% | 2.9% | 97.1% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 32 | 32 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 0 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 37 | 37 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 70 | 70 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 28 | 28 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 5 | 55 | 60 | 4 | 48 | 52 |
| | 8.3% | 91.7% | 100.0% | 7.7% | 92.3% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 2 | 50 | 52 | 7 | 43 | 50 |
| | 3.8% | 96.2% | 100.0% | 14.0% | 86.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 48 | 48 | 0 | 43 | 43 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 45 | 45 | 0 | 80 | 80 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 0 | 65 | 65 | 0 | 58 | 58 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 34 | 34 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 0 | 26 | 26 | 1 | 57 | 58 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.7% | 98.3% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 27 | 27 | 0 | 18 | 18 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 63 | 63 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 30 | 30 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 0 | 43 | 43 | 1 | 62 | 63 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 1.6% | 98.4% | 100.0% |
| Total | 8 | 720 | 728 | 16 | 866 | 882 |
| | 1.1% | 98.9% | 100.0% | 1.8% | 98.2% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.27 shows that out of the total only 1.1 percent from rural and 1.8 percent from urban areas have seen ever met B.L.O.

## Table: 6.28
## Respondent's knowledge about the voter list for Vidhan Sabha Election

| District | Rural | | | Total | Urban | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | Don't know | | Yes | No | Don't know | |
| Panchkula | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 17 | 0 | 2 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 89.5% | .0% | 10.5% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 24 | 11 | 1 | 36 | 20 | 3 | 5 | 28 |
| | 66.7% | 30.6% | 2.8% | 100.0% | 71.4% | 10.7% | 17.9% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 32 | 0 | 2 | 34 | 27 | 3 | 4 | 34 |
| | 94.1% | .0% | 5.9% | 100.0% | 79.4% | 8.8% | 11.8% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 31 | 1 | 0 | 32 | 30 | 2 | 0 | 32 |
| | 96.9% | 3.1% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.8% | 6.2% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 28 | 1 | 1 | 30 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| | 93.3% | 3.3% | 3.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 50 | 18 | 2 | 70 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | .0% | 100.0% | 71.4% | 25.7% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 3 | 4 | 37 | 44 | 1 | 0 | 27 | 28 |
| | 6.8% | 9.1% | 84.1% | 100.0% | 3.6% | .0% | 96.4% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 12 | 20 | 28 | 60 | 10 | 15 | 27 | 52 |
| | 20.0% | 33.3% | 46.7% | 100.0% | 19.2% | 28.8% | 51.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 19 | 17 | 16 | 52 | 13 | 29 | 8 | 50 |
| | 36.5% | 32.7% | 30.8% | 100.0% | 26.0% | 58.0% | 16.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 1 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| | 10.0% | 10.0% | 80.0% | 100.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 60.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 2 | 10 | 36 | 48 | 1 | 13 | 29 | 43 |
| | 4.2% | 20.8% | 75.0% | 100.0% | 2.3% | 30.2% | 67.4% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 8 | 7 | 30 | 45 | 14 | 36 | 30 | 80 |
| | 17.8% | 15.6% | 66.7% | 100.0% | 17.5% | 45.0% | 37.5% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 8 | 34 | 23 | 65 | 3 | 33 | 22 | 58 |
| | 12.3% | 52.3% | 35.4% | 100.0% | 5.2% | 56.9% | 37.9% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 1 | 28 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 46 | 47 |
| | .0% | 3.4% | 96.6% | 100.0% | 2.1% | .0% | 97.9% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 4 | 23 | 7 | 34 | 10 | 17 | 7 | 34 |
| | 11.8% | 67.6% | 20.6% | 100.0% | 29.4% | 50.0% | 20.6% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 5 | 21 | 0 | 26 | 2 | 56 | 0 | 58 |
| | 19.2% | 80.8% | .0% | 100.0% | 3.4% | 96.6% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 1 | 24 | 2 | 27 | 2 | 16 | 0 | 18 |
| | 3.7% | 88.9% | 7.4% | 100.0% | 11.1% | 88.9% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 23 | 35 | 63 |
| | 18.2% | 27.3% | 54.5% | 100.0% | 7.9% | 36.5% | 55.6% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 4 | 16 | 13 | 33 | 5 | 19 | 9 | 33 |
| | 12.1% | 48.5% | 39.4% | 100.0% | 15.2% | 57.6% | 27.3% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 9 | 18 | 6 | 33 | 3 | 25 | 2 | 30 |
| | 27.3% | 54.5% | 18.2% | 100.0% | 10.0% | 83.3% | 6.7% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 9 | 19 | 15 | 43 | 8 | 31 | 24 | 63 |
| | 20.9% | 44.2% | 34.9% | 100.0% | 12.7% | 49.2% | 38.1% | 100.0% |
| Total | 238 | 231 | 259 | 728 | 260 | 340 | 282 | 882 |
| | 32.7% | 31.7% | 35.6% | 100.0% | 29.5% | 38.5% | 32.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.28 shows that in rural areas 32.7 percent and 29.5 percent in urban areas have knowledge about the preparation of their voter list for the Vidhan Sabha Election. Where as 31.7 percent and 38.5 percent in rural and urban areas respectively are not aware.

**Table: 6.29**

**Knowledge about the last Amendment in the Voter List**

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 6 | 13 | 19 | 3 | 16 | 19 |
| | 31.6% | 68.4% | 100.0% | 15.8% | 84.2% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 5 | 31 | 36 | 4 | 24 | 28 |
| | 13.9% | 86.1% | 100.0% | 14.3% | 85.7% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 14 | 20 | 34 | 13 | 21 | 34 |
| | 41.2% | 58.8% | 100.0% | 38.2% | 61.8% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 9 | 23 | 32 | 11 | 21 | 32 |
| | 28.1% | 71.9% | 100.0% | 34.4% | 65.6% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 5 | 25 | 30 | 6 | 31 | 37 |
| | 16.7% | 83.3% | 100.0% | 16.2% | 83.8% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 13 | 4 | 17 | 57 | 13 | 70 |
| | 76.5% | 23.5% | 100.0% | 81.4% | 18.6% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 28 | 28 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 3 | 57 | 60 | 4 | 48 | 52 |
| | 5.0% | 95.0% | 100.0% | 7.7% | 92.3% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 14 | 38 | 52 | 18 | 32 | 50 |
| | 26.9% | 73.1% | 100.0% | 36.0% | 64.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 48 | 48 | 0 | 43 | 43 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 0 | 45 | 45 | 4 | 76 | 80 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 5.0% | 95.0% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 12 | 53 | 65 | 3 | 55 | 58 |
| | 18.5% | 81.5% | 100.0% | 5.2% | 94.8% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 34 | 34 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 3 | 23 | 26 | 8 | 50 | 58 |
| | 11.5% | 88.5% | 100.0% | 13.8% | 86.2% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 27 | 27 | 0 | 18 | 18 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 2 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 63 | 63 |
| | 18.2% | 81.8% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 1 | 32 | 33 | 1 | 32 | 33 |
| | 3.0% | 97.0% | 100.0% | 3.0% | 97.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 1 | 32 | 33 | 0 | 30 | 30 |
| | 3.0% | 97.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 2 | 41 | 43 | 0 | 63 | 63 |
| | 4.7% | 95.3% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 90 | 638 | 728 | 132 | 750 | 882 |
| | 12.4% | 87.6% | 100.0% | 15.0% | 85.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

225

**Knowledge about amendment in voter list (%)**
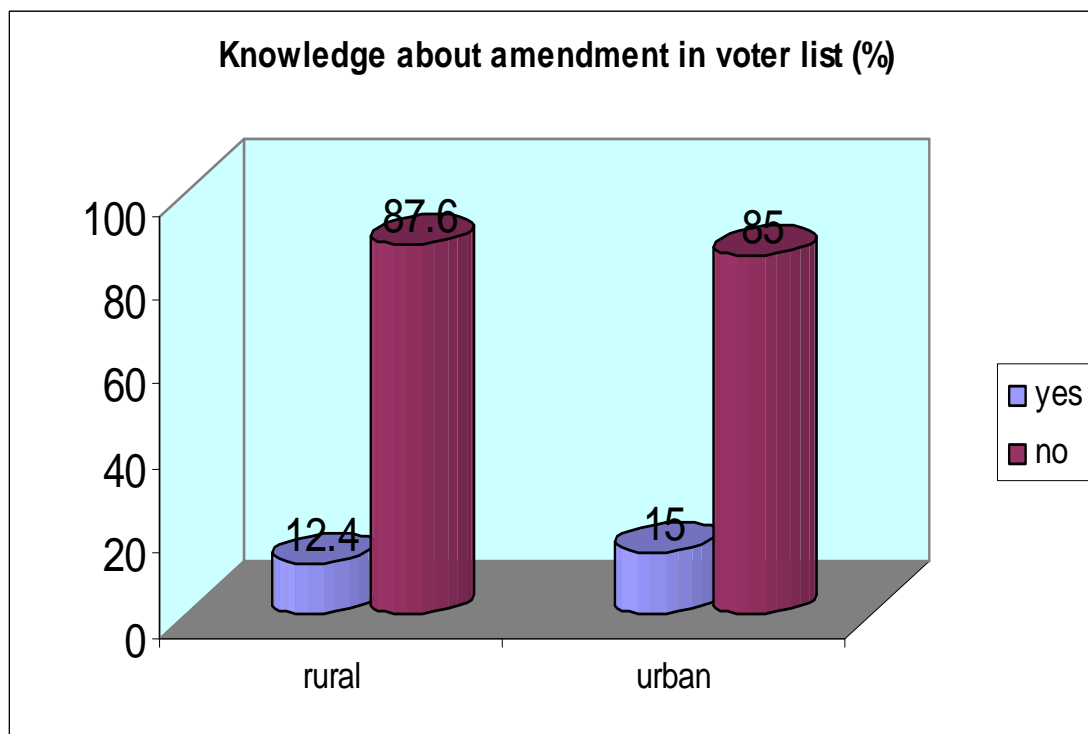
Table 6.29 gives the picture of the awareness level of the respondents regarding the last amendment of the voter list. Out of total 12.4 percent respondents from the rural are aware about the amendment of the voter list where as larger section i.e. 87.6 percent are not aware about the amendment. On the other hand 15.0 percent are aware about the amendment while 85.0 percent are not aware about the amendment of the voter list last year in urban areas.

## Table 6.30
## Awareness of the respondents on the voter list of Legislative Assembly is different from Panchayats/ Municipal Voter List

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 18 | 1 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | 94.7% | 5.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 31 | 5 | 36 | 24 | 4 | 28 |
| | 86.1% | 13.9% | 100.0% | 85.7% | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 32 | 2 | 34 | 33 | 1 | 34 |
| | 94.1% | 5.9% | 100.0% | 97.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 32 | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 28 | 2 | 30 | 37 | 0 | 37 |
| | 93.3% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 17 | 0 | 17 | 69 | 1 | 70 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 98.6% | 1.4% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 2 | 42 | 44 | 0 | 28 | 28 |
| | 4.5% | 95.5% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 26 | 34 | 60 | 25 | 27 | 52 |
| | 43.3% | 56.7% | 100.0% | 48.1% | 51.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 31 | 21 | 52 | 43 | 7 | 50 |
| | 59.6% | 40.4% | 100.0% | 86.0% | 14.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 9 | 39 | 48 | 6 | 37 | 43 |
| | 18.8% | 81.2% | 100.0% | 14.0% | 86.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 3 | 42 | 45 | 31 | 49 | 80 |
| | 6.7% | 93.3% | 100.0% | 38.8% | 61.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 32 | 33 | 65 | 36 | 22 | 58 |
| | 49.2% | 50.8% | 100.0% | 62.1% | 37.9% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 1 | 28 | 29 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | 3.4% | 96.6% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 32 | 2 | 34 | 33 | 1 | 34 |
| | 94.1% | 5.9% | 100.0% | 97.1% | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 23 | 3 | 26 | 42 | 16 | 58 |
| | 88.5% | 11.5% | 100.0% | 72.4% | 27.6% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 25 | 2 | 27 | 18 | 0 | 18 |
| | 92.6% | 7.4% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 9 | 2 | 11 | 63 | 0 | 63 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 81.8% | 18.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 30 | 3 | 33 | 32 | 1 | 33 |
| | 90.9% | 9.1% | 100.0% | 97.0% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 0 | 33 | 28 | 2 | 30 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.3% | 6.7% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 42 | 1 | 43 | 55 | 8 | 63 |
| | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% | 87.3% | 12.7% | 100.0% |
| Total | 456 | 272 | 728 | 626 | 256 | 882 |
| | 62.6% | 37.4% | 100.0% | 71.0% | 29.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

Table 6.5.3 shows the awareness of the respondents on the differences in the voter list of Legislative Assembly and Panchayats/ Municipalities Voter List. Out of total 62.6 percent from the rural areas and the 71.0 percent from urban areas are aware about the difference in the Legislative Assembly and Panchayats/ Municipalities Voter list and remaining 37.4 percent in rural and 29.0 percent in urban areas are not aware.

## Table: 6.31
## Respondent's opinion on the need to change for easy enrollment in the voter list

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 11 | 8 | 19 | 9 | 10 | 19 |
| | 57.9% | 42.1% | 100.0% | 47.4% | 52.6% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 23 | 13 | 36 | 18 | 10 | 28 |
| | 63.9% | 36.1% | 100.0% | 64.3% | 35.7% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 21 | 13 | 34 | 21 | 13 | 34 |
| | 61.8% | 38.2% | 100.0% | 61.8% | 38.2% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 21 | 11 | 32 | 20 | 12 | 32 |
| | 65.6% | 34.4% | 100.0% | 62.5% | 37.5% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 22 | 8 | 30 | 26 | 11 | 37 |
| | 73.3% | 26.7% | 100.0% | 70.3% | 29.7% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 0 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 70 | 70 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 28 | 28 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 5 | 55 | 60 | 6 | 46 | 52 |
| | 8.3% | 91.7% | 100.0% | 11.5% | 88.5% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 2 | 50 | 52 | 2 | 48 | 50 |
| | 3.8% | 96.2% | 100.0% | 4.0% | 96.0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 0 | 48 | 48 | 0 | 43 | 43 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 5 | 40 | 45 | 3 | 77 | 80 |
| | 11.1% | 88.9% | 100.0% | 3.8% | 96.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 2 | 63 | 65 | 1 | 57 | 58 |
| | 3.1% | 96.9% | 100.0% | 1.7% | 98.3% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 0 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 47 | 47 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 5 | 29 | 34 | 2 | 32 | 34 |
| | 14.7% | 85.3% | 100.0% | 5.9% | 94.1% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 2 | 24 | 26 | 1 | 57 | 58 |
| | 7.7% | 92.3% | 100.0% | 1.7% | 98.3% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 0 | 27 | 27 | 1 | 17 | 18 |
| | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 5.6% | 94.4% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 4 | 7 | 11 | 27 | 36 | 63 |
| | 36.4% | 63.6% | 100.0% | 42.9% | 57.1% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 10 | 23 | 33 | 11 | 22 | 33 |
| | 30.3% | 69.7% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 66.7% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 28 | 5 | 33 | 20 | 10 | 30 |
| | 84.8% | 15.2% | 100.0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 12 | 31 | 43 | 26 | 37 | 63 |
| | 27.9% | 72.1% | 100.0% | 41.3% | 58.7% | 100.0% |
| Total | 173 | 555 | 728 | 194 | 688 | 882 |
| | 23.8% | 76.2% | 100.0% | 22.0% | 78.0% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

**Opinion on need to change for easy enrollment in voter list (%)**

| | |
|---|---|
| urban | no: 78 |
| | yes: 22 |
| rural | no: 76.2 |
| | yes: 23.8 |
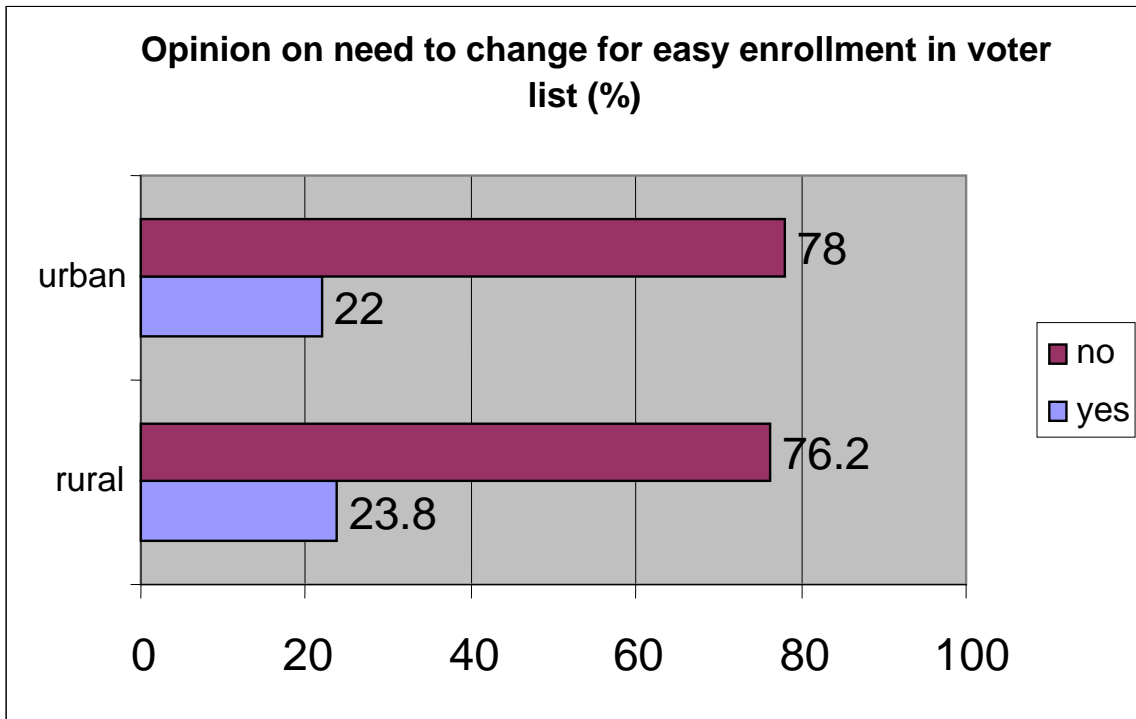
Table 6.31 shows that out of the total respondents interviewed from rural and urban areas 23.8 percent from rural and 22.0 percents respondents from urban areas feel the need to change the rules for easy enrollment in the Voter List but the larger section of the respondents i.e. 76.2 percent from rural and 78.0 percent from urban doesn't feel the need to change the rules.

## Table: 6.32
## Respondent's interest/willingness to participate in the next
## Legislative Assembly Election

| District | Rural | | Total | Urban | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| Panchkula | 19 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Ambala | 36 | 0 | 36 | 28 | 0 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Yamuna Nagar | 34 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kurukshetra | 32 | 0 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 32 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Kaithal | 30 | 0 | 30 | 37 | 0 | 37 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Karnal | 17 | 0 | 17 | 60 | 10 | 70 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 85.7% | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| Panipat | 44 | 0 | 44 | 28 | 0 | 28 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sonepat | 59 | 1 | 60 | 51 | 1 | 52 |
| | 98.3% | 1.7% | 100.0% | 98.1% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Jind | 52 | 0 | 52 | 50 | 0 | 50 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Fatehabad | 10 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Sirsa | 47 | 1 | 48 | 43 | 0 | 43 |
| | 97.9% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Hisar | 42 | 3 | 45 | 79 | 1 | 80 |
| | 93.3% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 98.8% | 1.2% | 100.0% |
| Bhiwani | 60 | 5 | 65 | 58 | 0 | 58 |
| | 92.3% | 7.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Rohtak | 29 | 0 | 29 | 47 | 0 | 47 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Jhajjar | 34 | 0 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 34 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mahendragarh | 26 | 0 | 26 | 56 | 2 | 58 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 96.6% | 3.4% | 100.0% |
| Rewari | 27 | 0 | 27 | 18 | 0 | 18 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Gurgaon | 11 | 0 | 11 | 63 | 0 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Mewat | 33 | 0 | 33 | 31 | 2 | 33 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.9% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Palwal | 33 | 0 | 33 | 30 | 0 | 30 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% |
| Faridabad | 43 | 0 | 43 | 59 | 4 | 63 |
| | 100.0% | .0% | 100.0% | 93.7% | 6.3% | 100.0% |
| Total | 718 | 10 | 728 | 862 | 20 | 882 |
| | 98.6% | 1.4% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 2.3% | 100.0% |

**Source-** CRRID, Field Survey

## Willingness to participate in next Legislative Assembly Election

| | rural | urban |
|---|---|---|
| yes | 98.6 | 97.7 |
| no | 1.4 | 2.3 |
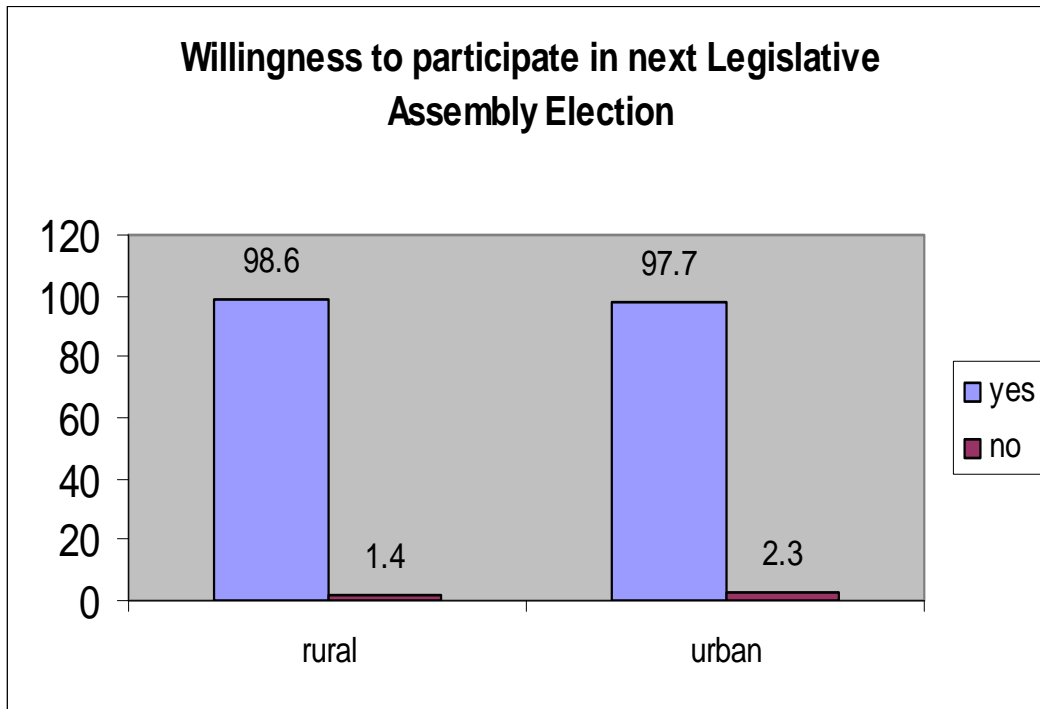
Table: 6.32 shows the interest of the respondents to participate in the next Legislative Assembly Election. Out of the total respondents from the rural areas 98.6 percent and from urban areas 97.7 percent have shown interest to participate in the next Legislative Assembly election. On the other hand marginal percentage of 1.4 percent from rural and 2.3 percent from urban respondents has not shown any interest to participate in the next Legislative Assembly Election.

# Chapter VII

## Summary of Findings

### Registered Voters (961 respondents in rural and 998 in urban areas respondents were interviewed)

**Age profile of Respondents:** 61.7 percent respondents are below 44 years and 38.3 percent are above 44 years in rural areas, 63 percent respondents are below 44 years and remaining 37 percent are above 44 years in urban areas. The percentage of the registered voters in the age group below 44 years in both the sampled areas is high.

**Gender profile:** 55.4 percent of the total respondents are male voters and remaining 44.6 percent of the respondents are female voters in the rural areas and 57.1 percent are male 42.9 percent are female in urban areas.

**Educational profile:** In rural areas, 33.6 percent are illiterate, 9.7 percent are educated up to primary level and 16.6 percent are educated up to middle class, 20.1 percent are educated up to high school and 10.8 percent are higher secondary, 6.9 percent and 1.6 percent respondents are graduates and post graduates respectively and only 0.7 percent is others Diploma holders.
In urban areas 21.9 percent are illiterate, 7.7 percent are educated up to primary level and 11.5 are educated up to middle class, 23.1 percent and 14.9 percent are educated up to high and higher secondary respectively. 14.6 percent and 4.8 percents educated up to graduation and post graduation respectively and a marginal of 1.3 percent of the respondents had opted for other source of education.

**Occupational profile:** In rural areas 12.7 percent are involved in farming, 9.3 percent are agricultural labors, 9.4 percent are non agricultural labors, 4.3 percent of the respondents are students, 39.0 percent are involved in domestic works.

In urban areas 8.2 percent respondents are agriculture/farmers, 7.1 percent respondents are in government services, 32.9 percent respondents are involved in the domestic works, and 17.3 percent respondents are doing their own business.

**Income profile:** In rural areas 34.2 percent of the total respondents belong to average category followed by very poor and poor which is 27.6 percent and 19.3 percent respectively. In urban areas, 16.2 percent and 18.0 percent of the respondents are from the economic category of very poor and poor respectively. In urban areas, 7.7 percent are rich and 18.8 percent belong to the middle income groups and a larger section of the respondents i.e. 39.2 percent belong to the average category.

**Social composition:** 37.1 percent of respondents in rural and 45.9 percent in urban areas belong to general category, 31.4 percent in rural area and 21.8 percent respondents in urban areas are SCs. Remaining 31.4 percent each in rural and 32.3 percent in urban are OBCs.

**Awareness about next Assembly Elections:** In rural areas 67.4 percent of the respondents are aware of the next Legislative Assembly Election as compared to 74.8 percent in the urban areas. On the other hand 32.6 percent of the respondents in rural areas and 25.2 percent in urban areas are not aware about the next Legislative Assembly Election.

**Awareness if casting of vote necessary:** 95.4 percent and 98.2 percent in rural and urban areas respectively feel that the casting of their vote is necessary. Only 4.6 percent in rural areas and 1.8 percent in urban areas feel that casting of vote is not necessary.

**Awareness if casting of vote is beneficial:** 90.7 percent in rural and 92.4 percent in urban areas feel that the casting of their vote is beneficial. 9.3 Percent in rural and the 7.6 percent in urban areas feel that casting of their votes is not beneficial.

**Awareness if casting the vote is fundamental right:** Only 1.4 percent and 1.2 percent in the rural and urban areas respectively are not aware of their fundamental right to cast the vote. 95.7 percent in rural areas and 93.5 percent in urban areas are aware of their fundamental right to cast the vote.

**Training of EVM:** 77.3 percent of the respondents in rural and 81.2 percent respondents in urban areas have gone through the training session before the election.

**Awareness about Voter list:** From the rural and the urban areas 54.1 percent and 54.6 percent respectively are of the opinion that the renewal of voter's list is necessary.

**Opinion if voter list is correct:** 40.9 percent respondents in rural areas and 37.6 percent in urban areas feel that voter list is correct. 47.0 percent in rural areas and 50.2 percent in urban areas have not seen the voter list.

**Awareness about polling booths:** In rural areas 98.1 percent and in urban areas 99.0 percent of the respondents have knowledge about their polling booths.1.9 percent respondents in rural areas and 0.6 percent in urban areas is not aware about the polling booths.

**Awareness about serial number of their names:** 74.6 percent from rural and 68.9 percent from urban areas are not aware of the serial number of their names in the voting list. 9.2 percent and 12.0 percent of respondents in the rural and the urban areas respectively are aware of the serial number of their names in the voter list.

**If EPICs received:** 93.3 percent in the rural areas and 94.3 percent in the urban areas have received their EPICs. 6.1 percent and 5.7 percent from rural and urban areas respectively haven't got their EPICs.

**Problems faced in making EPICs**: 13.6 percent in rural and 10.8 percent in urban areas said that they faced problems in making

EPICs While 81.3 percent in rural areas and 83.6 percent in urban areas haven't faced any kind of problems in preparing their EPICs.

**Awareness if EPICs is beneficial:** 94.7 percent from the rural and the 95.5 percent from the urban areas feel that it is beneficial to have EPICs while 1.8 percent and 2.1 percent in rural and urban areas respectively feel that EPICs is not beneficial and 3.5 percent in rural and 2.4 percent respondents in urban areas are not sure about it.

**Awareness about B.L.O.:** In rural areas only 38.6 percent and in urban areas 35.1 percent are aware about the B.L.O.

**Help received from BLOs in preparing EPICs:** 73.5 percent and 83.2 percent from the rural and urban respondents said that they haven't received any help from the B.L.O. while preparing their EPICs.

**Awareness about appointment of B.L.A.:** Only 19.9 percent in rural areas and 19.4 percent respondents from urban areas are aware about the appointment of the B.L.A. 63.1 percent and 62.7 percent in rural and urban areas respectively are not aware.

**Change in Election environment:** 19.4 percent respondents in the rural and 53.2 percent of the respondents in the urban area think that there is a change in the election environment during last few years.

**Mode used to cast the vote for the first time:** 67.2 percent of the rural respondents and the 56.8 percent of the urban respondents have used Ballot Paper first time to cast their vote.

**Participation in last Lok Sabha Elections:** 93.9 percent in rural and 93.5 percent in urban areas participated in the last Lok Sabha Election. 6.1 percent respondents in rural and 6.5 percent in urban areas have not participated.

**Participation in last Vidhan Sabha Elections:** 89.6 percent in rural and 90.0 percent in urban areas participated in the last Vidhan Sabha Elections. 10.4 percent respondents in rural and 10.0 percent in urban areas have not participated.

**Willingness to participate in the forthcoming elections:** 98.8 percent have shown willingness to participate in the coming elections and in the urban areas the percentage is 98.1 percent. Only a .6 percent and 1.0 percent respondents from rural and urban are not willing to cast their vote in the coming elections.

**Boycott of elections:** Only 0.3 percent and in urban areas only 0.4 percent of the respondents had boycotted the election. 99.7 percent in rural areas and 99.6 percent respondents in urban areas have not boycotted.

**Awareness about social boycott of elections:** 0.1 percent from the rural areas and 0.2 percent of the urban respondents believe that the election was socially boycotted.

**Problem faced by the respondents at the time of voting:** 15.1 percent and 14.6 percent respondents from the rural and the urban areas respectively have responded that they have faced problems such as lengthy queues, lack of drinking water, not working of EVM etc.

**Non registered but eligible voters (828 respondents in rural and 1013 in urban areas were interviewed)**

**Age profile of Respondents:** 94.3 percent of the total respondents are below 44 years and 18.7 percent are above 44 years of age in rural areas and in urban areas 96 percent are below 44 years and only 4.1 percent are above 44 years of age.

In the rural areas 51.3 percent respondents are male, 48.7 percent of the respondents are female. In urban areas male respondents are 53.6 percent and the female respondents are 46.4 percent.

**Educational profile:** In rural areas 16.3 percent are educated up to middle class, 22.7 percent are educated up to high school and 27.3 percent are higher secondary, 11.0 percent are illiterate and remaining has higher education.
In urban areas16.9 percent and 27.4 percent are educated up to high school and higher secondary respectively, 9.4 percent are illiterate and remaining has higher education.

**Occupational profile:** 29.2 percent of the respondents constitute students, 37.6 percent are involved with the domestic works, 2.9 percent are involved in farming, 2.7 percent are engaged in agricultural labor and remaining are involved with other occupations in rural areas.
 45.0 percent are students, while 25.3 percent respondents are involved in their domestic works, 1.7 percent respondents are farmers and remaining is involved in other occupations.

**Income profile:** In urban areas, 38.4 percent belong to the average category 27.2 percent are very poor and 19.9 percent belong to poor category. In urban areas 33.6 percent belong to average 20.6 percent belong to very poor and 18.1 percent are poor.

**Social Composition:** 50.8 percent respondents in rural areas and 57.2 percent in urban areas belong to general category. 22.0 percent in rural and 17.1 percent in urban areas belong to SCs and remaining 27.2 percent in rural areas and 25.8 percent in urban areas belong to other backward classes.

**Respondents enrolled in voter list earlier:** 24.5 percent in rural areas have enrolled in the voter list earlier where as the percentage of the same is quite low in urban areas i.e. 21.5 percent.  75.5 percent 78.5 percent from the rural and urban areas respectively never enrolled their names in the voter list.

**Awareness about next Legislative Assembly Election**: In rural areas 67.1 percent of the respondents were aware of the next Legislative Assembly Election as compared to the 69.7 percent in the urban areas. 32.9 percent of the respondents in the rural areas and 30.3 percent in the urban areas were not aware.

**Awareness if enrolling in voter list is beneficial:** 97.3 percent in rural and 97.8 percent in urban areas feel that it is beneficial to enroll in the voter list. 2.7 percent and 2.2 percent in rural and urban areas feel that it is not beneficial to enroll in the voter list.

**Awareness if casting of vote necessary:** 91.1 percent in rural areas and 93.3 percent in urban areas think that it is necessary to cast their vote.0.8 percent in rural and 1.3 percent in urban areas think it is not necessary to cast their votes and remaining 8.1 percent in rural and 5.2 percent in urban areas were not sure.

**Awareness if casting of vote is beneficial:** 86.7 percent and 84.1 percent in rural and urban areas respectively feel that the casting of their vote is beneficial. 13.3 percent in rural and 15.9 percent in urban areas feel that the casting of their vote is not beneficial.

**Awareness if casting of vote is beneficial:** 95.8 percent respondents in rural areas and 93.2 percent in urban areas feel that 'to cast their vote' in election is their fundamental right.

**Training of EVM:** In rural areas only 5.9 percent of the respondents and 0.8 percent in urban areas have gone through the training session before the election.

**Awareness about voter list:** In rural and urban areas only 1.8 percent and 1.3 percent respectively are aware about the renewal of voter's list.

**Opinion if voter list is correct:** 30.2 percent respondents in rural areas and 31.3 percent respondents in urban areas feel that voter list is correct. 64.7 percent in rural areas, 64.4 percent in urban areas

have not seen the voter list and remaining 5.1 percent in rural and 4.5 percent in urban areas feel that voter list in not correct.

**Awareness of EPICs:** 95.8 percent of the respondents each in rural and urban areas have knowledge about the EPICs. Only 1.8 percent in rural areas and 1.3 percent in urban areas are not aware about the EPICs.

**Awareness if EPICs is beneficial:** 95.5 percent from the rural and 94.3 percent of the respondents from the urban areas feel that the EPICs are beneficial. 2.3 percent and 3.7 percent from the rural and urban areas respectively feel that EPICs are not beneficial. Remaining respondents i.e. 2.2 percent from rural and 2.1 percent from urban areas are not sure.

**Change in election environment:** 54.7 percent in rural and 52.8 percent in urban areas have observed the change in the election environment.

**Reason for not registered in voter list:** In rural areas, 39.7 percent respondents were not eligible at the time of elections. In urban areas this percentage was 25.6 percent.

**Awareness about procedure to register in voter list:** 38.2 percent rural respondents and the 38.9 percent urban respondents are aware about the procedure to register in the voter list. 61.8 percent from rural and 61.1 percent are not aware of the procedure.

**Awareness about renewal of voter list:** 89.3 percent in the rural and 87.1 percent in urban areas haven't any knowledge about the renewal of voter list. Only 10.7 percent in rural areas and 12.9 percent in urban areas are having knowledge about the renewal of voter list.

**Awareness about polling booths:** 97.7 percent of the respondents in rural areas and 96.1 percent in urban areas are aware about their polling booths. Only 2.3 percent in rural and 3.9 percent in urban areas were unaware about the polling booths.

**Awareness about B.L.O.:** In rural areas 86.1 percent and in urban areas 90.0 percent are not aware about the B.L.O. in their constituencies. 13.9 percent respondents in the rural area and 10.0 percent in the urban areas are aware about B.L.O.

**Awareness about B.L.A.:** Only 4.3 percent in rural areas and 5.4 percent respondents in urban areas are aware about the appointment of the B.L.A., 95.7 percent and 94.6 percent in rural and urban areas respectively are not aware.

**Meeting with B.L.O.:** Only 1.3 percent from rural and 1.9 percent from urban areas have ever met B.L.O.

**Awareness about preparation of voter list**: 35.7 percent and 31.1 percent in rural and urban areas respectively are aware about the preparation of the voter list for the Vidhan Sabha Election.

**Awareness about amendment of voter list:** Only 13.8 percent respondents in rural and 15.5 percent respondents in urban areas are aware about the amendment of the voter list. 86.2 percent in rural areas and 84.5 percent in urban areas are not aware about the amendment of the voter list last year.

**Awareness about differences in Legislative Assembly and Municipal voter list:** 64.9 percent in rural areas and the 71.1 percent in urban areas are aware about the differences in Legislative Assembly and Panchayats/Municipal Voter lists. And remaining 35.1 percent in rural and 28.9 percent in urban areas are not aware.

**Opinion on need to change rules:** 25.5 percent respondents in rural and 24.2 percent respondents in urban areas feel the need to change the rules for easy enrollment in the Voter List.

**Willingness to participate in next election:** In rural areas 98.7 percent respondents and in urban areas 97.6 percent have shown interest, 1.3 percent in rural and 2.2 percent in urban respondents have not shown any interest to participate in the next Legislative Assembly election.

**Registered Youth Voters (286 respondents in rural and 342 in urban areas respondents were interviewed)**

**Gender profile of youths:** In rural areas, 52.1 percent are male and 47.9 percent female. In urban areas, 56.4 percent are male and 43.6 percent are female.

**Educational profile:** In rural areas, 17.5 percent are illiterate, 18.9 percent are educated up to middle level, 40.2 percent respondents educated up to high/higher secondary. Only 2.4 percent and 12.2 percent of the respondents are educated up to post graduation and graduation respectively.
In urban areas, 7.6 percent of the youth respondents are illiterate, 10.5 percent up to the middle level, 23.7 percent up to higher secondary level and 30.3 percent are educated up to graduation or above.

**Occupational profile:** In rural areas, 47.2 percent are domestic worker, 11.9 percent are students, 7.0 are farmers, 10.5 percent are non- agricultural labor and remaining are involved in other occupational activities.
In urban areas, 29.2 percent and 26.6 percent are student and involved in domestic work respectively, 6.7 are farmers, 1.8 are agricultural labor and remaining are involved in other occupations.

**Income profile:** In rural areas, 28.3 percent as compared to the percentage of 13.5 in urban areas are very poor, 3.5 percent in rural and 8.2 percent in urban areas belong to economically high income groups.

**Social composition:** 35.3 percent in rural areas and in urban areas 46.2 percent belong to general category. 33.6 percent (SCs), 31.1 percent (OBCs) in rural areas and 25.1 (SCs) and 28.7 percent (OBCs) in urban areas.

**Awareness about next Legislative Assembly Election:** In rural areas, 70.3 percent and in urban areas 78.1 percent are aware, 29.7

percent of respondents in rural areas and 21.9 percent in urban areas are not aware of the next Legislative Assembly Election.

**Awareness if casting of vote necessary:** 96.9 percent in rural areas and 98.5 percent in urban areas feel that casting of their vote is necessary. 3.1 percent in rural and 1.5 percent in the urban areas feel that the casting of their vote is not necessary.

**Awareness if casting of vote is beneficial:** 92.3 percent in rural and 91.2 percent in urban areas feel that the casting of their vote is beneficial. 7.7 percent and 8.8 percent in the rural and urban areas respectively feel that casting of their votes is not beneficial.

**Awareness if casting of vote is fundamental right**: 95.8 percent respondents in rural areas and 96.5 percent in urban areas feel that to cast their vote in election is their fundamental right.

**Training of EVMs:** In rural areas 76.2 percent and in urban areas 80.4 percent respondents have gone through the training before the election for using EVMs.

**Awareness about voter list:** 53.1 percent in rural and 57.6 percent in urban areas are of the opinion that the renewal of voter's list is necessary. 27.6 percent in rural and the 18.7 percent in urban think that the renewal of the voter's list is not necessary and remaining 19.2 percent and the 23.7 percent in rural and urban areas respectively can't say about the renewal of voter's list.

**Opinion if voter list is correct:** In rural areas, 43.0 percent respondents and in urban areas 38.0 percent feel that voter list is correct, 53.8 percent in rural areas and 54.5 percent in urban areas have not seen the voter list.

**Awareness about polling booths:** 97.9 percent in rural areas and 99.4 percent in urban areas have knowledge about their polling booth. 2.1 percent in rural areas and 0.6 percent in urban areas are not aware about their polling booths.

**Awareness about serial number of their names:** Only 10.8 percent and 15.2 percent of respondents in the rural and the urban areas respectively are aware about serial number of their names in the voter list. 73.8 percent from rural and 66.7 percent from urban areas are not aware and remaining 15.4 percent and 18.1 percent in rural and urban areas respectively can't say about the serial number of their name in the voter list.

**If EPICs received:** 94.8 percent in the rural areas and 95.3 percent in urban areas have received their EPICs. 5.2 percent and 4.7 percent from rural and urban areas respectively have not received their EPICs.

**Problem faced in making EPICs**: 12.6 percent in rural and 10.2 percent in urban areas faced problem in preparing their EPICs.81.1 percent in rural and 86.3 percent in urban haven't faced any problems and remaining 6.6 percent and 3.5 percent in rural and urban areas were not sure.

**Awareness if EPICs is beneficial**: 94.7 percent from the rural and the 96.2 percent from the urban areas feel that it is beneficial to have EPICs. 1.8 percent and 2.6 percent from the rural and urban respectively feel that EPICs is not beneficial and remaining 3.5 percent in rural and 1.2 percent in urban areas are not sure about the benefit of EPICs.

**Awareness about B.L.O.:** In rural areas 38.8 percent and in urban areas 41.5 percent are aware about the B.L.O. 45.1 percent in rural and 43.3 percent in urban are not aware and remaining 16.1 percent in rural and 15.2 percent in urban are not sure about the B.L.O in their constituencies.

**Help received from B.L.Os in preparing EPICs: 25.5** percent of the respondent in rural area and 16.7 percent in urban areas said that they have received help from the B.L.O. 74.5 percent and 83.3 percent from the rural and urban respectively said that they haven't received any help from the B.L.O. while preparing their EPICs.

**Awareness about appointment of B.L.A.:** 18.5 percent respondents in rural areas and 20.2 percent respondents in urban areas are aware about the appointment of the B.L.A. on the other hand 63.6 percent and 64.0 percent in rural and urban areas respectively are not aware.

**Change in election environment:** 51.4 percent in rural areas and 54.4 percent in urban areas think that there is a change in the election environment and 14.6 percent in urban and 23.8 in rural areas are not sure about the change.

**Mode used to cast the vote for the first time:** 32.2 percent of the rural youth respondents and the 24.6 percent of the urban youth respondents have used Ballet paper sometime to cast their vote. 67.5 percent and 75.4 percent in the rural and urban areas respectively used EVM to cast their votes

**Participation in last Lok Sabha Elections:** 89.5 percent in rural areas and 92.1 percent in urban areas participated in the last Lok Sabha Election.

**Participation in last Vidhan Sabha Elections:** 85.0 percent from the rural area and 91.2 percent from urban area participated in the last Vidhan Sabha Election.

**Boycott of elections:** In the rural areas no one had boycotted the election and in urban areas only 1.2 percent of the respondents boycotted the election.

**Awareness about Social boycott of elections:** 0.3 percent from the rural areas and 0.6 percent from the urban areas believe that the election was socially boycotted by the voters.

**Problems faced by the respondents at the time of voting:** 12.2 percent and 12.3 percent respondents from the rural and the urban areas respectively faced problems.
Out of 12.2 percent respondents, in rural areas 5.7 percent faced non cooperative attitude of the staff, 17.1 faced the non cooperative

attitude of the polling agents, 11.4 feared from the security personnel and remaining faced other problems.

Out of 12.3 percent respondents, in urban areas 16.7 percent faced non cooperative attitude of the staff, 11.9 percent faced the non cooperative of the polling agents and remaining faced other problems like lack of drinking water.

**Willingness to participate in coming elections:** 98.2 percent in rural and 99.1 percent in urban areas have shown willingness to participate in the coming elections.

**Non Registered but eligible Youth Voters (728 respondents in rural and 882 in urban areas were interviewed)**

**Gender profile of respondents**: In rural areas, 50.1 percent are male and 49.9 percent female respondents and in urban areas 53.4 percent are male and 46.6 percent are female respondents.

**Educational profile:** In rural areas, 8.7 percent are illiterate, 7.0 percent are educated only up to primary level, 16.1 percent are up to middle level, 22.7 percent are educated up to high school and 29.7 percent are educated up to higher secondary constituting larger section of the youth respondents.

In urban areas, 7.1 percent of the youth respondents are illiterate, 5.1 percent are educated only up to primary level, 9.5 percent middle level, 16.5 percent are educated up to high school and larger percentage i.e. 30.5 percent are educated up to higher secondary level. Remaining 24.0 percent and only 4.2 percent of the respondents are educated up to graduation and post graduation respectively.

**Occupational profile:** 3.6 percent of the respondents are farmers, 1.9 percent agricultural labor, 1.4 percent are in the government services and 5.5 percent are working in private organizations in rural areas. 6.6 percent are non agriculture labor, 37.6 percent are domestic workers, 0.1 percent are involved with their own business,

33.1 percent are students, 5.6 percent are unemployed and 1.4 percent are involved in other occupational activities.

1.8 percent respondents are directly involved in farming, 1.1 percent are agricultural labor, 5.7% are non agricultural labor, 1.2 percent in the government services, 51.1 percent student and 23.8 percent are domestic workers, 5.1percent are in private organizations, 5.0 percent are unemployed and 1.2 percent are have other occupations.

**Income profile:** 26.0 percent in rural areas and 18.7 percent in urban areas are very poor, 19.1 percent in rural and 18.1 percent respondents in urban areas are poor, 37.6 percent have average income and 11.7 percent belong to middle income category in rural areas. 35.1 percent have average income and 22.7 percent are from middle income groups in urban areas. 5.6 percent and 5.3 percent respondents in rural and urban areas respectively belong to higher income groups.

**Social composition:** 51.5 percent belong to general category, 22.0 percent to scheduled castes and remaining 26.5 percent to other backward classes in rural areas. In urban areas 57.8 percent to general category, 17.0 percent to scheduled castes and remaining 25.2 percent belong to other backward classes.

**Respondent enrolled in voter list earlier:** In rural areas 20.7 percent were enrolled in the voter list earlier where as the percentage of the same was low in urban area i.e. 18.4 percent. On the other hand 79.3 percent and 81.6 percent in rural and urban areas respectively never enrolled in the voter list.

**Awareness about next Legislative Assembly:** 34.1 percent of the respondents in the rural areas and 30.6 percent in the urban areas were not aware about the next Legislative Assembly Election.

**Awareness if enrolling in voter list is beneficial:** 97.7 percent from rural and 97.6 percent from urban feel that it is beneficial to enroll in the voter list.

**Awareness if casting of vote necessary:** 91.2 percent think that it is necessary to cast their vote, only 0.7 percent thinks that it is not

necessary and remaining 8.1 percent are uncertain (rural areas). Similarly in urban areas 93.4 percent think casting of vote is necessary while 5.2 percent are not sure and remaining 1.4 percent think it is not necessary to cast their vote.

**Awareness if casting of vote is beneficial:** Casting of their vote is beneficial for 88.9 percent and 84.5 percent respondents in rural and urban areas respectively.

**Awareness if casting of vote is fundamental right**: 95.9 percent respondents in rural areas and 93.0 percent respondents in urban areas feel that casting of their vote in election is their fundamental right.

**Training of EVMs:** In rural areas only 6.2 percent of the respondents have gone through the training for using EVM before the election while 91.9 percent of the respondents never received training and in urban areas 0.7 percent of the respondents got training and 96.8 percent have not received any training to use the EVM before the election.

**Awareness about renewal of voter list:** 34.5 percent of the rural respondents and the 36.4 percent of the urban respondents are not aware of the renewal of the voter's list. 63.6 percent from rural and 62.7 percent from urban areas respectively can't say anything about the renewal of voter's list.

**Opinion if voter list is correct:** 29.8 percent respondents feel that voter list is correct; 65.9 percent have not seen the voter list, and only 4.3 percent respondents feel that the voter list is incorrect (rural). 32.9 percent respondents feel that the voter list is correct, 62.8 percent respondents have not seen the voter list and 4.3 percent respondents feel that the voter list is incorrect (urban).

**Awareness about EPICs:** 96.4 percent of the respondents interviewed have knowledge about the EPICs and only 1.5 percent respondents are not aware about the EPICs (rural). 95.5 percent of the total respondents have knowledge about the EPICs and only 1.3 percent respondents are not aware about the EPICs (urban).

**Awareness if EPIC is beneficial:** 95.9 percent from the rural and 93.8 percent of the respondents from the urban areas feel that the EPICs are beneficial.

**Change in election environment:** 52.1 percent respondents have observed the change in the election environment during last few years but 7.1 percent of the respondents did not see any changes in the election environment and remaining 40.8 percent are uncertain about the change (rural). 51.9 percent feel change and 11.1 percent see no change and remaining 37.0 percent are uncertain about the change in the election environment (urban).

**Reasons for not registered in the voter list:** 38.5 percent were not eligible at the time of elections, 16.5 percent did not know how to enroll in the voter list and 20.7 could not register due to demand of age proof (rural). On the other hand 23.1 percent were not eligible at the time of elections, 18.4 percent did not know how to enroll in the voter list and 27.1% could not register due to demand of age proof.

**Awareness about registration in voter list:** 35.2 percent of the rural respondents and the 36.4 percent of the urban respondents are aware about the registration in the voter list where as a larger section of the respondents i.e. 64.8 percent from rural and 63.6 percent are not aware of the procedure.

**Awareness about renewal of voter list:** 89.4 percent in rural and 87.1 % in urban areas have no knowledge about renewal of the voter lists.

**Awareness about polling booths:** 97.5 percent of the respondents in rural areas and 96.1 respondents in urban areas are aware about their polling booths.

**Awareness about B.L.O.:** 86.4 percent respondents in rural areas and 90.7 percent in urban areas are not aware about the B.L.O. in

their constituencies. Only 1.1 percent from rural and 1.8 percent from urban areas had ever met B.L.O.

**Awareness about B.L.A.:** Only a marginal section of respondents constituting 4.3 percent in rural areas and 5.4 percent in urban areas are aware about the appointment of the B.L.A.

**Meeting with B.L.O.:** Only 1.1 percent from rural and 1.8 percent from urban areas have seen the B.L.O. to know the process of enrolment in the voter list.

**Awareness about preparation of voter list for Vidhan Sabha Election:** In rural areas 32.7 percent and 29.5 percent in urban areas are aware about the preparation of the voter list for the Vidhan Sabha Election.

**Awareness about amendment of voter list last year:** Only 12.4 percent respondents from the rural and 15.0 in urban areas are aware about the amendment of the voter list last year.

**Awareness about differences in Legislative Assembly and Panchayats/Municipal voter list:** Out of total 62.6 percent from the rural areas and the 71.0 percent from urban areas are aware about the difference in the voter list of Legislative Assembly and Panchayats/Muncipal Voter list.

**Opinion on need to change the rule:** 23.8 percent from rural and 22.0 percents feel the need to change the rules for easy enrollment in the Voter List.

**Willingness to participate in next election:** From the rural areas 98.6 percent and from urban areas 97.7 percent have shown interest to participate in the next Legislative Assembly election.

# Chapter VIII

## Suggestions

☞ *Greater Awareness about the electoral process*: Awareness is the most potent tool to increase the participation level of the voters in making of EPICs and casting of the votes. More camps and campaigns may be organized in both rural and urban areas to sensitize the potential electorates and also the people having EPICs encouraging them to participate in the elections.

☞ *Simplified Material for Illiterates:* The illiterates may be provided simplified IEC material for ensuring their participation in the democratic process such as making of EPICs, casting of the vote.

☞ *Enhance reachability to the farming communities, agricultural labors, domestic workers and low income groups:* The electoral machineries' reach to these categories of people may be enhanced and target specific approaches may be adopted to bring them in the process of EPICs preparation, casting of the vote at the time of elections etc.

☞ *Special attention to the youth voters.* Since majority of the non registered but eligible voters are youths in the age group of 18 to 29 years, efforts may be made to sensitize them to prepare EPICs and also exercise their voting rights in the elections.

☞ *Simplification of the process of preparation of Electors Photo Identity Cards:* The process of preparation of Electors Photo Identity Cards may be simplified, well defined and transparent.

☞ *Earmarking of a fixed place for making Electors Photo Identity Cards in each District:* Electors Photo Identity Cards be made by the state/district authorities, at one place, either at colleges or schools run by the state government and inform about the same to the people well in advance.

☞ *Training to the field staff:* The officials in the field department at the district level may be given training. They may be encouraged to cooperate and support the people in necessary electoral processes.

☞ *Proper scrutiny of the supporting documents/ proofs:* A methodical system of checking of documents / proofs to verify age and address/ supporting papers of each person before accepting and preparing the Electors Photo Identity Cards is necessary to reduce delays.

☞ *Least errors in preparing Electors Photo Identity Cards:* It is expected from the department to make least errors while preparing Electors Photo Identity Cards as error in the names, age, addresses, and photos in the Electors Photo Identity Cards can create hurdles after issuance of the same.

☞ *Publication of updated lists in newspapers and on websites:* provision should be made to update the list of such persons, who figures in Voter List but no Voter Identity Card have been issued to them, on the website of state election department. A general notice has to be given in the local newspapers also. Besides circulars /amendments relating to EPICs, be published specially in local newspapers so that people in the state, remain aware about latest developments.

☞ *Training of electors for using EVMs:* Proper training of electors for using EVMs (Electronic Voting Machines) is highly desirable before holding any elections. The persons who are illiterate or newly registered voters need even intensive training.

☞ *Provision of drinking water and toilet facilities:* The state government does not provide adequate facilities of drinking water and toilets, the important basic needs at the time of voting. Proper arrangement of drinking water facilities and toilets at each booth especially during polling time is necessary for the convenience of the voters.

☞ *Better arrangements/ facilities for underprivileged:* In order to overcome the problems faced by the underprivileged due to long queues of voters, during polling time, better arrangements and facilities for women, old persons & handicapped may be provided by the department.

☞ In those cases where any person changes his / her residence to another place within district or outside the district, proper amendments/alteration, from all districts, within Haryana, is sought in the existing EPIC of that person. This would, in the long run, would benefit to all persons of the state.

☞ *Special Incentives/relaxations to the daily wage earners/ agricultural labors and poor:* There should be some incentives for daily wage earners, BPL/ yellow card holders from the state government for coming to cast their votes. Since the daily livelihood of wage earners and labors are lost on the day of elections day, the compensation may be given to them for the

same. Better polling from the voters of these classes can be expected if any incentive is given to them.

☞ In such situation where any person has to vacate his / her house or native place to any other house / native place within Haryana, due to any reason, the election department should not resort to old practice of canceling his / her existing voter card. Proper intimation, through computerized record, in the district, where the person has to migrate/ temporarily settle, from the present district, should be sent in time.

☞ The officials and the persons who have been assigned duties during election time, outside the parent district, in Haryana, be permitted to poll their votes either through post, or in the polling station, where they have been assigned duties.

☞ Any amendment or changes in name /address of female voter card holders, after marriage, should be updated in the computerized record and should be sought from the election department.

☞ *Special Awareness camps and campaign for the youths:* Special Awareness camps and campaign for the youths for the registration in the voter list may be organized and also to encourage them to participate in the elections, especially to the young women from the rural areas and urban areas where a general perception to register only after marriage prevails.

☞ Youth studying or working outside their parent district should be permitted to poll their votes in the areas where they are studying or working during electioneering period.

☞ Provision may be made to update the list of such youths, who figures in Voter List but no EPIC has been issued to them, on the website of state election department.

# Annexure-I (List of surveyed villages/towns)

## List of sample village

| Sr no. | District | No. of constituency | Surveyed village |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | Panchkula | Panchkula | Barwala, Naya Gaon |
| 2. | | | Battor |
| 3. | | Kalka | Haripur , Raipur Rani |
| 4. | | | Sarkpur |
| 5. | Ambala | Naraingarh | Pooja Vihar, Rollon |
| 6. | | | Munerheri |
| 7. | | Ambala cantt | Nagal Kardhan |
| 8. | | | Khokipur |
| 9. | | Ambala city | Nadi mohalla |
| 10. | | | |
| 11. | | Mulana | Jawargarh |
| 12. | | | Mithapur |
| 13. | | | Tepla |
| 14. | | | Kharu Khera |
| 15. | Yamuna nagar | Sadhaura | Pandayon , Kani Pala |
| 16. | | | Rajpur , Bhogpur |
| 17. | | Yamuna Nagar | Prem Nagar |
| 18. | | | Kanspur |
| 19. | | Jagadhari | Teli Majra |
| 20. | | | |
| 21. | | Radhaur | Sasouli , Booter Vihar |
| 22. | | | Khari Rangdan |
| 23. | Kurukshetra | Ladwa | Ray Sikh, Mangoli |
| 24. | | | Dhanani |
| 25. | | Shahbad | Sharif Garh, Rattan Magar, Satya Nagar |
| 26. | | Thanesar | Dayal Pur |
| 27. | | | Mirza pur, Karan Colony |
| 28. | | Pehowa | Jhansa, Jatt Mohalla |
| 29. | | | Rohti |
| 30. | Kaithal | Guhla | Polar |
| 31. | | | Siwan |
| 32. | | | SD College |
| 33. | | Kalayat | Kailrana , Dumada |
| 34. | | | Batta , Bralmani Wala |
| 35. | | Kaithal | R.K.S.D College |
| 36. | | | |
| 37. | | Pundri | B.P.R College |
| 38. | | | Sallu – Majra |
| 39. | | | Teek |
| 40. | Karnal | Nilokheri | Govt. Poletechnic |
| 41. | | | |
| 42. | | Karnal | Prem Nagar Ward no-14 |
| 43. | | | Saidpur Ward no-11 |
| 44. | | Indri | Govt. SS School, Indri |
| 45. | | | Jalmana |
| 46. | | Gharaundha | Mandi Mani Ram Ward-7,9, Balmiki |
| 47. | | | Kaimla , Ghari Multan |
| 48. | | Assandh | Jalmana, BC Mohalla Ward no-2 |
| 49. | | | SC Mohalla ward no-2 |
| 50. | Panipat | Panipat rural | Binghal Mor, Binzal,Ram Nagar |
| 51. | | | Ward no-8 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 52. | | | Kuski colony |
| 53. | | | Maharma |
| 54. | | | |
| 55. | | Panipat city | Ram Nagar Ward-6 |
| 56. | | Israna | Dhar, Kushi Ram Colony |
| 57. | | | |
| 58. | | Samalkha | Rajasthan Colony, Naraina, Monana ward-13 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 59. | | Sonipat | Barona , Bihalgarh,Saraswati Vihar, Nangal Khurd |
| 60. | Sonipat | Ganaur | |
| 61. | | | |
| 62. | | Rai | Rai |
| 63. | | | |
| 64. | | Kharakhoda | Rai , Kharkhoda ward-14 |
| 65. | | | |
| 66. | | Gohana | Bidhan , Nagar, Bilbillan, Vishnu Nagar |
| 67. | | | Tihar Malik, Ganour, Umulgarh |
| 68. | | Baroda | Amwali |
| 69. | | | Bhainswal Kalan |
| 70. | | | |
| 71. | | | |
| 72. | Jind | Julana | Ward no-12,13,9,10, Gatouli |
| 73. | | | Jai Jai Wani, Ward no-3 |
| 74. | | Safidon | Bhudda Kheri, Khera Kala |
| 75. | | | Shilla Kheri, Ward-10,15,2,1 |
| 76. | | Jind | Ward no-3 |
| 77. | | | Hibatpur , Dalamwala |
| 78. | | Uchana kalan | Khatkar , Ward-12,1,2,6 |
| 79. | | | Baroda |
| 80. | | Narwana | Sacha Khera |
| 81. | | | Badowal , Narwana ward no-8,1,21,5,11 |
| 82. | Fatehabad | Tohana | |
| 83. | | | |
| 84. | | Fatehabad | Ward no-7,9,10 |
| 85. | | | Bodiwali , Sarwanpur |
| 86. | | Ratia | |
| 87. | | | |
| 88. | Sirsa | Kalanwali | Kalanwali, Nejadela Kalon |
| 89. | | | Bhawdin |
| 90. | | Dabwali | Moujgarh , Frnds Colony |
| 91. | | | Masita, Rajiv Colony |
| 92. | | Rania | Ottu , Kheri wala |
| 93. | | | Chek Sahiba, Sacha Sodha |
| 94. | | Sirsa | Shidanwali, Grewal colony |
| 95. | | | Patel Basti, Ram Nagria |
| 96. | | Ellenabad | Pohrakan , Satia Bhatta |
| 97. | | | Mirzapur |
| 98. | Hisar | Adampur | Jeeshwal |
| 99. | | | Adampur |
| 100. | | | Khermpur |
| 101. | | Uklana | Uklana , Dollat Pura |
| 102. | | | Barian Akbar pur |
| 103. | | | |
| 104. | | Hansi | Ramayana , Bata colony ward no-18 |
| 105. | | | Mirkan, Amar colony ward-10 |

| 106. | | Narnaul | Narnaund, Rajpura, Dharm Kheri |
|------|------|------|------|
| 107. | | Barwala | Ward -18, Sarsode |
| 108. | | | Mayar |
| 109. | | Hissar | Hissar |
| 110. | | Nalwa | Dhani Meherda, Deven |
| 111. | | | Nalwa , Mulkan |
| 112. | Bhiwani | Loharu | Singhani , Gignow Ward-3,7 |
| 113. | | | Khati Loharu, Purana Shar ward-4 |
| 114. | | Badra | Charkhi Dadri, Kakroli Hukam, Gopi ward-1,5,8,2 |
| 115. | | | Bhardra , Ward-19,13,11,15,10 |
| 116. | | Dabri | Charkhi |
| 117. | | | Pentwas Kala |
| 118. | | Bhiwani | Kauni , Krishan Colony |
| 119. | | | Puranpura , Ward-30,2,6 |
| 120. | | Toshan | Sagwan , Jaat Dharamsala Ward-26 |
| 121. | | | Biron , Main Chowk ward-28 |
| 122. | | Bhwani khera | Milkpur, Sekandar pur, Bhiwani Khurd |
| 123. | | | Ward -9,7, |
| 124. | Rohtak | Meham | Kharkai , Meham |
| 125. | | | Palace vihar, Saectoe-1 |
| 126. | | Garhi sampla | Khani, Rithal, Morkerri |
| 127. | | | Sec-3 |
| 128. | | Kalanaur | Kalanour, Lahli |
| 129. | | | |
| 130. | Jhajjar | Bahadurgarh | Ward -27,25, Nuna Majra |
| 131. | | | Dabodha Khurd |
| 132. | | Badli | Dawala, Banipur, Jtwara Bawal, Khajpur |
| 133. | | | Bhagal pur, Kahgrurala, Khatiuwas |
| 134. | | Jhajjar | Kablana, ward-17, 16, Chanvi Mohalla |
| 135. | | | Bhati gate, Kablana, Neerpur |
| 136. | | Beri | Beri |
| 137. | | | |
| 138. | Mahendragarh | Ateli | Neerpur, Ateli |
| 139. | | | Ateli mandi, Bachoda |
| 140. | | Mahendragarh | Nangal Chaudhary, Tihar Malik |
| 141. | | | |
| 142. | | Narnaul | Narnaul, Hunida |
| 143. | | | Rampura |
| 144. | | Nangal chaudhry | Nangal Chaudhary |
| 145. | | | |
| 146. | Rewari | Bawal | Banipur , Ward no-3, |
| 147. | | | Khatiwas , Jatwara |
| 148. | | Kosli | Kosli |
| 149. | | | |
| 150. | | Rewari | Bakli , Kamalpur |
| 151. | | | Danoli , Bithwana |
| 152. | Gurgaon | Pataudi | Ward -1,4 |
| 153. | | | Bakipur , Jund Sorai |
| 154. | | | |
| 155. | | Badshapur | Ward no-25,1 |
| 156. | | | |
| 157. | | Gurgaon | Ward no-19,21 |
| 158. | | | |
| 159. | | Sohna | Nagar |
| 160. | | | Ward no-6,3 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 161. | Mewat | Nuh | Ward no-3, Muradpur, Shamala |
| 162. | | | Untka , Ward no-1 |
| 163. | | Ferozepur jhirka | Mohmad Bas, Khorisha Shdara |
| 164. | | | Ward no-4 |
| 165. | | Punhana | Pinangwan , Ward no-3 |
| 166. | | | Khorisha Shderi |
| 167. | Palwal | Hathin | Ward no-7,5 |
| 168. | | | Bhanguri , Morakheda |
| 169. | | Hodal | Banchori , Sondh Mohmad, Ward no-2, Bhoppgarh, Darkora |
| 170. | | Palwal | Raipur |
| 171. | | | Allapur , Ladiyaka |
| 172. | Faridabad | Prithla | Chhapkrala |
| 173. | | | Prithla |
| 174. | | | |
| 175. | | Faridabad | Ward no-16,19 (DAV Collge) |
| 176. | | | New Shanti Nagar, Dayal pur |
| 177. | | Ballabgarh | Tirkha Colony , Ward no-31,32 |
| 178. | | Faridabad | Ward no-4,11,17,16 |
| 179. | | | |
| 180. | | | |
| 181. | | | |
| 182. | | Tigaon | Tigaon |
| 183. | | | Parser Basti |
| 184. | | Badhkal | Ward no-17 |
| 185. | | | |

# Abbreviations

| | |
|---|---|
| CEO | Chief Electoral Officer |
| Addl.CEO | Additional Chief Electoral Officer |
| DCEO | Deputy Chief Electoral Officer |
| ACEO | Assistant Chief Electoral Officer |
| DEO | District Election Officer |
| Dy.DEO | Deputy District Election Officer |
| E.R.O. | Electoral Registration Officer |
| R.O. | Returning Office |
| ET | Election Tehsildar |
| ENT | Election Naib Tehsildar |
| B.L.O. | Booth Level Officer |
| B.L.A. | Booth Level Agent |
| CRRID | Centre for Research in Rural and Industrial Development |
| EPIC | Elector Photo Identity Card |
| EVM | Electronic Voting Machine |
| SCs | Scheduled Castes |
| OBCs | Other Backward Classes |